Chunghwa Telecom Co., Ltd. and Subsidiaries

Consolidated Financial Statements for the Three Months Ended March 31, 2022 and 2021 and Independent Auditors' Review Report

Deloitte.

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REVIEW REPORT

The Board of Directors and Stockholders Chunghwa Telecom Co., Ltd.

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying consolidated balance sheets of Chunghwa Telecom Co., Ltd. and its subsidiaries (the "Company") as of March 31, 2022 and 2021, the related consolidated statements of comprehensive income, changes in equity, and cash flows for the three months then ended, and the related notes to the consolidated financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies (collectively referred to as the "consolidated financial statements"). Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and International Accounting Standard 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on the consolidated financial statements based on our reviews.

Scope of Review

We conducted our reviews in accordance with Statement of Auditing Standards No. 65 "Review of Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity". A review of consolidated financial statements consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our reviews, nothing has come to our attention that caused us to believe that the accompanying consolidated financial statements do not present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of the Company as of March 31, 2022 and 2021, and of its consolidated financial performance and its consolidated cash flows for the three months then ended March 31, 2022 and 2021 in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and International Accounting Standard 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China.

The engagement partners on the reviews resulting in this independent auditors' review report are Dien Sheng Chang and Cheng Hung Kuo.

Cheng-Hung Kuo

Dren-Shen, Chan

Deloitte & Touche Taipei, Taiwan Republic of China

May 6, 2022

Notice to Readers

The accompanying consolidated financial statements are intended only to present the consolidated financial position, financial performance and cash flows in accordance with accounting principles and practices generally accepted in the Republic of China and not those of any other jurisdictions. The standards, procedures and practices to review such consolidated financial statements are those generally applied in the Republic of China.

For the convenience of readers, the independent auditors' review report and the accompanying consolidated financial statements have been translated into English from the original Chinese version prepared and used in the Republic of China. If there is any conflict between the English version and the original Chinese version or any difference in the interpretation of the two versions, the Chinese-language independent auditors' review report and consolidated financial statements shall prevail.

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

		March 31, 2022 (Reviewed)		021	March 31, 2021 (Reviewed)	
ASSETS	Amount	%	(Audited) Amount	%	Amount	%
CURRENT ASSETS						
Cash and cash equivalents (Note 6)	\$ 46,500,497	9	\$ 39,778,624	8	\$ 30,043,910	6
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss (Note 7) Hedging financial assets (Note 20)	3,190 8,055	-	2,566	-	8,061	
Contract assets (Note 20)	5,539,500	1	5,554,070	1	5,246,566	1
Trade notes and accounts receivable, net (Notes 9 and 30)	21,069,723	4	23,947,107	5	21,391,359	4
Receivables from related parties (Note 38)	39,645	-	41,528	-	34,203	-
Inventories (Notes 10 and 39) Prepayments (Note 11)	12,512,537 5,281,217	2 1	11,327,409 2,330,097	2	12,348,605 5,486,706	3 1
Other current monetary assets (Notes 12 and 35)	6,758,881	1	5,060,878	1	11,620,376	2
Other current assets (Notes 19 and 39)	3,352,163	1	2,978,780	1	2,233,007	
Total current assets	101,065,408	19	91,021,059	18	88,412,793	17
NONCURRENT ASSETS Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss (Note 7)	805,944	_	908,775	_	816,602	_
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income (Notes 8 and 35)	3,574,284	1	3,615,888	1	3,650,340	1
Investments accounted for using equity method (Note 14)	7,463,988	2	7,332,774	2	7,195,375	2
Contract assets (Note 30)	2,756,204	1	2,607,744	-	2,486,990	-
Property, plant and equipment (Notes 15, 35, 38 and 39) Right-of-use assets (Notes 16 and 38)	285,930,724 10,744,006	54 2	289,100,461 11,050,936	56 2	280,150,750 10,765,100	55 2
Investment properties (Note 17)	9,652,091	2	9,662,638	2	9,610,754	2
Intangible assets (Notes 18 and 38)	82,328,310	16	83,945,083	16	88,664,522	18
Deferred income tax assets (Note 3)	2,760,894	1	2,785,006	1	3,073,603	1
Incremental costs of obtaining contracts (Note 30)	967,462	-	987,656	-	961,667	-
Net defined benefit assets (Note 3) Prepayments (Note 11)	3,581,626 1,820,461	1	3,391,077 1,798,463	1	3,577,381 2,144,737	1
Other noncurrent assets (Notes 19, 39 and 40)	4,923,591	1	4,862,800	1	4,990,582	1
Total noncurrent assets	417,309,585	81	422,049,301	82	418,088,403	83
TOTAL	\$ 518,374,993	_100	\$ 513,070,360	_100	\$ 506,501,196	_100
						
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY						
CURRENT LIABILITIES						
Short-term loans (Note 21)	\$ 65,000	-	\$ 65,000	-	\$ 60,000	-
Short-term bills payable (Note 22)	-	-	-	-	4,999,489	1
Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss (Note 7)	-	-	6,180 8,286	-	3,867 1,864	-
Hedging financial liabilities (Note 20) Contract liabilities (Notes 30 and 38)	12,701,430	3	12,234,276	2	13,264,677	3
Trade notes and accounts payable (Note 25)	11,823,029	2	18,063,288	4	9,689,794	2
Payables to related parties (Note 38)	214,092	-	391,358	-	324,619	-
Current tax liabilities (Note 3)	6,830,152	1	4,593,458	1	6,449,723	1
Lease liabilities (Notes 16, 35 and 38) Other payables (Notes 26 and 35)	2,994,856 21,665,000	1 4	3,210,564 24,436,708	1 5	3,296,580 22,596,518	1 5
Provisions (Note 27)	251,488	-	284,813	-	325,747	-
Current portion of long-term loans (Notes 23 and 39)	-	-	-	-	1,600,000	-
Other current liabilities	1,026,505		998,367		957,627	
Total current liabilities	57,571,552	11	64,292,298	13	63,570,505	13
NONCURRENT LIABILITIES						
Long-term loans (Notes 23 and 39)	1,600,000	-	1,600,000	-	-	-
Bonds payable (Note 24)	30,473,352	6	26,976,675	6	19,981,108	4
Contract liabilities (Note 30) Deferred income tax liabilities (Note 3)	6,900,647 2,197,088	2	6,840,056 2,189,411	1	7,216,060 2,017,828	2
Provisions (Note 27)	141,275	-	141,865	-	104,417	-
Lease liabilities (Notes 16, 35 and 38)	6,909,109	2	7,061,689	2	6,022,381	1
Customers' deposits (Note 38)	4,916,202	1	5,336,343	1	4,731,909	1
Net defined benefit liabilities (Note 3)	2,290,631	-	2,287,663	-	3,420,564	1
Other noncurrent liabilities	4,992,300	1	5,081,910	1	1,985,684	
Total noncurrent liabilities	60,420,604	12	57,515,612	11	45,479,951	9
Total liabilities	117,992,156	23	121,807,910	24	109,050,456	22
EQUITY ATTRIBUTABLE TO STOCKHOLDERS OF THE PARENT (Notes 13 and 29)						
Common stocks	77,574,465	<u>15</u>	77,574,465	<u>15</u>	77,574,465	15
Additional paid-in capital Retained earnings	171,291,613	33	171,279,625	33	171,276,947	34
Legal reserve	77,574,465	15	77,574,465	15	77,574,465	15
Special reserve	2,675,419	1	2,675,419	1	2,675,419	1
Unappropriated earnings	59,700,126	11	50,639,022	10	56,818,260	11
Total retained earnings Others	139,950,010 (362,831)	27	130,888,906 (408,150)	26	137,068,144	27
			<u> </u>		(152,567)	<u> </u>
Total equity attributable to stockholders of the parent	388,453,257	75	379,334,846	74	385,766,989	76
NONCONTROLLING INTERESTS (Notes 13 and 29)	11,929,580	2	11,927,604	2	11,683,751	2
Total equity	400,382,837	<u>77</u>	391,262,450	76	397,450,740	78
TOTAL	\$ 518,374,993	<u>100</u>	\$ 513,070,360	<u>100</u>	\$ 506,501,196	<u>100</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Except Earnings Per Share)

(Reviewed, Not Audited)

	Three Months Ended March 31				
	2022		2021		
	Amount	%	Amount	%	
REVENUES (Notes 30, 38 and 44)	\$ 51,294,739	100	\$ 50,100,995	100	
OPERATING COSTS (Notes 10, 28, 30, 31, 38 and 44)	31,690,894	62	31,892,915	64	
GROSS PROFIT	19,603,845	_38	18,208,080	<u>36</u>	
OPERATING EXPENSES (Notes 9, 28, 31, 38 and 44)					
Marketing	5,445,221	11	4,885,176	10	
General and administrative	1,547,548	2	1,302,592	2	
Research and development	848,452	2	875,401	2	
Expected credit loss	101,386		43,569		
Total operating expenses	7,942,607	<u>15</u>	7,106,738	<u>14</u>	
OTHER INCOME AND EXPENSES (Note 31)	(1,357)		2,569		
INCOME FROM OPERATIONS	11,659,881	23	11,103,911	22	
NON-OPERATING INCOME AND EXPENSES Interest income Other income (Notes 31 and 38) Other gains and losses (Notes 31, 37 and 38) Interest expense (Notes 16, 31 and 38) Share of profits of associates and joint ventures	24,398 44,383 (108,326) (56,012)	- - -	17,880 41,971 164,121 (50,726)	- - -	
accounted for using equity method (Note 14)	110,069		43,191		
Total non-operating income and expenses	14,512		216,437		
INCOME BEFORE INCOME TAX	11,674,393	23	11,320,348	22	
INCOME TAX EXPENSE (Notes 3 and 32)	2,283,416	5	2,198,718	4	
NET INCOME	9,390,977	<u>18</u>	9,121,630	<u>18</u>	
TOTAL OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) Items that will not be reclassified to profit or loss: Unrealized gain or loss on investments in equity instruments at fair value through other comprehensive income (Notes 29 and 37)	(44,560)	-	(945,349) (Co	(2) ntinued)	

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Except Earnings Per Share) (Reviewed, Not Audited)

	Three Months Ended March 31			
	2022		2021	
	Amount	%	Amount	%
Gain or loss on hedging instruments subject to basis adjustment (Note 20) Share of remeasurements of defined benefit	\$ 16,341	-	\$ (3,616)	-
pension plans of associates and joint ventures (Note 14)	1,524 (26,695)	<u> </u>	758 (948,207)	<u>-</u> (2)
Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss: Exchange differences arising from the				
translation of the foreign operations Share of other comprehensive income (loss) of	77,050	-	(38,328)	-
associates and joint ventures (Note 14)	(194) 76,856	<u>-</u>	<u>459</u> (37,869)	-
Total other comprehensive income (loss), net of income tax	50,161		(986,076)	(2)
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME	\$ 9,441,138	<u>18</u>	\$ 8,135,554	<u>16</u>
NET INCOME ATTRIBUTABLE TO Stockholders of the parent Noncontrolling interests	\$ 9,059,580 331,397 \$ 9,390,977	18 	\$ 8,804,944 316,686 \$ 9,121,630	18
COMPREHENSIVE INCOME ATTRIBUTABLE TO				
Stockholders of the parent Noncontrolling interests	\$ 9,106,423 334,715	18 	\$ 7,820,405 315,149	16
	<u>\$ 9,441,138</u>	<u>18</u>	\$ 8,135,554	<u>16</u>
EARNINGS PER SHARE (Note 33) Basic Diluted	\$ 1.17 \$ 1.17		\$ 1.14 \$ 1.13	

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

(Concluded)

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars (Reviewed, Not Audited)

	Equity Attributable to Stockholders of the Parent (Notes 13, 20 and 29)										
	Common Stocks	Additional Paid-in Capital	Legal Reserve	Retained Earnings Special Reserve	Unappropriated Earnings	Exchange Differences Arising from the Translation of the Foreign Operations	Others Unrealized Gain or Loss on Financial Assets at Fair Value Through Other Comprehensive Income	Gain or Loss on Hedging Instruments	Total	Noncontrolling Interests (Notes 13 and 29)	Total Equity
BALANCE, JANUARY 1, 2021	\$ 77,574,465	\$ 171,261,379	\$ 77,574,465	\$ 2,675,419	\$ 47,918,166	\$ (314,531)	\$ 1,239,901	\$ 1,752	\$ 377,931,016	\$ 11,327,441	\$ 389,258,457
Net income for the three months ended March 31, 2021	-	-	-	-	8,804,944	-	-	-	8,804,944	316,686	9,121,630
Other comprehensive income (loss) for the three months ended March 31, 2021				_	758	(35,695)	(945,986)	(3,616)	(984,539)	(1,537)	(986,076)
Total comprehensive income (loss) for the three months ended March 31, 2021				-	8,805,702	(35,695)	(945,986)	(3,616)	7,820,405	315,149	8,135,554
Disposal of investments in equity instruments at fair value through other comprehensive income	-	-	-	-	94,392	-	(94,392)	-	-	-	-
Share-based payment transactions of subsidiaries		15,568							15,568	41,161	56,729
BALANCE, MARCH 31, 2021	\$ 77,574,465	<u>\$ 171,276,947</u>	<u>\$ 77,574,465</u>	\$ 2,675,419	\$ 56,818,260	\$ (350,226)	\$ 199,523	\$ (1,864)	\$ 385,766,989	\$ 11,683,751	\$ 397,450,740
BALANCE, JANUARY 1, 2022	\$ 77,574,465	\$ 171,279,625	\$ 77,574,465	\$ 2,675,419	\$ 50,639,022	\$ (392,276)	\$ (7,588)	\$ (8,286)	\$ 379,334,846	\$ 11,927,604	\$ 391,262,450
Cash dividends distributed by subsidiaries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(370,957)	(370,957)
Change in additional paid-in capital from investments in associates and joint ventures accounted for using equity method	-	(1,159)	-	-	-	-	-	-	(1,159)	(51)	(1,210)
Net income for the three months ended March 31, 2022	-	-	-	-	9,059,580	-	-	-	9,059,580	331,397	9,390,977
Other comprehensive income (loss) for the three months ended March 31, 2022				_	1,524	66,473	(37,495)	16,341	46,843	3,318	50,161
Total comprehensive income (loss) for the three months ended March 31, 2022					9,061,104	66,473	(37,495)	16,341	9,106,423	334,715	9,441,138
Share-based payment transactions of subsidiaries		13,147							13,147	38,269	51,416
BALANCE, MARCH 31, 2022	\$ 77,574,465	<u>\$ 171,291,613</u>	<u>\$ 77,574,465</u>	\$ 2,675,419	\$ 59,700,126	\$ (325,803)	<u>\$ (45,083)</u>	\$ 8,055	\$ 388,453,257	\$ 11,929,580	\$ 400,382,837

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars) (Reviewed, Not Audited)

	Three Months Ended March 3		
	2022	2021	
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES			
Income before income tax	\$ 11,674,393	\$ 11,320,348	
Adjustments for:			
Depreciation	8,051,310	7,848,148	
Amortization	1,634,584	1,641,037	
Amortization of incremental costs of obtaining contracts	210,872	194,880	
Expected credit loss	101,386	43,569	
Interest expense	56,012	50,726	
Interest income	(24,398)	(17,880)	
Compensation cost of share-based payment transactions	4,003	4,061	
Share of profits of associates and joint ventures accounted for			
using equity method	(110,069)	(43,191)	
Loss (gain) on disposal of property, plant and equipment	1,357	(2,569)	
Gain on disposal of financial instruments	(728)	(186)	
Provision for impairment loss and obsolescence of inventory	40,452	32,919	
Valuation loss (gain) on financial assets and liabilities at fair	·	·	
value through profit or loss, net	94,077	(133,841)	
Others	89,100	(50,602)	
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:	·	, ,	
Decrease (increase) in:			
Contract assets	(134,298)	92,885	
Trade notes and accounts receivable	2,794,654	1,220,042	
Receivables from related parties	1,883	196,493	
Inventories	(1,225,580)	27,379	
Prepayments	(2,973,118)	(3,111,676)	
Other current monetary assets	92,957	(146,861)	
Other current assets	(373,383)	116,090	
Incremental cost of obtaining contracts	(190,678)	(156,954)	
Increase (decrease) in:			
Contract liabilities	527,745	(245,056)	
Trade notes and accounts payable	(6,236,259)	(5,901,532)	
Payables to related parties	(177,266)	(321, 325)	
Other payables	(1,891,622)	(2,490,458)	
Provisions	(33,915)	15,993	
Other current liabilities	36,050	(76,689)	
Net defined benefit plans	(187,581)	(199,593)	
Cash generated from operations	11,851,940	9,906,157	
Interests paid	(20,329)	(23,016)	
Income taxes paid	(14,933)	(7,836)	
Net cash provided by operating activities	11,816,678	9,875,305	
		(Continued)	

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars) (Reviewed, Not Audited)

	Three Months Ended March 31			d March 31
		2022		2021
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES				
Acquisition of financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	\$	(2,956)	\$	(29 (192)
Proceeds from disposal of financial assets at fair value through	Ф	(2,930)	Ф	(38,083)
other comprehensive income				2,905,889
Acquisition of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss		(6,002)		(9,423)
Proceeds from disposal of financial assets at fair value through		(0,002)		(9,423)
profit or loss		8,680		9,610
Proceeds from capital reduction of financial assets at fair value		8,080		9,010
through profit or loss		44,400		_
Acquisition of time deposits and negotiable certificates of deposit		77,700		
with maturities of more than three months	((2,707,812)		(7,726,466)
Proceeds from disposal of time deposits and negotiable certificates	(2,707,012)		(7,720,100)
of deposit with maturities of more than three months		878,813		1,999,094
Acquisition of investments accounted for using equity method		(20,000)		(273,800)
Acquisition of property, plant and equipment	((5,227,651)		(4,443,242)
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment	•	2,128		5,752
Acquisition of intangible assets		(17,472)		(20,453)
Decrease (increase) in other noncurrent assets		(59,864)		214,548
Interests received		23,375		17,444
Dividends received		<u>-</u>		102,757
Net cash used in investing activities	(7,084,361)		(7,256,373)
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES				
Proceeds from short-term loans		13,000		63,000
Repayments of short-term loans		(13,000)		(70,000)
Proceeds from short-term bills payable		-		5,000,000
Repayments of short-term bills payable		-		(7,000,000)
Proceeds from issuance of bonds		3,500,000		_
Payments for transaction costs attributable to the issuance of bonds		(4,463)		-
Decrease in customers' deposits		(428,053)		(103,431)
Payments for the principal of lease liabilities	((1,057,594)		(1,018,514)
Increase (decrease) in other noncurrent liabilities		(89,610)		94,879
Change in other noncontrolling interests		47,413	_	52,668
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities		1,967,693		(2,981,398)
EFFECT OF EXCHANGE RATE CHANGES ON CASH AND				
CASH EQUIVALENTS		21,863		(13,279)
				(Continued)
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CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars) (Reviewed, Not Audited)

	Three Months I	Ended March 31
	2022	2021
NET INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	\$ 6,721,873	\$ (375,745)
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, BEGINNING OF PERIOD	39,778,624	30,419,655
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, END OF PERIOD	<u>\$ 46,500,497</u>	\$ 30,043,910
The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated finance	cial statements.	(Concluded)

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 2022 AND 2021 (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Stated Otherwise) (Reviewed, Not Audited)

1. GENERAL

Chunghwa Telecom Co., Ltd. ("Chunghwa"; Chunghwa together with its subsidiaries are hereinafter referred to collectively as the "Company".) was incorporated on July 1, 1996 in the Republic of China ("ROC"). Chunghwa is a company limited by shares and, prior to August 2000, was wholly owned by the Ministry of Transportation and Communications ("MOTC"). Prior to July 1, 1996, the current operations of Chunghwa were carried out under the Directorate General of Telecommunications ("DGT"). The DGT was established by the MOTC in June 1943 to take primary responsibility in the development of telecommunications infrastructure and to formulate policies related to telecommunications. On July 1, 1996, the telecom operations of the DGT were spun-off as Chunghwa which continues to carry out the business and the DGT continues to be the industry regulator.

Effective August 12, 2005, the MOTC completed the process of privatizing Chunghwa by reducing the government ownership to below 50% in various stages. In July 2000, Chunghwa received approval from the Securities and Futures Commission (the "SFC") for a domestic initial public offering and its common stocks were listed and traded on the Taiwan Stock Exchange (the "TWSE") on October 27, 2000. Certain of Chunghwa's common stocks were sold, in connection with the foregoing privatization plan, in domestic public offerings at various dates from August 2000 to July 2003. Certain of Chunghwa's common stocks were also sold in an international offering of securities in the form of American Depository Shares ("ADS") on July 17, 2003 and were listed and traded on the New York Stock Exchange (the "NYSE"). The MOTC sold common stocks of Chunghwa by auction in the ROC on August 9, 2005 and completed the second international offering on August 10, 2005. Upon completion of the share transfers associated with these offerings on August 12, 2005, the MOTC owned less than 50% of the outstanding shares of Chunghwa and completed the privatization plan.

Chunghwa launched its organizational transformation based on customer-centric structure effective from January 2022. Please refer to Note 44 Segment Information for details.

The consolidated financial statements are presented in Chunghwa's functional currency, New Taiwan dollars.

2. APPROVAL OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The consolidated financial statements were approved by the Board of Directors on May 6, 2022.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Except for the following items, the accounting policies applied in these consolidated financial statements are consistent with those applied in the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2021. Please refer to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2021 for the details.

Statement of Compliance

The accompanying consolidated financial statements have been prepared in conformity with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and the International

Accounting Standard 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission (the "FSC"). The consolidated financial statements do not present all the disclosures required for a complete set of annual consolidated financial statements as required by International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS), International Accounting Standards (IAS), International Financial Reporting Interpretations Committee (IFRIC) and SIC Interpretations (SIC) (collectively, the "IFRSs") endorsed and issued into effect by the FSC.

Basis of Consolidation

The detail information of the subsidiaries at the end of reporting period was as follows:

			Percentage	e of Ownersh	ip Interests	
Name of Investor	Name of Investee	Main Businesses and Products	March 31, 2022	December 31, 2021	March 31, 2021	Note
Chunghwa Telecom Co., Ltd.	Senao International Co., Ltd. ("SENAO")	Handset and peripherals retailer, sales of CHT mobile phone plans as an agent	28	28	28	a.
	Light Era Development Co., Ltd. ("LED")	Planning and development of real estate and intelligent buildings, and property management	100	100	100	
	Donghwa Telecom Co., Ltd. ("DHT")	International private leased circuit, IP VPN service, and IP transit services	100	100	100	b.
	Chunghwa Telecom Singapore Pte., Ltd. ("CHTS")	International private leased circuit, IP VPN service, and IP transit services	100	100	100	
	Chunghwa System Integration Co., Ltd. ("CHSI")	Providing system integration services and telecommunications equipment	100	100	100	
	Chunghwa Investment Co., Ltd. ("CHI")	Investment	89	89	89	
	CHIEF Telecom Inc. ("CHIEF")	Network integration, internet data center ("IDC"), communications integration and cloud application services	56	56	56	c.
	CHYP Multimedia Marketing & Communications Co., Ltd. ("CHYP")	Digital information supply services and advertisement services	100	100	100	
	Prime Asia Investments Group Ltd. (B.V.I.) ("Prime Asia")	Investment	100	100	100	
	Spring House Entertainment Tech. Inc. ("SHE")	Software design services, internet contents production and play, and motion picture production and distribution	56	56	56	
	Chunghwa Telecom Global, Inc. ("CHTG")	International private leased circuit, internet services, and transit services	100	100	100	
	Chunghwa Telecom Vietnam Co., Ltd. ("CHTV")	Intelligent energy saving solutions, international circuit, and information and communication technology ("ICT") services.	100	100	100	
	Smartfun Digital Co., Ltd. ("SFD")	Providing diversified family education digital services	65	65	65	
	Chunghwa Telecom Japan Co., Ltd. ("CHTJ")	International private leased circuit, IP VPN service, and IP transit services	100	100	100	
	Chunghwa Sochamp Technology Inc. ("CHST")	Design, development and production of Automatic License Plate Recognition software and hardware	51	51	51	
	Honghwa International Co., Ltd. ("HHI")	Telecommunications engineering, sales agent of mobile phone plan application and other business services, etc.	100	100	100	
					(Conti	nued)

(Continued)

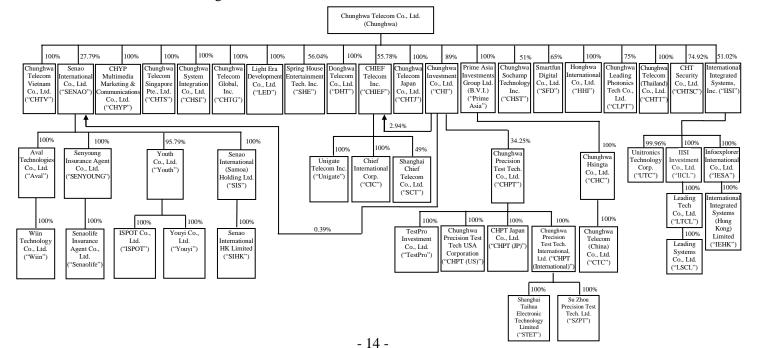
				of Ownershi	p Interests	
Name of Investor	Name of Investee	Main Businesses and Products	March 31, 2022	December 31, 2021	March 31, 2021	Note
	Chunghwa Leading Photonics Tech Co., Ltd. ("CLPT")	Production and sale of electronic components and finished products	75	75	75	
	Chunghwa Telecom (Thailand) Co., Ltd. ("CHTT")	International private leased circuit, IP VPN service, ICT and cloud VAS services	100	100	100	
	CHT Security Co., Ltd. ("CHTSC")	Computing equipment installation, wholesale of computing and business machinery equipment and software, management consulting services, data processing services, digital information supply services and internet identify services	75	77	77	d.
	International Integrated Systems, Inc. ("IISI")	IT solution provider, IT application consultation, system integration and package solution	51	51	51	e.
Senao International Co., Ltd.	Senao International (Samoa) Holding Ltd. ("SIS")	International investment	100	100	100	f.
	Youth Co., Ltd. ("Youth")	Sale of information and communication technologies products	96	96	96	
	Aval Technologies Co., Ltd. ("Aval")	Sale of information and communication technologies products	100	100	100	
	Senyoung Insurance Agent Co., Ltd. ("SENYOUNG")	Property and liability insurance agency	100	100	100	
Youth Co., Ltd.	ISPOT Co., Ltd. ("ISPOT")	Sale of information and communication technologies products	100	100	100	
	Youyi Co., Ltd. ("Youyi")	Maintenance of information and communication technologies products	100	100	100	
Aval Technologies Co., Ltd.	Wiin Technology Co., Ltd. ("Wiin")	Sale of information and communication technologies products	100	100	100	
Senyoung Insurance Agent Co., Ltd.	Senaolife Insurance Agent Co., Ltd. ("Senaolife")	Life insurance services	100	100	100	
CHIEF Telecom Inc.	Unigate Telecom Inc. ("Unigate")	Telecommunications and internet service	100	100	100	
	Chief International Corp. ("CIC")	Telecommunications and internet service	100	100	100	
	Shanghai Chief Telecom Co., Ltd. ("SCT")	Telecommunications and internet service	49	49	49	g.
Chunghwa Investment Co., Ltd.	Chunghwa Precision Test Tech. Co., Ltd. ("CHPT")	Production and sale of semiconductor testing components and printed circuit board	34	34	34	h.
Chunghwa Precision Test Tech. Co., Ltd.	Chunghwa Precision Test Tech. USA Corporation ("CHPT (US)")	Design and after-sale services of semiconductor testing components and printed circuit board	100	100	100	i.
	CHPT Japan Co., Ltd. ("CHPT (JP)")	Related services of electronic parts, machinery processed products and printed circuit board	100	100	100	
	Chunghwa Precision Test Tech. International, Ltd. ("CHPT (International)")	Wholesale and retail of electronic materials, and investment	100	100	100	j.
	TestPro Investment Co., Ltd. ("TestPro")	Investment	100	-	-	k.
	,				(Conti	nued)

		Percentage	e of Ownersh	ip Interests	
Name of Investee	Main Businesses and Products	March 31, 2022	December 31, 2021	March 31, 2021	Note
Senao International HK Limited ("SIHK")	International investment	100	100	100	1.
Senao International Trading (Shanghai) Co., Ltd. ("SITS")	Sale of information and communication technologies products	-	-	100	m.
Chunghwa Hsingta Co., Ltd. ("CHC")	Investment	100	100	100	
Chunghwa Telecom (China) Co., Ltd. ("CTC")	Integrated information and communication solution services for enterprise clients, and intelligent energy network service	100	100	100	n.
Shanghai Taihua Electronic Technology Limited ("STET") Su Zhou Precision Test Tech. Ltd. ("SZPT")	Design of printed circuit board and related consultation service Assembly processed of circuit board, design of printed circuit board and related consultation service	100	100	100	0.
Infoexplorer International Co.,	Investment	100	100	100	
IISI Investment Co., Ltd.	Investment	100	100	100	
Unitronics Technology Corp. ("UTC")	Development and maintenance of information system	99.96	99.96	99.96	
International Integrated Systems (Hong Kong) Limited ("IEHK")	Investment and technical consulting service	100	100	100	
Leading Tech Co., Ltd. ("LTCL")	Investment	100	100	100	
Leading Systems Co., Ltd. ("LSCL")	Investment	100	100	100	
International Integrated Systems Inc. (Shanghai) ("IISS")	Development and maintenance of information system	-	-	100	p.
	Senao International HK Limited ("SIHK") Senao International Trading (Shanghai) Co., Ltd. ("SITS") Chunghwa Hsingta Co., Ltd. ("CHC") Chunghwa Telecom (China) Co., Ltd. ("CTC") Shanghai Taihua Electronic Technology Limited ("STET") Su Zhou Precision Test Tech. Ltd. ("SZPT") Infoexplorer International Co., Ltd.("IESA") IISI Investment Co., Ltd. ("IICL") Unitronics Technology Corp. ("UTC") International Integrated Systems (Hong Kong) Limited ("IEHK") Leading Tech Co., Ltd. ("LTCL") Leading Systems Co., Ltd. ("LTCL") International Integrated Systems Inc. (Shanghai)	Senao International HK Limited ("SIHK") Senao International Trading (Shanghai) Co., Ltd. ("SITS") Chunghwa Hsingta Co., Ltd. ("CHC") Chunghwa Telecom (China) Co., Ltd. ("CTC") Shanghai Taihua Electronic Technology Limited ("STET") Su Zhou Precision Test Tech. Ltd. ("SZPT") Su Zhou Precision Test Tech. Ltd. ("IESA") IISI Investment IIIsi Investment Design of printed circuit board and related consultation service Assembly processed of circuit board, design of printed circuit board and related consultation service Infoexplorer International Co., Ltd. ("IESA") IISI Investment Co., Ltd. ("ICL") Unitronics Technology Corp. ("UTC") International Integrated Systems (Hong Kong) Limited ("IEHK") Leading Tech Co., Ltd. ("LTCL") Leading Systems Co., Ltd. ("LTCL") Investment Development and maintenance of information system Development and maintenance of information system Development and maintenance of information system	Name of Investee Main Businesses and Products March 31, 2022 Senao International HK Limited ("SIHK") International investment 100 Senao International Trading (Shanghai) Co., Ltd. ("SITS") Sale of information and communication technologies products - Chunghwa Hsingta Co., Ltd. ("CHC") Investment 100 Chunghwa Telecom (China) Co., Ltd. ("CTC") Integrated information and communication solution services for enterprise clients, and intelligent energy network service 100 Shanghai Taihua Electronic Technology Limited ("STET") Design of printed circuit board and related consultation service 100 Su Zhou Precision Test Tech. Ltd. ("SZPT") Assembly processed of circuit board, design of printed circuit board and related consultation service 100 Infoexplorer International Co., Ltd. ("ICL") Investment 100 Unitronics Technology Corp. ("UTC") Development and maintenance of information system 99.96 International Integrated Systems (Hong Kong) Limited ("IEHK") Investment 100 Leading Tech Co., Ltd. ("LTCL") Investment 100 Leading Systems Co., Ltd. ("LSCL") Investment 100 International Integrated Systems Inc. (Shanghai) Development and maintenance of information system	Name of Investee Main Businesses and Products March 31, 2021 December 31, 2021 Senao International HK Limited ("SIHK") International investment 100 100 Senao International Trading (Shanghai) Co., Ltd. ("SITS") Sale of information and communication technologies products - - - Chunghwa Hsingta Co., Ltd. ("CHC") Investment 100 100 100 Chunghwa Telecom (China) Co., Ltd. ("CTC") Integrated information and communication solution services for enterprise clients, and intelligent energy network service 100 100 Shanghai Taihua Electronic Technology Limited ("STET") Design of printed circuit board and related consultation service 100 100 Su Zhou Precision Test Tech. Ltd. ("SZPT") Lsembly processed of circuit board and related consultation service 100 100 Infoexplorer International Co., Ltd. ("ICESA") Investment 100 100 IIs Investment Co., Ltd. ("ICC") Investment 100 100 Unitronics Technology Corp. ("UTC") Development and maintenance of information system 99.96 99.96 International Integrated Systems (Hong Kong) Limited ("IEHK") Investment 100 100	Name of Investee Products 2022 31, 2021 2021 Senao International HK Limited ("SIHK") International investment 100 100 100 Senao International Trading (Shanghai) Co., Ltd. ("SITS") Sale of information and communication technologies products - - - 100 Chunghwa Hsingta Co., Ltd. ("CHC") Investment 100 100 100 Chunghwa Telecom (China) Co., Ltd. ("CTC") Integrated information and communication solution services of enterprise clients, and intelligent energy network service 100 100 100 Shanghai Taihua Electronic Technology Limited ("STET") Design of printed circuit board and related consultation service 100 100 100 100 Su Zhou Precision Test Tech. Ltd. ("SZPT") Assembly processed of circuit board and related consultation service 100 100 100 100 Infoexplorer International Co., Ltd. ("ISEA") Investment 100 100 100 100 Ils Investment Co., Ltd. ("ICL") Investment 100 100 100 100 Unitronics Technology Corp. ("UTC") Development and maintenance of information system 9

- (Concluded)
- a. Chunghwa continues to control six out of eleven seats of the Board of Directors of SENAO through the support of large beneficial stockholders. As a result, the Company treated SENAO as a subsidiary.
- b. DHT reduced and returned its capital to its stakeholders in March 2021. The Company's ownership interest in DHT remained the same.
- c. CHIEF issued new shares in March 2021, December 2021 and March 2022 as its employees exercised options. Therefore, the Company's ownership interest in CHIEF decreased to 58.89% and 58.72% as of December 31, 2021 and March 31, 2022, respectively.
- d. CHTSC issued new shares in February 2021 and February 2022 as its employees exercised options. Therefore, the Company's ownership interest in CHTSC decreased to 77.46% and 74.92% as of December 31, 2021 and March 31, 2022, respectively.
- e. IISI issued new shares in January 2021 as its employees exercised options. Therefore, the Company's ownership interest in IISI decreased to 51.02%.

- f. SIS reduced and returned its capital to its stakeholders in November 2020 and July 2021. SIS reduced 8.14% and 48.15% of its capital to offset accumulated deficits in February and October 2021, respectively. The Company's ownership interest in SIS remained the same.
- g. CHIEF has two out of three seats of the Board of Directors of SCT according to the mutual agreements among stockholders and gained control over SCT; hence, SCT is deemed as a subsidiary of the Company.
- h. Though the Company's ownership interest in CHPT is less than 50%, the management considered the absolute and relative size of ownership interest, and the dispersion of shares owned by the other stockholders and concluded that the Company has a sufficiently dominant voting interest to direct the relevant activities; hence, CHPT is deemed as a subsidiary of the Company.
- i. CHPT increased its investment in CHPT (US) proportionally in August 2021 and the Company's ownership interest in CHPT (US) remained the same.
- j. CHPT increased its investment in CHPT (International) proportionally in April 2021 and the Company's ownership interest in CHPT (International) remained the same.
- k. CHPT invested and established TestPro in March 2022. CHPT obtained 100% ownership interest of TestPro.
- 1. SIHK reduced and returned its capital to its stakeholders in November 2020 and May 2021. SIHK reduced 8.15% and 47.79% of its capital to offset accumulated deficits in January and August 2021, respectively. The Company's ownership interest in SIHK remained the same.
- m. SITS completed its liquidation in April 2021.
- n. CTC was approved to end and dissolve its business in August 2020. The liquidation of CTC is still in process.
- o. CHPT (International) increased its investment in SZPT proportionally in July 2021. The Company's ownership interest in SZPT remained the same.
- p. IISS completed its liquidation in August 2021.

The following diagram presented information regarding the relationship and percentages of ownership interests between Chunghwa and its subsidiaries as of March 31, 2022.



Other Significant Accounting Policies

a. Defined benefit retirement benefits

Pension cost for an interim period is calculated on a year-to-date basis by using the actuarially determined pension cost rate at the end of the prior financial year, adjusted for significant market fluctuations since that time and for other significant one-off events.

b. Taxation

Income tax expense represents the sum of the tax currently payable and deferred tax. Income taxes for interim period are assessed on an annual basis and calculated by applying to an interim period's pre-tax income the tax rate that would be applicable to expected total annual earnings.

The measurement of deferred tax assets and liabilities reflects the tax consequences that would follow from the manner in which the Company expects to recover or settle the carrying amount of its assets and liabilities at balance sheet date.

4. CRITICAL ACCOUNTING JUDGMENTS AND KEY SOURCES OF ESTIMATION, UNCERTAINTY AND ASSUMPTION

In the application of the Company's accounting policies, the management is required to make judgments, estimates and assumptions which are based on historical experience and other factors that are not readily apparent from other sources. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed by the management on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognized in the period in which the estimate is revised if the revision affects only that period or in the period of the revision and future periods if the revision affects both current and future periods.

For the critical accounting judgments and key sources of estimation, uncertainty and assumption applied in these consolidated financial statements, please refer to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2021.

5. APPLICATION OF NEW AND REVISED STANDARDS AND INTERPRETATIONS

a. Initial application of the amendments to the IFRSs endorsed and issued into effect by the FSC

The initial application of the amendments to the IFRSs issued by the International Accounting Standards Board and endorsed and issued into effect by the FSC does not have material impacts on the Company's consolidated financial statements.

b. IFRSs issued by the IASB but not yet endorsed and issued into effect by the FSC

New, Revised or Am	nended Standards and Interpretations	Effective Date Announced by IASB (Note 1)
Amendments to IFRS 10 and IAS 28	Sale or Contribution of Assets between An Investor and Its Associate or Joint Venture	To be determined by IASB
Amendments to IAS 1	Classification of liabilities as current or noncurrent	January 1, 2023
		(Continued)

Effective Date Announced by IASB

New, Revised or Ar	Announced by IASB (Note 1)	
Amendments to IAS 1 Amendments to IAS 8 Amendments to IAS 12	Disclosure of Accounting Policies Definition of Accounting Estimates Deferred Tax related to Assets and Liabilities arising from a Single Transaction	January 1, 2023 (Note 2) January 1, 2023 (Note 3) January 1, 2023 (Note 4)
		(Concluded)

- Note 1: Unless stated otherwise, the above new IFRSs are effective for annual periods beginning on or after their respective effective dates.
- Note 2: The amendments will be applied prospectively for annual reporting periods beginning on or after January 1, 2023.
- Note 3: The amendments are applicable to changes in accounting estimates and changes in accounting policies that occur on or after the beginning of the annual reporting period beginning on or after January 1, 2023.
- Note 4: Except that deferred taxes will be recognized for temporary differences associated with leases and decommissioning obligations on January 1, 2022, the amendments will be applied prospectively to transactions that occur on or after January 1, 2022.

As of the date the consolidated financial statements were authorized for issue, the Company is continuously assessing the possible impact that the application of above standards and interpretations will have on the Company's financial position and operating result and will disclose the relevant impact when the assessment is completed.

6. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

	March 31, 2022	December 31, 2021	March 31, 2021
Cash			
Cash on hand	\$ 315,194	\$ 439,989	\$ 281,714
Bank deposits	12,639,031	15,646,840	10,936,182
•	12,954,225	16,086,829	11,217,896
Cash equivalents (with maturities of less than three months)			
Commercial papers	15,639,346	13,530,111	15,778,753
Negotiable certificates of deposit	15,000,000	7,500,000	500,000
Time deposits	2,905,535	2,656,545	2,547,261
Stimulus vouchers	1,391	5,139	-
	33,546,272	23,691,795	18,826,014
	<u>\$ 46,500,497</u>	\$ 39,778,624	\$ 30,043,910

The annual yield rates of bank deposits, commercial papers, negotiable certificates of deposit and time deposits as of balance sheet dates were as follows:

	December 31,				
	March 31, 2022	2021	March 31, 2021		
Bank deposits	0.00%~0.45%	0.00%~0.45%	0.00%~0.40%		
Commercial papers	0.24%~0.47%	0.17%~0.30%	0.17%~0.23%		
Negotiable certificates of deposit	0.30%~0.47%	0.27%~0.30%	0.24%		
Time deposits	0.01%~1.48%	0.01%~3.60%	0.06%~3.60%		

7. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS

	March 31, 2022	December 31, 2021	March 31, 2021
Financial assets-current			
Mandatorily measured at FVTPL Derivatives (not designated for hedge) Forward exchange contracts Non-derivatives Listed stocks - domestic	\$ 2,738 452	\$ -	\$ - <u>8,061</u>
	\$ 3,190	<u>\$ 2,566</u>	<u>\$ 8,061</u>
Financial assets-noncurrent			
Mandatorily measured at FVTPL Non-derivatives Non-listed stocks - domestic Non-listed stocks - foreign Limited partnership - domestic	\$ 618,472 165,021 22,451 \$ 805,944	\$ 647,998 236,672 24,105 \$ 908,775	\$ 584,838 231,764
Financial liabilities-current			
Held for trading Derivatives (not designated for hedge) Forward exchange contracts	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 6,180</u>	<u>\$ 3,867</u>

Outstanding forward exchange contracts not designated for hedge as of balance sheet dates were as follows:

	Currency	Maturity Period	Contract Amount (In Thousands)
March 31, 2022			
Forward exchange contracts - buy	NT\$/EUR	2022.06	NT\$173,035/EUR5,500 (Continued)

	Currency	Maturity Period	Contract Amount (In Thousands)
<u>December 31, 2021</u>			
Forward exchange contracts - buy	NT\$/EUR	2022.03	NT\$257,081/EUR8,000
March 31, 2021			
Forward exchange contracts - buy	NT\$/EUR	2021.06	NT\$176,940/EUR5,160 (Concluded)

The Company entered into the above forward exchange contracts to manage its exposure to foreign currency risk due to fluctuations in exchange rates. However, the aforementioned derivatives did not meet the criteria for hedge accounting.

8. FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME - NONCURRENT

	March 31, 2022	December 31, 2021	March 31, 2021
Domestic investments Listed stocks Non-listed stocks Foreign investments	\$ 366,443 3,079,631	\$ 458,582 3,029,957	\$ 150,803 3,394,657
Non-listed stocks	128,210	127,349	104,880
	<u>\$ 3,574,284</u>	\$ 3,615,888	\$ 3,650,340

The Company holds the above foreign and domestic stocks for medium to long-term strategic purposes and expects to profit from long-term investment. Accordingly, the management elected to designate these investments in equity instruments at FVOCI as they believe that recognizing short-term fair value fluctuations of these investments in profit or loss is not consistent with the Company's strategy of holding these investments for long-term purposes.

The Company disposed of its investment in China Airlines, Ltd. starting from December 2020 and sold all its shares by February 2021. The total fair value of the disposed investment was \$2,635,568 thousand for the three months ended March 31, 2021. The related unrealized gain on financial assets at FVOCI of \$94,392 thousand was transferred from other equity to retained earnings upon the aforementioned disposal.

9. TRADE NOTES AND ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE, NET

	December 31,				
	March 31, 2022	2021	March 31, 2021		
Trade notes and accounts receivable Less: Loss allowance	\$ 22,526,866 (1,457,143)	\$ 25,551,942 (1,604,835)	\$ 23,429,713 (2,038,354)		
	\$ 21,069,723	\$ 23,947,107	\$ 21,391,359		

The main credit terms range from 30 to 90 days.

The Company serves a large consumer base for telecommunications business; therefore, the concentration of credit risk is limited. When having transactions with customers, the Company considers the record of arrears in the past. In addition, the Company may also collect some telecommunication charges in advance to reduce the payment arrears in subsequent periods.

The Company adopted a policy of dealing with counterparties with certain credit ratings for project business and to obtain collateral where necessary to mitigate the risk of loss arising from defaults. Credit rating information is provided by independent rating agencies where available and, if such credit rating information is not available, the Company uses other publicly available financial information and its own historical transaction experience to rate its major customers. The Company continues to monitor the credit exposure and credit ratings of its counterparties and spread the credit risk amongst qualified counterparties.

In order to mitigate credit risk, the management of the Company has delegated a team responsible for determining credit limits, credit approvals and other monitoring procedures to ensure the recoverability of receivables. In addition, the Company reviews the recoverable amounts of receivables at balance sheet dates to ensure that adequate allowance is provided for possible irrecoverable amounts. In this regard, the management believes the Company's credit risk could be reasonably reduced.

The Company applies the simplified approach to providing for expected credit losses prescribed by IFRS 9, which permits the use of lifetime expected loss provision for receivables. The expected credit losses on receivables are estimated using a provision matrix by reference to past default experience of the customers and an analysis of the customers' current financial positions, as well as the forward-looking indicators such as macroeconomic business indicator.

When there is evidence indicating that the counterparty is in evasion, bankruptcy, deregistration of its company or the accounts receivable are over two years past due and the recoverable amount cannot be reasonable estimated, the Company writes off the trade notes and accounts receivable. For accounts receivable that have been written off, the Company continues to engage in enforcement activity to attempt to recover the receivables due. Where recoveries are made, these are recognized in profit or loss.

Except for receivables arising from telecommunications business and project business, the Company's remaining accounts receivable are limited. Therefore, only Chunghwa's provision matrix arising from telecommunications business and project business is disclosed below:

March 31, 2022

	Not Past Due	Past Due Less than 30 Days	Pass Due 31 to 60 Days	Pass Due 61 to 90 Days	Pass Due 91 to 120 Days	Pass Due 121 to 180 Days	Pass Due over 180 Days	Total
Telecommunications business								
Expected credit loss rate (Note a) Gross carrying amount Loss allowance (lifetime ECL)	0%~1% \$ 15,695,361 (50,967)	1%~21% \$ 307,656 (46,549)	3%~60% \$ 102,985 (21,000)	10%~78% \$ 40,670 (20.768)	23%~89% \$ 29,179 (23,508)	48%~96% \$ 29,192 (26,964)	100% \$ 605,564 (605,564)	\$ 16,810,607 (795,320)
Amortized cost	\$ 15,644,394	<u>\$ 261,107</u>	<u>\$ 81,985</u>	<u>\$ 19,902</u>	\$ 5,671	\$ 2,228	<u>s -</u>	<u>\$ 16,015,287</u>
Project business								
Expected credit loss rate (Note b) Gross carrying amount Loss allowance (lifetime ECL)	0%~5% \$ 1,919,824 (2,520)	5% \$ 26,885 (1,698)	10% \$ 22,284 (5,340)	30% \$ 143,256 (42,977)	50% \$ 293 (151)	\$0% \$ 223 (200)	100% \$ 579,337 (579,337)	\$ 2,692,102 (632,223)
Amortized cost	\$ 1,917,304	\$ 25,187	\$ 16,944	\$ 100,279	\$ 142	<u>\$ 23</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	\$ 2,059,879

December 31, 2021

<u>Project business</u> Expected credit loss rate

(Note b)

Amortized cost

ECL)

Gross carrying amount Loss allowance (lifetime 0%~5%

1,737,112

1,734,299

(2,813)

	Not Past Due	Past Due Less than 30 Days	Pass Due 31 to 60 Days	Pass Due 61 to 90 Days	Pass Due 91 to 120 Days	Pass Due 121 to 180 Days	Pass Due over 180 Days	Total
Telecommunications business								
Expected credit loss rate (Note a) Gross carrying amount Loss allowance (lifetime ECL)	0%~1% \$ 16,410,725 (50,733)	1%~22% \$ 282,040 (23,465)	3%~62% \$ 82,062 (28,596)	11%~80% \$ 44,539 (29,800)	25%~90% \$ 31,065 (25,402)	49%~97% \$ 31,000 (28,423)	100% \$ 602,833 (602,833)	\$ 17,484,264 (789,252)
Amortized cost	\$ 16,359,992	<u>\$ 258,575</u>	\$ 53,466	<u>\$ 14,739</u>	\$ 5,663	<u>\$ 2,577</u>	<u>\$</u>	\$ 16,695,012
Project business								
Expected credit loss rate (Note b) Gross carrying amount Loss allowance (lifetime ECL) Amortized cost March 31, 2021	0%-5% \$ 3,988,010 (7.835) \$ 3,980,175	\$ 136 	\$ 6,960 (890) \$ 6,070	30% \$ 14,271 (4,293) \$ 9,978	\$ 411 (210) \$ 201	\$ 799 (639) \$ 160	100% \$ 769,762 (769,762) \$	\$ 4,780,349 (783,697) \$ 3,996,652
Telecommunications business	Not Past Due	Past Due Less than 30 Days	Pass Due 31 to 60 Days	Pass Due 61 to 90 Days	Pass Due 91 to 120 Days	Pass Due 121 to 180 Days	Pass Due over 180 Days	Total
Expected credit loss rate (Note a) Gross carrying amount Loss allowance (lifetime ECL) Amortized cost	0%~1% \$ 16,377,984 (56,948) \$ 16,321,036	2%~24% \$ 261,602 (40,949) \$ 220,653	3%~77% \$ 88,785 (23,952) \$ 64,833	9%~90% \$ 40,500 (21,305) \$ 19,195	26%~94% \$ 26,316 (19,803) \$ 6,513	53%~99% \$ 21,586 (20,529) \$ 1,057	100% \$ 627,560 (627,560) \$ -	\$ 17,444,333 (811,046) \$ 16,633,287

Note a: Please refer to Note 44 for the information of disaggregation of telecommunications service revenue. The expected credit loss rate applicable to different business revenue varies so as to reflect the risk level indicating by factors like historical experience.

64,226

(20,084)

44,142

50%

10,807

(5,403)

5,404

100%

\$ 1,146,102

(1,146,102)

\$ 3,096,656

(1,190,180)

1,906,476

2,058

206

Note b: The project business has different loss types according to the customer types. The expected credit loss rate listed above is for general customers. When the customer is a government-affiliated entity, it is anticipated that there will not be an instance of credit loss. Customers with past history of bounced checks or accounts receivable exceeding six months overdue are classified as high-risk customers, with an expected credit loss rate of 50%, increasing by period as the days overdue increase.

Movements of loss allowance for trade notes and accounts receivable were as follows:

10% 7,206

(2,641)

4,565

129,145

(11,285)

117,860

	Three Months Ended March 31			
		2022		2021
Beginning balance Add: Provision for credit loss Less: Amounts written off	\$	1,604,835 86,521 (234,213)	\$	2,154,364 42,751 (158,761)
Ending balance	\$	1,457,143	\$	2,038,354

10. INVENTORIES

	March 31, 2022	December 31, 2021	March 31, 2021
Merchandise	\$ 4,292,665	\$ 4,070,189	\$ 3,587,627
Project in process	5,705,341	4,805,196	6,383,176
Work in process	164,914	144,847	133,548
Raw materials	263,359	224,338	168,393
	10,426,279	9,244,570	10,272,744
Land held under development	1,998,733	1,998,733	1,998,733
Construction in progress	<u>87,525</u>	84,106	77,128
	<u>\$12,512,537</u>	\$11,327,409	\$12,348,605

The operating costs related to inventories were \$11,500,100 thousand (including the valuation loss on inventories of \$40,452 thousand) and \$11,876,607 thousand (including the valuation loss on inventories of \$32,919 thousand) for the three months ended March 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

As of March 31, 2022, December 31, 2021 and March 31, 2021, inventories of \$2,086,258 thousand, \$2,082,839 thousand and \$2,075,861 thousand, respectively, were expected to be recovered after more than twelve months. The aforementioned amount of inventories is related to property development owned by LED.

Land held under development and construction in progress was mainly developed by LED for Qingshan Sec., Dayuan Dist., Taoyuan City project. The Board of Directors of LED resolved to sign a joint construction and separate sale contract with Farglory Land Development Co., Ltd. in June 2021.

11. PREPAYMENTS

	March 31, 2022	December 31, 2021	March 31, 2021
Prepaid salary and bonus Prepaid rents Others	\$ 2,898,477 2,383,155 1,820,046	\$ 4,201 2,349,236 1,775,123	\$ 2,971,619 2,786,987 1,872,837
	<u>\$ 7,101,678</u>	\$ 4,128,560	<u>\$ 7,631,443</u>
Current Prepaid salary and bonus Prepaid rents Others	\$ 2,898,477 576,577 1,806,163 \$ 5,281,217	\$ 4,201 565,950 1,759,946 \$ 2,330,097	\$ 2,971,619 642,420 1,872,667 \$ 5,486,706
Noncurrent Prepaid rents Others	\$ 1,806,578	\$ 1,783,286 15,177 \$ 1,798,463	\$ 2,144,567

Prepaid rents comprised the prepayments from the lease agreements applying the recognition exemption and the prepayments for leases that do not meet the definition of leases under IFRS 16.

12. OTHER CURRENT MONETARY ASSETS

	March 31, 2022	December 31, 2021	March 31, 2021
Time deposits and negotiable certificates of deposit with maturities of more than three			
months	\$ 5,348,049	\$ 3,498,534	\$10,318,964
Accrued custodial receipts	748,544	765,339	806,182
Others	662,288	797,005	495,230
	<u>\$ 6,758,881</u>	\$ 5,060,878	<u>\$11,620,376</u>

The annual yield rates of time deposits and negotiable certificates of deposit with maturities of more than three months at the balance sheet dates were as follows:

	March 31, 2022	December 31, 2021	March 31, 2021
Time deposits and negotiable certificates of deposit with maturities of more than three months	0.03%~2.70%	0.03%~2.70%	0.06%~2.20%

13. SUBSIDIARIES

a. Information on subsidiaries with material noncontrolling interests

	Princi	-		nership Interesty Noncontrolling	0	
Subsidiaries	Place of Ma Business		rch 31, December 31, 022 2021		March 31, 2021	
SENAO CHPT	Taiwa Taiwa		72% 66%	72% 66%	72% 66%	
	Profit Allo Noncontrolli Three Months E 2022	ng Interests	Accumi March 31, 2022	ulated Noncontrollin December 31, 2021	March 31, 2021	
SENAO CHPT Individually immaterial subsidiaries with noncontrolling interests	\$\frac{130,080}{5}\frac{73,917}	\$ 110,391 \$ 110,246	\$ 4,227,052 5,040,697 2,661,831	4,960,977	\$ 4,421,248 4,745,076	
noncontrolling interests			\$ 11,929,580		\$ 11,683,751	

Summarized financial information in respect of SENAO and its subsidiaries that has material noncontrolling interests is set out below. The summarized financial information below represented amounts before intercompany eliminations.

	March 31, 2022	December 31, 2021	March 31, 2021
Current assets Noncurrent assets Current liabilities Noncurrent liabilities	\$ 7,560,573 3,246,500 (4,566,584) (429,533)	\$ 7,962,726 3,129,886 (4,531,148) (418,431)	\$ 6,509,675 3,162,089 (3,182,190) (408,458)
Equity	<u>\$ 5,810,956</u>	<u>\$ 6,143,033</u>	<u>\$ 6,081,116</u>
Equity attributable to the parent Equity attributable to noncontrolling	\$ 1,583,904	\$ 1,677,446	\$ 1,659,868
interests	4,227,052	4,465,587	4,421,248
	<u>\$ 5,810,956</u>	<u>\$ 6,143,033</u>	<u>\$ 6,081,116</u>
			Ended March 31
		2022	2021
Revenues and income Costs and expenses		\$ 8,170,902 7,989,690	\$ 7,607,390 <u>7,453,618</u>
Profit for the period		<u>\$ 181,212</u>	<u>\$ 153,772</u>
Profit attributable to the parent Profit attributable to noncontrolling interests	s	\$ 51,132 130,080	\$ 43,381 110,391
Profit for the period		<u>\$ 181,212</u>	<u>\$ 153,772</u>
Other comprehensive income attributable to Other comprehensive income (loss) attributa		\$ 874	\$ 415
noncontrolling interests		2,342	(191)
Other comprehensive income for the period		<u>\$ 3,216</u>	<u>\$ 224</u>
Total comprehensive income attributable to Total comprehensive income attributable to		\$ 52,006	\$ 43,796
interests		132,422	110,200
Total comprehensive income for the period		<u>\$ 184,428</u>	<u>\$ 153,996</u>
Net cash flow from operating activities Net cash flow from investing activities		\$ (710,738) (14,170)	\$ (674,639) 175,596
Net cash flow from financing activities Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and	l cash equivalents	(77,414) 176	(75,577) (1)
Net cash outflow		\$ (802,146)	<u>\$ (574,621)</u>

Summarized financial information in respect of CHPT and its subsidiaries that has material noncontrolling interests is set out below. The summarized financial information below represented amounts before intercompany eliminations.

	March 31, 2022	December 31, 2021	March 31, 2021
Current assets Noncurrent assets Current liabilities Noncurrent liabilities	\$ 4,641,005 4,076,157 (1,020,733) (29,970)	\$ 4,656,928 4,063,611 (1,143,341) (31,986)	\$ 4,234,587 4,066,561 (1,074,242) (10,060)
Equity	\$ 7,666,459	\$ 7,545,212	\$ 7,216,846
Equity attributable to CHI Equity attributable to noncontrolling	\$ 2,625,762	\$ 2,584,235	\$ 2,471,770
interests	5,040,697	4,960,977	4,745,076
	\$ 7,666,459	\$ 7,545,212	<u>\$ 7,216,846</u>
			Ended March 31
		2022	2021
Revenues and income Costs and expenses		\$ 846,318 733,896	\$ 813,967 646,293
Profit for the period		<u>\$ 112,422</u>	<u>\$ 167,674</u>
Profit attributable to CHI Profit attributable to noncontrolling interest	s	\$ 38,505 73,917	\$ 57,428 110,246
Profit for the period		<u>\$ 112,422</u>	<u>\$ 167,674</u>
Other comprehensive income (loss) attribut. Other comprehensive income (loss) attribut.		\$ 3,022	\$ (213)
noncontrolling interests		5,803	(409)
Other comprehensive income (loss) for the	period	\$ 8,825	<u>\$ (622)</u>
Total comprehensive income attributable to Total comprehensive income attributable to		\$ 41,527	\$ 57,215
interests		79,720	109,837
Total comprehensive income for the period		<u>\$ 121,247</u>	<u>\$ 167,052</u>
Net cash flow from operating activities Net cash flow from investing activities		\$ 293,306 (115,488)	\$ 302,185 (163,985)
Net cash flow from financing activities		(5,829)	(5,043)
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and	d cash equivalents	11,863	1,887
Net cash inflow		<u>\$ 183,852</u>	<u>\$ 135,044</u>

b. Equity transactions with noncontrolling interests

CHIEF issued new shares in March 2021, December 2021 and March 2022 as its employees exercised options. Therefore, the Company's ownership interest in CHIEF decreased. See Note 34(a) for details.

CHTSC issued new shares in February 2021 and February 2022 as its employees exercised options. Therefore, the Company's ownership interest in CHTSC decreased. See Note 34(b) for details.

IISI issued new shares in January 2021 as its employees exercised options. Therefore, the Company's ownership interest in IISI decreased. See Note 34(c) for details.

The above transactions were accounted for as equity transactions since the Company did not cease to have control over these subsidiaries.

Information of the Company's equity transactions with noncontrolling interests for the three months ended March 31, 2022 and 2021 was as follows:

			Three Months Ended March 31 2022			Iarch 31,
			Shar	HIEF re-Based syment	Shar	HTSC e-Based yment
Cash consideration received from noncontrol The proportionate share of the carrying amou assets of the subsidiary transferred to noncontrol	int of the	net	\$	27,317	\$	20,096
interests				(16,977)		(17,289)
Differences arising from equity transactions			\$	10,340	\$	2,807
Line items for equity transaction adjustments	<u> </u>					
Additional paid-in capital - arising from char subsidiaries	nges in eq	quities of	<u>\$</u>	10,340	<u>\$</u>	2,807
	CH			nded March HTSC		21 USI
	Share- Payr	Based	Shar	re-Based syment	Shar	e-Based yment
Cash consideration received from noncontrolling interests The proportionate share of the carrying amount of the net assets of the	\$	28,364	\$	20,650	\$	3,654
subsidiary transferred to noncontrolling interests	(17,242)		(19,066)		(792)
Differences arising from equity transactions	<u>\$</u>	<u>11,122</u>	<u>\$</u>	1,584	<u>\$</u>	2,862
Line items for equity transaction adjustments						
Additional paid-in capital - arising from changes in equities of subsidiaries	<u>\$</u>	<u>11,122</u>	<u>\$</u>	1,584	<u>\$</u>	2,862

14. INVESTMENTS ACCOUNTED FOR USING EQUITY METHOD

	March 31, 2022	December 31, 2021	March 31, 2021
Investments in associates Investment in joint venture	\$ 7,454,115 9,873	\$ 7,322,842 9,932	\$ 7,185,195 10,180
	<u>\$ 7,463,988</u>	\$ 7,332,774	<u>\$ 7,195,375</u>

a. Investments in associates

Investments in associates were as follows:

	Carrying Amount				
	March 31, 2022	December 31, 2021	March 31, 2021		
Material associate					
Next Commercial Bank Co., Ltd. ("NCB")	\$ 3,528,438	\$ 3,592,054	\$ 3,695,467		
Associates that are not individually material					
Listed					
Senao Networks, Inc. ("SNI")	1,158,873	1,077,604	1,022,121		
KingwayTek Technology Co., Ltd. ("KWT")	262,792	258,943	251,359		
Non-listed					
ST-2 Satellite Ventures Pte., Ltd. ("STS")	567,103	518,165	500,350		
Viettel-CHT Co., Ltd. ("Viettel-CHT") Taiwan International Standard Electronics	470,707	447,097	385,247		
Co., Ltd. ("TISE")	356,600	347,269	358,027		
WiAdvance Technology Corporation	·	,			
("WATC") So-net Entertainment Taiwan Limited	245,706	253,873	272,615		
("So-net")	224,689	217,021	225,129		
Chunghwa PChome Fund I Co., Ltd.					
("CPFI") KKBOX Taiwan Co., Ltd.	219,253	222,491	214,986		
("KKBOXTW")	161,236	157,524	156,501		
Taiwan International Ports Logistics	·				
Corporation ("TIPL")	76,080	70,121	58,158		
CHT Infinity Singapore Pte. Ltd. ("CISG")	56,713	54,952	_		
Imedtac Co., Ltd. ("IME")	43,258	44,565	- -		
Click Force Co., Ltd. ("CF")	38,989	36,938	33,962		
•			(Continued)		

			Carry	ing Amoun	t	
			Dec	ember 31,		
	Marc	ch 31, 2022		2021	March	31, 2021
Baohwa Trust Co., Ltd. ("BHT")	\$	20,000	\$	_	\$	-
AgriTalk Technology Inc. ("ATT")		17,061		17,637		-
Cornerstone Ventures Co., Ltd. ("CVC")		6,617		6,588		6,193
Alliance Digital Tech Co., Ltd. ("ADT")		<u> </u>				5,080
		3,925,677		3,730,788	3,4	<u> 189,728</u>
	\$ 1	7,454,115	<u>\$</u>	7,322,842		185,195 oncluded)

The percentages of ownership interests and voting rights in associates held by the Company as of balance sheet dates were as follows:

	% of Ownership Interests and Voting Rights			
		December 31,		
	March 31, 2022	2021	March 31, 2021	
Material associate				
Next Commercial Bank Co., Ltd. ("NCB")	42	42	42	
Associates that are not individually material				
Senao Networks, Inc. ("SNI")	34	34	34	
KingwayTek Technology Co., Ltd.				
("KWT")	23	23	23	
ST-2 Satellite Ventures Pte., Ltd. ("STS")	38	38	38	
Viettel-CHT Co., Ltd. ("Viettel-CHT")	30	30	30	
Taiwan International Standard Electronics				
Co., Ltd. ("TISE")	40	40	40	
WiAdvance Technology Corporation				
("WATC")	20	20	20	
So-net Entertainment Taiwan Limited				
("So-net")	30	30	30	
Chunghwa PChome Fund I Co., Ltd.				
("CPFI")	50	50	50	
KKBOX Taiwan Co., Ltd.				
("KKBOXTW")	30	30	30	
Taiwan International Ports Logistics				
Corporation ("TIPL")	27	27	27	
CHT Infinity Singapore Pte. Ltd.				
("CISG")	40	40	-	
Imedtac Co., Ltd. ("IME")	7	7	-	
Click Force Co., Ltd. ("CF")	49	49	49	
Baohwa Trust Co., Ltd. ("BHT")	40	-	-	
AgriTalk Technology Inc. ("ATT")	17	17	-	
Cornerstone Ventures Co., Ltd. ("CVC")	49	49	49	
Alliance Digital Tech Co., Ltd. ("ADT")	-	-	14	

Summarized financial information of NCB was set out below:

	March 31, 2022	December 31, 2021	March 31, 2021
Assets Liabilities	\$ 9,576,927 (1,059,976)	\$ 9,197,280 (524,813)	\$ 9,468,537 (548,056)
Equity	<u>\$ 8,516,951</u>	\$ 8,672,467	\$ 8,920,481
The percentage of ownership interest held by the Company	41.90%	41.90%	41.90%
Equity attributable to the Company	\$ 3,568,603	\$ 3,633,764	\$ 3,737,682
Unrealized gain or loss from downstream transactions	(40,165)	(41,710)	(42,215)
The carrying amount of investment	\$ 3,528,438	\$ 3,592,054	\$ 3,695,467
			Ended March 31
		2022	2021
Net revenues		<u>\$ 28,106</u>	\$ 5,222
Net loss for the period Other comprehensive loss		\$ (147,879) <u>(7,638)</u>	\$ (197,651)
Total comprehensive loss for the period		<u>\$ (155,517</u>)	<u>\$ (197,651</u>)

Except for NCB, no associate is considered individually material to the Company. Summarized financial information of associates that are not individually material to the Company was as follows:

	Three Months Ended March 31		
	2022	2021	
The Company's share of profits The Company's share of other comprehensive income	\$ 170,545 4,530	\$ 124,620 1,217	
The Company's share of total comprehensive income	<u>\$ 175,075</u>	<u>\$ 125,837</u>	

The Level 1 fair values of associates based on the closing market prices as of the balance sheet dates were as follows:

		December 31,				
	March 31, 2022	2021	March 31, 2021			
SNI	<u>\$ 2,619,487</u>	\$ 1,699,351	<u>\$ 1,840,273</u>			
KWT	\$ 856,270	\$ 909,787	\$ 1,372,673			

The Company invested and obtained 40.00% ownership interest in BHT in March 2022. BHT mainly engages in VR integration and AIoT security services.

The Company invested and obtained 40.00% ownership interest in CISG in June 2021. CISG mainly engages in investment business.

The Company invested \$273,800 thousand and obtained 20.33% ownership interest by participating in the capital increase of WATC in March 2021. WATC mainly engages in software solution integration. WATC issued new shares in March 2022 as its employees exercised option. Therefore, the Company's ownership interest in WATC decreased to 20.08% as of March 31, 2022.

The Company's ownership interest in NCB is 41.90%. Although Chunghwa is the single largest stockholder of NCB, it only obtained six out of fifteen seats of the Board of Directors of NCB. In addition, the management considered the size of ownership interest and the dispersion of shares owned by the other stockholders, other holdings are not extremely dispersed. Chunghwa is not able to direct its relevant activities. Therefore, Chunghwa does not have control over NCB and merely has significant influence over NCB and treats it as an associate.

The Company invested and obtained 50% ownership interest in CPFI. However, as the Company has only two out of five seats of the Board of Directors of CPFI and has no control but significant influence over CPFI. Therefore, the Company recognized CPFI as an investment in associate.

The Company invested and obtained 49% ownership interest in CVC. However, as the Company has only two out of five seats of the Board of Directors of CVC and has no control but significant influence over CVC. Therefore, the Company recognized CVC as an investment in associate.

The Company invested and obtained 7.54% ownership interest in IME. The Company originally treated it as a financial asset at FVOCI. However, as the Company obtained one out of five seats of the Board of Directors of IME in August 2021 and has significant influence over IME, the Company reclassified it as an associate. IME issued new shares in December 2021 as its employees exercised options; therefore, the Company's ownership interest in IME decreased to 6.74% as of December 31, 2021.

The Company invested and obtained 17.19% ownership interest in ATT. The Company originally treated it as a financial asset at FVOCI. However, as the Company obtained one out of three seats of the Board of Directors of ATT in July 2021 and has significant influence over ATT, the Company reclassified it as an associate.

The Company owns 14% ownership interest in ADT. Considering the seats that the Company controls in the Board of Directors of ADT and the relative size of ownership interest and the dispersion of shares owned by the other stockholders, the Company has significant influence over ADT. ADT completed its liquidation in August 2021.

The Company's share of profits and other comprehensive income (loss) of associates was recognized based on the reviewed financial statements.

b. Investment in joint venture

Investment in joint venture was as follows:

	Carrying Amount			% of Ownership Interests and Voting Rights			
Name of Joint Venture	March 31, 2022	December 31, 2021	March 31, 2021	March 31, 2022	December 31, 2021	March 31, 2021	
Non-listed							
Chunghwa SEA Holdings ("CHT SEA")	\$ 9,873	\$ 9,932	<u>\$ 10,180</u>	51%	51%	51%	

The Company invested and established a joint venture, CHT SEA, with Delta Electronics, Inc. and Kwang Hsing Industrial Co., Ltd. and obtained 51% ownership interest of CHT SEA. However, according to the mutual agreements among stockholders, the Company does not individually direct CHT SEA's relevant activities and has joint control with the other party; therefore, the Company treated CHT SEA as a joint venture.

The joint venture is not considered individually material to the Company. Summarized financial information of CHT SEA was set out below:

	Three	Three Months Ended March 31			
	2	2022		021	
The Company's share of loss The Company's share of other comprehensive income	\$	(60)	\$	(20)	
The Company's share of total comprehensive loss	\$	<u>(60</u>)	<u>\$</u>	(20)	

The Company's share of loss and other comprehensive income of the joint venture was recognized based on the reviewed financial statements.

15. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

	December 31,			
	March 31, 2022	2021	March 31, 2021	
Assets used by the Company Assets subject to operating leases	\$ 278,660,259 7,270,465	\$ 281,849,188	\$ 272,591,103 	
	\$285,930,724	<u>\$289,100,461</u>	\$280,150,750	

a. Assets used by the Company

	Land	Land Improvements	Buildings	Computer cations Equipment Equipment		Transportation Equipment	Miscellaneous Equipment	Construction in Progress and Equipment to be Accepted	Total
Cost									
Balance on January 1, 2021 Additions Disposal Effect of foreign exchange	\$ 101,990,645 - -	\$ 1,630,362 -	\$ 70,889,578 4,720 (491)	\$ 12,405,580 9,823 (246,431)	\$ 710,775,709 9,606 (4,417,893)	\$ 3,894,243 (27,162)	\$ 10,299,819 35,013 (91,113)	\$ 8,529,416 5,494,890	\$ 920,415,352 5,554,052 (4,783,090)
differences Others	2,155		24,336	59,915	(1,438) 6,923,250	(155) 615	(777) 65,181	(115) (7,034,870)	(2,472) 40,582
Balance on March 31, 2021	\$ 101,992,800	\$ 1,630,362	\$ 70,918,143	\$ 12,228,900	\$ 713,289,234	\$ 3,867,541	\$ 10,308,123	\$ 6,989,321	\$ 921,224,424
Accumulated depreciation and impairment									
Balance on January 1, 2021 Depreciation expenses Disposal Effect of foreign exchange	\$ - - -	\$ (1,399,204) (11,225)	\$ (29,247,331) (346,396) 491	\$ (10,638,967) (182,104) 246,328	\$ (593,662,932) (6,088,917) 4,414,844	\$ (3,718,392) (15,716) 27,162	\$ (7,925,938) (178,297) 91,082	\$ - - -	\$ (646,592,764) (6,822,655) 4,779,907
differences Others			6,725	(13) (1,063)	502 3,206	60 (55)	395 (7,566)		944 1,247
Balance on March 31, 2021	<u>s -</u>	<u>\$ (1,410,429)</u>	<u>\$ (29,586,511)</u>	<u>\$ (10,575,819)</u>	<u>\$ (595,333,297)</u>	\$ (3,706,941)	<u>\$ (8,020,324)</u>	<u>s -</u>	<u>\$ (648,633,321)</u>
Balance on January 1, 2021, net Balance on March 31, 2021, net	\$ 101,990,645 \$ 101,992,800	\$ 231,158 \$ 219,933	\$ 41,642,247 \$ 41,331,632	\$ 1,766,613 \$ 1,653,081	\$ 117,112,777 \$ 117,955,937	\$ 175,851 \$ 160,600	\$ 2,373,881 \$ 2,287,799	\$ 8,529,416 \$ 6,989,321	\$ 273,822,588 \$ 272,591,103
Cost									
Balance on January 1, 2022 Additions Disposal Effect of foreign exchange	\$ 102,644,714 - -	\$ 1,661,628 - -	\$ 71,358,036 3,353	\$ 11,217,048 26,227 (164,374)	\$ 713,534,222 29,636 (3,640,158)	\$ 3,927,337 - (33,776)	\$ 10,808,873 28,517 (42,105)	\$ 10,786,149 3,815,312	\$ 925,938,007 3,903,045 (3,880,413)
differences Others	(89,232)	1,239	146,163	78 31,785	56,894 5,242,886	58	3,531 64,103	4,844 (5,357,263)	65,405 39,681
Balance on March 31, 2022	\$ 102,555,482	\$ 1,662,867	\$ 71,507,552	\$ 11,110,764	\$ 715,223,480	\$ 3,893,619	\$ 10,862,919	\$ 9,249,042	\$ 926,065,725
Accumulated depreciation and impairment									
Balance on January 1, 2022 Depreciation expenses Disposal Effect of foreign exchange	\$ - - -	\$ (1,441,612) (10,157)	\$ (30,577,570) (356,721)	\$ (9,632,046) (172,013) 164,272	\$ (590,533,289) (6,337,429) 3,636,779	\$ (3,698,978) (19,625) 33,776	\$ (8,205,324) (175,980) 42,101	\$ - - -	\$ (644,088,819) (7,071,925) 3,876,928
differences Others	-	-	(82,484)	(73) (3,535)	(29,766) (3,765)	(30) (95)	(2,173) 271	-	(32,042) (89,608)
Balance on March 31, 2022	<u> </u>	\$ (1.451.769)	\$ (31.016.775)	\$ (9.643,395)	\$ (593,267,470)	\$ (3.684.952)	\$ (8.341.105)	\$ -	\$ (647,405,466)
Balance on January 1, 2022, net Balance on March 31, 2022, net	\$ 102,644,714 \$ 102,555,482	\$ 220,016 \$ 211,098	\$ 40,780,466 \$ 40,490,777	\$ 1,585,002 \$ 1,467,369	\$ 123,000,933 \$ 121,956,010	\$ 228,359 \$ 208,667	\$ 2,603,549 \$ 2,521,814	\$ 10,786,149 \$ 9,249,042	\$ 281,849,188 \$ 278,660,259

There was no indication that property, plant and equipment was impaired; therefore, the Company did not recognize any impairment loss for the three months ended March 31, 2022 and 2021.

Depreciation expense for assets used by the Company is computed using the straight-line method over the following estimated service lives:

Land improvements	10~30 years
Buildings	
Main buildings	20~60 years
Other building facilities	3~15 years
Computer equipment	1~8 years
Telecommunications equipment	
Telecommunication circuits	2~30 years
Telecommunication machinery and antennas equipment	2~30 years
Transportation equipment	3~10 years
Miscellaneous equipment	
Leasehold improvements	1~9 years
Mechanical and air conditioner equipment	3~16 years
Others	1~15 years

b. Assets subject to operating leases

		Land	F	Buildings		Total
Cost						
Balance on January 1, 2021 Others	\$	4,972,920 (2,155)	\$	4,236,156 (12,149)	\$	9,209,076 (14,304)
Balance on March 31, 2021	\$	4,970,765	\$	4,224,007	\$	9,194,772
Accumulated depreciation and impairment						
Balance on January 1, 2021 Depreciation expenses Others	\$	- - -	\$	(1,615,721) (19,615) 211	\$	(1,615,721) (19,615) 211
Balance on March 31, 2021	<u>\$</u>	<u>-</u>	\$	(1,635,125)	\$	(1,635,125)
Balance on January 1, 2021, net Balance on March 31, 2021, net		4,972,920 4,970,765	<u>\$</u> \$	2,620,435 2,588,882	<u>\$</u> \$	7,593,355 7,559,647
Cost						
Balance on January 1, 2022 Others	\$	4,808,926 89,232	\$	4,133,989 (137,96 <u>0</u>)	\$	8,942,915 (48,728)
Balance on March 31, 2022	\$	4,898,158	\$	3,996,029	\$	8,894,187
Accumulated depreciation and impairment						
Balance on January 1, 2022 Depreciation expenses Others	\$	- - -	\$	(1,691,642) (19,098) 87,018	\$	(1,691,642) (19,098) 87,018
Balance on March 31, 2022	<u>\$</u>		\$	(1,623,722)	<u>\$</u>	(1,623,722)
Balance on January 1, 2022, net Balance on March 31, 2022, net		4,808,926 4,898,158	<u>\$</u> \$	2,442,347 2,372,307	<u>\$</u> \$	7,251,273 7,270,465

The Company leases out land and buildings with lease terms between 1 to 20 years. The lessees do not have bargain purchase options to acquire the assets at the expiry of the lease periods.

The future aggregate lease collection under operating lease for the freehold plant, property and equipment was as follows:

	Mar	March 31, 2022		December 31, 2021		March 31, 2021	
Year 1	\$	379,499	\$	371,380	\$	368,058	
Year 2		302,986		300,591		291,898	
Year 3		199,364		210,073		240,251	
Year 4		157,340		158,541		159,376	
Year 5		136,793		135,208		132,988	
Onwards		1,156,427		1,177,460		1,240,687	
	<u>\$</u>	2,332,409	\$	2,353,253	\$	2,433,258	

The above items of property, plant and equipment subject to operating leases are depreciated on a straight-line basis over their estimated useful lives as follows:

Buildings
Main buildings
Other building facilities

35~60 years 3~15 years

16. LEASE ARRANGEMENTS

a. Right-of-use assets

	March 31, 2022	December 31, 2021	March 31, 2021
Land and buildings Handsets base stations Others Equipment	\$ 6,745,398 1,554,451 2,444,157	\$ 6,987,731 1,537,852 2,525,353	\$ 6,988,843 1,644,335 2,131,922
	\$ 10,744,006	<u>\$ 11,050,936</u>	\$ 10,765,100
		Three Months	Ended March 31
		2022	2021
Additions to right-of-use assets		<u>\$ 667,148</u>	<u>\$ 814,854</u>
Depreciation charge for right-of-use assets Land and buildings			
Handsets base stations		\$ 702,183	\$ 688,544
Others		162,546	201,761
Equipment		<u>85,011</u>	105,005
		\$ 949,740	\$ 995,310

The Company did not have significant sublease or impairment of right-of-use assets for the three months ended March 31, 2022 and 2021.

b. Lease liabilities

		March 31, 2022		December 31, 2021		March 31, 2021	
Lease liabilities Current Noncurrent	\$	2,994,856 6,909,109	\$	3,210,564 7,061,689	\$	3,296,580 6,022,381	
	<u>\$</u>	9,903,965	<u>\$</u>	10,272,253	<u>\$</u>	9,318,961	

Ranges of discount rates for lease liabilities were as follows:

	March 31, 2022	December 31, 2021	March 31, 2021
Land and buildings			
Handsets base stations	0.37%~1.18%	0.37%~1.18%	0.37%~1.18%
Others	0.37%~9.00%	0.37%~9.00%	0.37%~9.00%
Equipment	0.37%~2.99%	0.37%~2.99%	0.37%~2.99%

c. Important lease-in activities and terms

The Company mainly enters into lease-in agreements of land and buildings for handsets base stations located throughout Taiwan with lease terms ranging from 1 to 20 years. The lease agreements do not contain bargain purchase options to acquire the assets at the expiration of the respective leases. For majority of the lease-in agreements on handsets base station, the Company has the right to terminate the agreement prior to the expiration date if the Company is unable to build the required telecommunication equipment, either due to legal restrictions, controversial events, or other events.

The Company also leases land and buildings for the use of offices, server rooms, and stores with lease terms from 1 to 30 years. Most of the lease agreements for national land adjust the lease payment according to the changes of the announced land values by the authority. At the expiry of the lease term, the Company does not have bargain purchase options to acquire the assets.

The lease agreements for equipment include a contract between Chunghwa and ST-2 Satellite Ventures Pte., Ltd. to lease capacity on the ST-2 satellite. For the information of lease agreements with related parties, please refer to Note 38 to the consolidated financial statements for details.

d. Other lease information

	Three Months Ended March 31			
	2022	2021		
Expenses relating to low-value asset leases Expenses relating to variable lease payments not included in	\$ 2,014	<u>\$ 2,019</u>		
the measurement of lease liabilities Total cash outflow for leases	\$ 1,827 \$ 1,077,766	\$ 1,431 \$ 1,039,924		

The Company leases certain equipment which qualifies as low-value asset leases. The Company has elected to apply the recognition exemption and, thus, not to recognize right-of-use assets and lease liabilities for these leases.

Lease-out arrangements under operating leases for freehold property, plant, and equipment and investment properties were set out in Notes 15 and 17 to the consolidated financial statements.

17. INVESTMENT PROPERTIES

Cost

Balance on January 1 and March 31, 2021	<u>\$10,662,450</u>
Accumulated depreciation and impairment	
Balance on January 1, 2021 Depreciation expense	\$ (1,041,128) (10,568)
Balance on March 31, 2021	<u>\$ (1,051,696)</u>
Balance on January 1, 2021, net Balance on March 31, 2021, net	\$ 9,621,322 \$ 9,610,754
Cost	
Balance on January 1 and March 31, 2022	<u>\$10,662,596</u>
Accumulated depreciation and impairment	
Balance on January 1, 2022 Depreciation expense	\$ (999,958) (10,547)
Balance on March 31, 2022	<u>\$ (1,010,505)</u>
Balance on January 1, 2022, net Balance on March 31, 2022, net	\$ 9,662,638 \$ 9,652,091

Depreciation expense is computed using the straight-line method over the following estimated service lives:

Land improvements	10~30 years
Buildings	
Main buildings	35~60 years
Other building facilities	4~10 years

The fair values of the Company's investment properties as of December 31, 2021 and 2020 were determined by Level 3 fair value measurements inputs based on the appraisal reports conducted by independent appraisers. The Company used the aforementioned appraisal reports as the basis to determine the fair values as of March 31, 2022 and 2021 because there was no material change in the economic environment or the market transaction price. Those appraisal reports are based on the comparison approach, income approach or cost approach. Key assumptions and the fair values were as follows:

	December 31, March 31, 2022 2021 March 31, 2			
Fair value Overall capital interest rate Profit margin ratio	\$\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	\$\frac{\$ 25,547,766}{0.91\% \sim 3.05\%} 8\% \sim 20\%	\$ 22,644,318 0.93%~3.03% 12%~20%	
Discount rate Capitalization rate	- 0.53%~2.11%	- 0.53%~2.11%	- 0.73%~2.20%	

All of the Company's investment properties are held under freehold interest.

The future aggregate lease collection under operating lease for investment properties is as follows:

	March 31, 2022	December 31, 2021	March 31, 2021	
Year 1	\$ 107,288	\$ 107,183	\$ 120,645	
Year 2	82,937	82,505	93,409	
Year 3	65,683	61,629	74,241	
Year 4	53,526	55,510	49,793	
Year 5	34,196	38,605	34,937	
Onwards	79,914	<u>77,626</u>	51,836	
	<u>\$ 423,544</u>	<u>\$ 423,058</u>	<u>\$ 424,861</u>	

18. INTANGIBLE ASSETS

	Mobile Broadband Concession	Computer Software	Goodwill	Others	Total
Cost					
Balance on January 1, 2021 Additions-acquired separately Disposal Effect of foreign exchange differences Others	\$108,338,000 - -	\$ 3,319,223 19,247 (40,659)	\$ 291,206 - -	\$ 392,326 1,206	\$112,340,755 20,453 (40,659)
	<u>-</u>	(156) 553	<u>-</u>	(8)	(164) 553
Balance on March 31, 2021	<u>\$108,338,000</u>	<u>\$ 3,298,208</u>	<u>\$ 291,206</u>	<u>\$ 393,524</u>	<u>\$112,320,938</u>
Accumulated amortization and impairment					
Balance on January 1, 2021 Amortization expenses Disposal Effect of foreign exchange	\$(19,318,842) (1,549,728)	\$ (2,532,910) (84,067) 40,659	\$ (44,926) - -	\$ (159,517) (7,242)	\$(22,056,195) (1,641,037) 40,659
differences	_	<u>155</u>	_	2	<u>157</u>
Balance on March 31, 2021	<u>\$(20,868,570</u>)	<u>\$ (2,576,163)</u>	<u>\$ (44,926)</u>	<u>\$ (166,757)</u>	<u>\$(23,656,416</u>)
Balance on January 1, 2021, net Balance on March 31, 2021, net	\$ 89,019,158 \$ 87,469,430	\$ 786,313 \$ 722,045	\$ 246,280 \$ 246,280	\$ 232,809 \$ 226,767	\$ 90,284,560 \$ 88,664,522
Cost					
Balance on January 1, 2022 Additions-acquired separately Disposal Effect of foreign exchange differences Others	\$108,338,000 - -	\$ 3,202,901 11,404 (62,926)	\$ 291,206 - -	\$ 412,477 6,068 (899)	\$112,244,584 17,472 (63,825)
	<u> </u>	55 300	<u> </u>	15 	70 300
Balance on March 31, 2022	<u>\$108,338,000</u>	<u>\$ 3,151,734</u>	<u>\$ 291,206</u>	<u>\$ 417,661</u>	\$112,198,601 (Continued)

	Mobile Broadband Concession	Computer Software	Goodwill	Others	Total
Accumulated amortization and impairment					
Balance on January 1, 2022 Amortization expenses Disposal Effect of foreign exchange	\$(25,517,753) (1,549,728)	\$ (2,529,941) (76,912) 62,926	\$ (73,624) - -	\$ (178,183) (7,944) 899	\$(28,299,501) (1,634,584) 63,825
differences	_	(28)		(3)	(31)
Balance on March 31, 2022	<u>\$(27,067,481</u>)	<u>\$ (2,543,955)</u>	<u>\$ (73,624)</u>	<u>\$ (185,231)</u>	<u>\$(29,870,291</u>)
Balance on January 1, 2022, net Balance on March 31, 2022, net	\$ 82,820,247 \$ 81,270,519	\$ 672,960 \$ 607,779	\$ 217,582 \$ 217,582	\$ 234,294 \$ 232,430	\$ 83,945,083 \$ 82,328,310 (Concluded)

The concessions are granted and issued by the NCC. The concession fees are amortized using the straight-line method over the period from the date operations commence through the date the license expires or the useful life, whichever is shorter. The 4G concession fees will be fully amortized by December 2030 and December 2033 and 5G concession fees will be fully amortized by December 2040.

The computer software is amortized using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of 1 to 10 years. Other intangible assets are amortized using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of 1 to 20 years. Goodwill is not amortized.

19. OTHER ASSETS

	March 31, 2022	December 31, 2021	March 31, 2021
Spare parts	\$ 3,154,141	\$ 2,836,191	\$ 2,074,582
Refundable deposits Other financial assets	2,059,771 1,000,000	1,971,058 1,000,000	1,938,725 1,000,000
Others	2,061,842	2,034,331	2,210,282
	<u>\$ 8,275,754</u>	\$ 7,841,580	\$ 7,223,589
Current			
Spare parts	\$ 3,154,141	\$ 2,836,191	\$ 2,074,582
Others	<u>198,022</u>	142,589	<u>158,425</u>
	<u>\$ 3,352,163</u>	\$ 2,978,780	\$ 2,233,007
Noncurrent			
Refundable deposits	\$ 2,059,771	\$ 1,971,058	\$ 1,938,725
Other financial assets	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000
Others	1,863,820	1,891,742	2,051,857
	<u>\$ 4,923,591</u>	\$ 4,862,800	<u>\$ 4,990,582</u>

Other financial assets - noncurrent was Piping Fund. As part of the government's effort to upgrade the existing telecommunications infrastructure, Chunghwa and other public utility companies were required by the ROC government to contribute to a Piping Fund administered by the Taipei City Government.

This fund was used to finance various telecommunications infrastructure projects. Net assets of this fund will be returned proportionately after the project is completed.

20. HEDGING FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

Chunghwa's hedge strategy is to enter into forward exchange contracts - buy to avoid its foreign currency exposure to certain foreign currency denominated equipment payments in the following six months. In addition, Chunghwa's management considers the market condition to determine the hedge ratio and enters into forward exchange contracts with the banks to avoid the foreign currency risk.

Chunghwa signed equipment purchase contracts with suppliers and entered into forward exchange contracts to avoid foreign currency risk exposure to Euro-denominated purchase commitments. Those forward exchange contracts were designated as cash flow hedges. When forecast purchases actually take place, basis adjustments are made to the initial carrying amounts of hedged items.

For the hedges of highly probable forecast sales and purchases, as the critical terms (i.e. the notional amount, life and underlying) of the forward foreign exchange contracts and their corresponding hedged items are the same, the Company performs a qualitative assessment of effectiveness and it is expected that the value of the forward contracts and the value of the corresponding hedged items will systematically change in opposite direction in response to movements in the underlying exchange rates.

The main source of hedge ineffectiveness in these hedging relationships is the effect of credit risks of the Company and the counterparty on the fair value of the forward exchange contracts. Such credit risks do not impact the fair value of the hedged item attributable to changes in foreign exchange rates. No other sources of ineffectiveness emerged from these hedging relationships.

The following tables summarized the information relating to the hedges for foreign currency risk.

March 31, 2022

Hedging Instruments	Currency	Notional Amount (In Thousands)	Maturity		orward Rate	Line Item in Balance Sheet	 Carrying Asset	g Amount Liabilit	Inst fo	hange in Fair Values of Hedging truments Used r Calculating Hedge teffectiveness
Cash flow hedge Forecast purchases - forward exchange contracts	NT\$/EUR	NT\$ 238,038 /EUR 7,700	2022.06	\$	30.91	Hedging financial assets (liabilities	\$ 8,055	\$	-	\$ 16,341
]	Val Hedge	nge in ue of ed Item ed for	 n Hed	ated Garages ging Ins Other E	strum	ents
	Hedged 1	Items		I	Не	ulating edge etiveness	ntinuin Eedges	_	Accou	edge nting no Applied
Cash flow hedg Forecast equi		rchases			\$ (1	6,341)	\$ 8,055		\$	-

December 31, 2021

Hedging Instruments	Currency	Notional Amount (In Thousands)	Maturity	Forward Rate	Line Item in Balance Sheet	Carrying Am Asset I	nount Liability	Change in Fair Values of Hedging Instruments Used for Calculating Hedge Ineffectiveness
Cash flow hedge Forecast purchases - forward exchange contracts	NT\$/EUR	NT\$ 227,780/ EUR 7,000	2022.03	\$ 32.54	Hedging financial assets (liabilities		8,286	\$(10,038)
	Hedged	Items		Val Hedge Use Calcu He	nge in ue of ed Item ed for ulating edge etiveness	Accumulate on Hedgin in Oth Continuing Hedges	g Instr er Equ Acc	uments
Cash flow hedg Forecast equi		ırchases		\$ 1	0,038	\$ (8,286)	:	\$ -
March 31, 2021								
Hedging Instruments	Currency	Notional Amount (In Thousands)	Maturity	Forward Rate	Line Item in Balance Sheet	Carrying Am Asset I	nount _iability	Change in Fair Values of Hedging Instruments Used for Calculating Hedge Ineffectiveness
Cash flow hedge Forecast purchases - forward exchange contracts	NT\$/EUR	NT\$ 495,142 /EUR 14,700	2021.06	\$ 33.68	Hedging financial assets (liabilities		1,864	\$ (3,616)
				Val Hedge Use	nge in ue of ed Item d for ulating	Accumulate on Hedgin in Oth		uments
	Hedged	Items		Не	edge etiveness	Continuing Hedges		counting no ager Applied
Cash flow hedg Forecast equi		ırchases		\$	3,616	\$ (1,864)	;	\$ -

Three months ended March 31, 2022

					C	omprehensive	Incon				
									or Loss		n Equity ne Adjusted
	Hedge Transaction	Gair Rec	edging n or Loss cognized n OCI	Amou Hee Ineffect Recogn Profit o	tiveness nized in	Line Item i Which Hed Ineffectivene Included	ge ss is	Amor Reclassi P/L and Adjusted Iter	fied to d the d Line	Fu 1	e to Hedged ature Cash Flows No Longer expected to Occur
	Cash flow hedge Forecast equipment purchases	\$	16,341	\$	-	-		\$ (Construction progressive equipment be accepted)	s and ent to		r gains and sses
	Three months ended M	[arch	31, 2021								
					C	omprehensive	Incon				
									or Loss		n Equity ne Adjusted
	Hedge Transaction	Gai Rec	edging n or Loss cognized n OCI	Amou Hee Ineffect Recogn Profit o	tiveness nized in	Line Item i Which Hed Ineffectivene Included	ge ss is	Amor Reclassi P/L and Adjusted Iter	fied to d the d Line	Fu 1	e to Hedged ature Cash Flows No Longer xpected to Occur
	Cash flow hedge Forecast equipment purchases	\$	(3,616)	\$	-	-		\$ Constructi progress equipme be accep	s and ent to		r gains and sses
21.	SHORT-TERM LOA	.NS									
					Marc	ch 31, 2022	De	cember 3 2021		Marc	h 31, 2021
	Unsecured bank loans				\$	65,000	\$	65,00	<u>)0</u>	\$	60,000
	The annual interest rate	es of	bank loans	were as	follows	:					
					Marc	ch 31, 2022	De	cember 3	-	Marc	h 31, 2021
	Unsecured bank loans					%~2.71%	1.9	97%~2.43			%~2.43%

22. SHORT-TERM BILLS PAYABLE

	March 3	31, 2022	Decem 20	-	March 31, 2021
Commercial paper payable Less: Discounts on commercial paper	\$	-	\$	-	\$ 5,000,000
payable					(511)
	<u>\$</u>	<u> </u>	\$		<u>\$ 4,999,489</u>

The annual interest rates of commercial paper payable were as follows:

		December 31	,
	March 31, 2022	2021	March 31, 2021
Commercial paper payable	-	-	0.13%~0.21%

23. LONG-TERM LOANS

		December 31,	
	March 31, 2022	2021	March 31, 2021
Secured bank loans (Note 39) Less: Current portion	\$ 1,600,000	\$ 1,600,000	\$ 1,600,000 (1,600,000)
	<u>\$ 1,600,000</u>	<u>\$ 1,600,000</u>	<u>\$</u>

The annual interest rates of bank loans were as follows:

	December 31,					
	March 31, 2022	2021	March 31, 2021			
Secured bank loans	0.89%	0.89%	0.72%			

LED obtained a secured loan from Chang Hwa Bank in September 2010. Interest is paid monthly. \$300,000 thousand and \$1,350,000 thousand were originally due in December 2014 and September 2015, respectively. In October 2014, the bank borrowing mentioned above was extended to September 2018 for one time repayment. LED made an early repayment of \$50,000 thousand in April 2015. LED entered into a contract with Chang Hwa Bank to renew the contract upon the maturity of the aforementioned contract in December 2017 and the due date of the renewed contract is September 2021. Furthermore, LED entered into another contract with Chang Hwa Bank to renew the contract upon the maturity of the aforementioned contract in August 2021 and the due date of the renewed contract is September 2024.

24. BONDS PAYABLE

	March 31, 2022	December 31, 2021	March 31, 2021
Unsecured domestic bonds Less: Discounts on bonds payable	\$ 30,500,000 (26,648)	\$ 27,000,000 (23,325)	\$ 20,000,000 (18,892)
	\$ 30,473,352	<u>\$ 26,976,675</u>	<u>\$ 19,981,108</u>

The major terms of unsecured domestic bonds issued by Chunghwa were as follows:

Issuance	Tranche	Issuance Period	Total Amount	Coupon Rate	Repayment and Interest Payment
2020-1	A	July 2020 to July 2025	\$ 8,800,000	0.50%	One-time repayment upon maturity; interest payable annually
	В	July 2020 to July 2027	7,500,000	0.54%	The same as above
	C	July 2020 to July 2030	3,700,000	0.59%	The same as above
2021-1	Α	April 2021 to April 2026	1,900,000	0.42%	The same as above
	В	April 2021 to April 2028	4,100,000	0.46%	The same as above
	C	April 2021 to April 2031	1,000,000	0.50%	The same as above
2022-1	_	March 2022 to March 2027	3,500,000	0.69%	The same as above
(Sustainable Bond)					

25. TRADE NOTES AND ACCOUNTS PAYABLE

	December 31,					
	March 31, 2022	2021	March 31, 2021			
Trade notes and accounts payable	\$ 11,823,029	\$ 18,063,288	\$ 9,689,794			

Trade notes and accounts payable were attributable to operating activities and the trading conditions were agreed separately.

26. OTHER PAYABLES

	March 31, 2022	December 31, 2021	March 31, 2021
Accrued salary and compensation Accrued compensation to employees and	\$ 7,484,267	\$ 10,125,732	\$ 6,413,928
remuneration to directors and supervisors	2,530,745	1,997,277	2,174,260
Payables to contractors	1,850,128	3,014,677	3,068,961
Amounts collected for others	1,692,412	1,426,443	1,347,333
Payables to equipment suppliers	993,714	1,153,550	859,084
Accrued maintenance costs	899,657	1,010,892	923,021
Others	6,214,077	5,708,137	7,809,931
	<u>\$ 21,665,000</u>	<u>\$ 24,436,708</u>	<u>\$ 22,596,518</u>

27. PROVISIONS

	March 31, 2022	December 31, 2021	March 31, 2021
Warranties	\$ 203,065	\$ 213,537	\$ 186,249
Onerous contracts	121,481	146,541	181,539
Employee benefits	64,450	62,833	58,279
Others	3,767	3,767	4,097
	<u>\$ 392,763</u>	<u>\$ 426,678</u>	\$ 430,164 (Continued)

				March 31	, 202		mber 2021	,	March	31, 2021
Current Noncurrent				\$ 251, 141,			284,81 141,86			25,747 04,417
				<u>\$ 392,</u>	<u>763</u>	<u>\$_4</u>	126 <u>,67</u>	<u>78</u>		30,164 oncluded)
	w	arranties	-	Onerous ontracts		nployee enefits	C	Others		Total
Balance on January 1, 2021 Additional provisions recognized Used / forfeited during the period	\$	182,431 16,594 (12,776)	\$	170,433 11,106	\$	57,210 1,457 (388)	\$	4,097	\$	414,171 29,157 (13,164)
Balance on March 31, 2021	\$	186,249	\$	181,539	\$	58,279	\$	4,097	<u>\$</u>	430,164
Balance on January 1, 2022 Additional / (reversal of) provisions recognized Used / forfeited during the period	\$	213,537 11,440 (21,928)	\$	146,541 (25,060)	\$	62,833 1,617	\$	3,767	\$	426,678 (12,003) (21,928)
Effect of foreign exchange differences		<u> 16</u>							<u> </u>	16
Balance on March 31, 2022	\$	203,065	\$	121,481	\$	64,450	\$	3,767	<u>\$</u>	392,763

- a. The provision for warranty claims represents the present value of the management's best estimate of the future outflow of economic benefits that will be required under the Company's obligation for warranties in sales agreements. The estimate has been made based on historical warranty experience.
- b. The provision for employee benefits represents vested long-term service compensation accrued.
- c. The provision for onerous contracts represents the present obligation resulting from the measurement for the unavoidable costs of meeting the Company's contractual obligations exceed the economic benefits expected to be received from the contracts.

28. RETIREMENT BENEFIT PLANS

Relevant pension costs for defined benefit plans which were determined by the pension cost rates of actuarial valuation as of December 31, 2021 and 2020 were as follows:

	Three Months Ended March 31			
	2022	2021		
Operating costs	\$ 142,112	\$ 181,663		
Marketing expenses	89,873	91,888		
General and administrative expenses	21,011	19,659		
Research and development expenses	9,101	10,905		
	<u>\$ 262,097</u>	<u>\$ 304,115</u>		

29. EQUITY

a. Share capital

1) Common stocks

	March 31, 2022	December 31, 2021	March 31, 2021
Number of authorized shares (thousand) Authorized shares	12,000,000 \$ 120,000,000	12,000,000 \$ 120,000,000	12,000,000 \$ 120,000,000
Number of issued and paid shares (thousand) Issued shares	7,757,447 \$ 77,574,465	7,757,447 \$ 77,574,465	7,757,447 77,574,465

Each issued common stock with par value of \$10 is entitled the right to vote and receive dividends.

2) Global depositary receipts

The MOTC and some stockholders sold some common stocks of Chunghwa in an international offering of securities in the form of American Depositary Shares ("ADS") (one ADS represents 10 common stocks) in July 2003, August 2005, and September 2006. The ADSs were traded on the New York Stock Exchange since July 17, 2003. As of March 31, 2022, the outstanding ADSs were 207,381 thousand common stocks, which equaled 20,738 thousand units and represented 2.67% of Chunghwa's total outstanding common stocks.

The ADS holders generally have the same rights and obligations as other common stockholders, subject to the provision of relevant laws. The exercise of such rights and obligations shall comply with the related regulations and deposit agreement, which stipulate, among other things, that ADS holders are entitled to, through deposit agents:

- a) Exercise their voting rights,
- b) Sell their ADSs, and
- c) Receive dividends declared and subscribe to the issuance of new shares.

b. Additional paid-in capital

The adjustments of additional paid-in capital for the three months ended March 31, 2022 and 2021 were as follows:

	Share Premium	Movements of Additional Paid-in Capital for Associates and Joint Ventures Accounted for Using Equity Method	Movements of Additional Paid-in Capital Arising from Changes in Equities of Subsidiaries	bifference between Consideration Received and Carrying Amount of the Subsidiaries' Net Assets upon Disposal	Donated Capital	Stockholders' Contribution due to Privatization	Total
Balance on January 1, 2021 Share-based payment transactions of subsidiaries	\$ 147,329,386 	\$ 186,828	\$ 2,087,957 	\$ 987,611 	\$ 21,519	\$ 20,648,078	\$ 171,261,379 15,568
Balance on March 31, 2021	<u>\$ 147,329,386</u>	\$ 186,828	\$ 2,103,525	<u>\$ 987,611</u>	\$ 21,519	<u>\$ 20,648,078</u>	<u>\$ 171,276,947</u> (Continued)

	Share Premium	Movements of Additional Paid-in Capital for Associates and Joint Ventures Accounted for Using Equity Method	Movements of Additional Paid-in Capital Arising from Changes in Equities of Subsidiaries	Difference between Consideration Received and Carrying Amount of the Subsidiaries' Net Assets upon Disposal	Donated Capital	Stockholders' Contribution due to Privatization	Total
Balance on January 1, 2022 Change in additional paid-in capital from investments in associates and joint ventures accounted for using equity	\$ 147,329,386	\$ 186,391	\$ 2,104,672	\$ 987,611	\$ 23,487	\$ 20,648,078	\$ 171,279,625
method Share-based payment	-	(1,159)	-	-	-	-	(1,159)
transactions of subsidiaries			13,147				13,147
Balance on March 31, 2022	<u>\$ 147,329,386</u>	<u>\$ 185,232</u>	<u>\$ 2,117,819</u>	<u>\$ 987,611</u>	<u>\$ 23,487</u>	\$ 20,648,078	<u>\$ 171,291,613</u> Concluded)

Additional paid-in capital from share premium, donated capital and the difference between consideration received and the carrying amount of the subsidiaries' net assets upon disposal may be utilized to offset deficits. Furthermore, when Chunghwa has no deficit, it may be distributed in cash or capitalized, which however is limited to a certain percentage of Chunghwa's paid-in capital except the additional paid-in capital arising from unclaimed dividend can only be utilized to offset deficits.

The additional paid-in capital from movements of paid-in capital arising from changes in equities of subsidiaries may only be utilized to offset deficits.

Among additional paid-in capital from movements of investments in associates and joint ventures accounted for using equity method, the portion arising from the difference between consideration received and the carrying amount of the subsidiaries net assets upon disposal may be utilized to offset deficits; furthermore, when the Company has no deficit, it may be distributed in cash or capitalized. However, other additional paid-in capital recognized in proportion of share ownership may only be utilized to offset deficits.

c. Retained earnings and dividends policy

In accordance with the Chunghwa's Articles of Incorporation, Chunghwa must pay all outstanding taxes, offset deficits in prior years and set aside a legal reserve equal to 10% of its net income before distributing a dividend or making any other distribution to stockholders, except when the accumulated amount of such legal reserve equals to Chunghwa's total issued capital, and depending on its business needs or requirements, may also set aside or reverse special reserves. No less than 50% of the remaining earnings comprising remaining balance of net income, if any, plus cumulative undistributed earnings shall be distributed as stockholders' dividends, of which cash dividends to be distributed shall not be less than 50% of the total amount of dividends to be distributed. If cash dividend to be distributed is less than \$0.10 per share, such cash dividend shall be distributed in the form of common stocks.

The Company should appropriate a special reserve when the net amount of other equity items is negative at the end of reporting period upon the earnings distribution. Distributions can be made out of any subsequent reversal of the debit to other equity items.

The appropriation for legal reserve shall be made until the accumulated reserve equals the aggregate par value of the outstanding capital stock of Chunghwa. This reserve can only be used to offset a deficit, or, when the legal reserve has exceeded 25% of Chunghwa's paid-in capital, the excess may be transferred to capital or distributed in cash.

The appropriations of the 2021 earnings of Chunghwa proposed by the Chunghwa's Board of Directors on February 23, 2022 and the appropriations of the 2020 earnings of Chunghwa approved by the stockholders in their meetings on August 20, 2021 were as follows:

			Dividends	Per Share		
	Appropriation	n of Earnings	(NT\$)			
	For Fiscal Year 2021	For Fiscal Year 2020		For Fiscal Year 2020		
Special reserve Cash dividends	\$ 408,150 35,746,314	\$ - 33,403,565	\$ 4.608	\$ 4.306		

The appropriations of earnings for 2021 are subject to the resolution of the stockholders' meeting planned to be held on May 27, 2022. Information of the appropriation of Chunghwa's earnings proposed by the Board of Directors and approved by the stockholders is available on the Market Observation Post System website.

d. Others

1) Exchange differences arising from the translation of the foreign operations

The exchange differences arising from the translation of the foreign operations from their functional currency to New Taiwan dollars were recognized as exchange differences arising from the translation of the foreign operations in other comprehensive income.

2) Unrealized gain or loss on financial assets at FVOCI

	Three Months Ended March 31			
		2022	2021	
Beginning balance	\$	(7,588)	\$ 1,239,901	
Unrealized gain or loss for the period Equity instruments		(34,295)	(945,986)	
Share of loss of associates and joint ventures accounted for using equity method		(3,200)	-	
Transferred accumulated gain or loss to unappropriated earnings resulting from the disposal of equity		(-,,		
instruments (Note 8)		<u>-</u>	(94,392)	
Ending balance	\$	(45,083)	<u>\$ 199,523</u>	

e. Noncontrolling interests

	Three Months Ended March 31			
	2022	2021		
Beginning balance	\$11,927,604	\$11,327,441		
Shares attributed to noncontrolling interests				
Net income for the period	331,397	316,686		
Exchange differences arising from the translation of the				
foreign operations	12,094	(2,261)		
Unrealized gain or loss on financial assets at FVOCI	(10,265)	637		
Share of other comprehensive income of associates and				
joint ventures accounted for using equity method	1,489	87		
		(Continued)		

	Three Months Ended March 31				
	2022	2021			
Cash dividends distributed by subsidiaries Changes in additional paid-in capital from investments in associates and joint ventures accounted for using equity	\$ (370,957)	\$ -			
method	(51)	-			
Share-based payment transactions of subsidiaries	38,269	41,161			
Ending balance	<u>\$11,929,580</u>	\$11,683,751 (Concluded)			

30. REVENUES

	Three Months Ended March 31			
	2022	2021		
Revenue from contracts with customers	\$50,871,121	\$49,814,83 <u>6</u>		
Other revenues				
Rental income	244,646	227,079		
Government grants income	125,199	19,622		
Others	53,773	39,458		
	423,618	286,159		
	\$51,294,739	\$50,100,995		

For the information of performance obligations related to customer contracts, please refer to Note 3 Summary of Significant Accounting Policies to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2021 for details.

a. Disaggregation of revenue

Please refer to Note 44 Segment Information for details.

b. Contract balances

	March 31,	December 31,	March 31,	January 1,
	2022	2021	2021	2021
Trade notes and accounts receivable (Note 9)	<u>\$21,069,723</u>	<u>\$23,947,107</u>	<u>\$21,391,359</u>	<u>\$22,621,902</u>
Contract assets Products and service bundling Others Less: Loss allowance	\$ 7,363,726	\$ 7,197,206	\$ 7,205,888	\$ 7,232,134
	950,466	982,688	545,567	612,206
	(18,488)	(18,080)	(17,899)	(17,792)
	\$ 8,295,704	\$ 8,161,814	<u>\$ 7,733,556</u>	\$ 7,826,548 (Continued)

	March 31, 2022	December 31, 2021	March 31, 2021	January 1, 2021
Current Noncurrent	\$ 5,539,500 <u>2,756,204</u>	\$ 5,554,070 2,607,744	\$ 5,246,566 2,486,990	\$ 5,331,246 2,495,302
	\$ 8,295,704	<u>\$ 8,161,814</u>	\$ 7,733,556	\$ 7,826,548
Contract liabilities Telecommunications				
business	\$13,079,286	\$13,143,598	\$13,303,693	\$13,601,662
Project business	6,099,624	5,435,268	6,615,715	6,686,561
Products and service	0,000,02	2, .22,233	0,010,710	0,000,001
bundling	2,878	4,168	12,794	16,404
Others	420,289	491,298	548,535	421,166
	\$19,602,077	\$19,074,332	\$20,480,737	\$20,725,793
Current	\$12,701,430	\$12,234,276	\$13,264,677	\$13,436,706
Noncurrent	<u>6,900,647</u>	6,840,056	<u>7,216,060</u>	7,289,087
	\$19,602,077	<u>\$19,074,332</u>	\$20,480,737	\$20,725,793 (Concluded)

The changes in the contract asset and the contract liability balances primarily result from the timing difference between the satisfaction of performance obligations and the payments collected from customers.

The Company applies the simplified approach to recognize expected credit losses prescribed by IFRS 9, which permits the use of lifetime expected loss provision for receivables. Contract assets will be reclassified to trade receivables when the corresponding invoice is billed to the client. Contract assets have substantially the same risk characteristics as the trade receivables of the same types of contracts. Therefore, the Company concluded that the expected loss rates for trade receivables can be applied to the contract assets.

c. Incremental costs of obtaining contracts

	March 31, 2022	December 31, 2021	March 31, 2021
Noncurrent Incremental costs of obtaining contracts	<u>\$ 967,462</u>	<u>\$ 987,656</u>	<u>\$ 961,667</u>

The Company considered the past experience and the default clauses in the telecommunications service contracts and believes the commissions and equipment subsidies paid for obtaining such contracts are expected to be recoverable; therefore, such costs were capitalized. Amortization expenses for the three months ended March 31, 2022 and 2021 are \$210,872 thousand and \$194,880 thousand, respectively.

31. NET INCOME

a. Other income and expenses

		Three Months E	nded March 31
		2022	2021
	Gain (loss) on disposal of property, plant and equipment, net	<u>\$ (1,357)</u>	\$ 2,569
b.	Other income		
		Three Months E	nded March 31
		2022	2021
	Rental income Others	\$ 19,449 <u>24,934</u>	\$ 16,072 25,899
		<u>\$ 44,383</u>	<u>\$ 41,971</u>
c.	Other gains and losses		
		Three Months E	nded March 31
		2022	2021
	Valuation gain (loss) on financial assets and liabilities at fair		
	value through profit or loss, net	\$ (94,077)	\$ 133,841
	Foreign currency exchange gain or loss, net	(28,908)	38,204
	Gain on disposal of financial instruments, net	728	186
	Others	13,931	<u>(8,110</u>)
		<u>\$ (108,326</u>)	<u>\$ 164,121</u>
d.	Interest expenses		
	•		1 137 1 24
		Three Months E 2022	2021
		2022	2021
	Interest on bonds payable	\$ 35,683	\$ 27,419
	Interest on lease liabilities	16,331	17,960
	Interest paid to financial institutions	3,992	5,322
	Others	6	25
		\$ 56,012	\$ 50,726
e.	Impairment loss		
		Three Months E	ndad March 31
		2022	2021
	Contract assets	\$ 408	\$ 107
	Trade notes and accounts receivable	\$ 408 \$ 86,521	\$ 107 \$ 42,751
	Other receivables	\$ 14,457	\$ 42,731 \$ 711
	Inventories	\$ 40,452	\$ 32,919
		<u></u>	

f. Depreciation and amortization expenses

	Three Months Ended March 31	
	2022	2021
Property, plant and equipment	\$ 7,091,023	\$ 6,842,270
Right-of-use assets	949,740	995,310
Investment properties	10,547	10,568
Intangible assets	1,634,584	1,641,037
Incremental costs of obtaining contracts	210,872	194,880
Total depreciation and amortization expenses	<u>\$ 9,896,766</u>	<u>\$ 9,684,065</u>
Depreciation expenses summarized by functions		
Operating costs	\$ 7,565,322	\$ 7,384,251
Operating expenses	485,988	463,897
	<u>\$ 8,051,310</u>	<u>\$ 7,848,148</u>
Amortization expenses summarized by functions		
Operating costs	\$ 1,797,521	\$ 1,784,636
Marketing expenses	19,976	23,656
General and administrative expenses	16,789	17,792
Research and development expenses	11,170	9,833
	<u>\$ 1,845,456</u>	<u>\$ 1,835,917</u>

g. Employee benefit expenses

	Three Months Ended March 31		
	2022	2021	
Post-employment benefit Defined contribution plans Defined benefit plans	\$ 206,808 262,097	\$ 192,547 304,115	
Defined benefit plans	468,905	496,662	
Share-based payment			
Equity-settled share-based payment	4,003	4,061	
Other employee benefit (Note)	10,865,724	10,549,101	
Total employee benefit expenses	\$ 11,338,632	<u>\$ 11,049,824</u>	
Summary by functions			
Operating costs	\$ 5,506,617	\$ 5,692,531	
Operating expenses	5,832,015	5,357,293	
	<u>\$ 11,338,632</u>	<u>\$ 11,049,824</u>	

Note: Other employee benefit mainly includes salaries, compensation and labor and health insurance expenses, etc.

Chunghwa distributes employees' compensation at the rates from 1.7% to 4.3% and remuneration to directors not higher than 0.17%, respectively, of pre-tax income.

If there is a change in the proposed amounts after the annual consolidated financial statements are authorized for issue, the difference is recorded as a change in accounting estimate.

The compensation to the employees and remuneration to the directors of 2021 and 2020 approved by the Board of Directors on February 23, 2022 and 2021, respectively, were as follows. The compensation to the employees and remuneration to the directors of 2021 will be reported to the stockholders in their meeting planned to be held on May 27, 2022.

	Cash		
	2021	2020	
Compensation distributed to the employees	\$ 1,429,000	\$ 1,202,448	
Remuneration paid to the directors	38,552	35,803	

There was no difference between the initial accrued amounts recognized in 2021 and 2020 and the amounts approved by the Board of Directors in 2022 and 2021 of the aforementioned compensation to employees and the remuneration to directors.

Information of the appropriation of Chunghwa's employees compensation and remuneration to directors and those approved by the Board of Directors is available on the Market Observation Post System website.

32. INCOME TAX

a. Income tax recognized in profit or loss

The major components of income tax expense were as follows:

	Three Months I	Three Months Ended March 31		
	2022	2021		
Current tax				
Current tax expenses recognized for the period	\$ 2,251,068	\$ 2,117,788		
Income tax adjustments on prior years	-	(29,722)		
Others	391	154		
	2,251,459	2,088,220		
Deferred tax				
Deferred tax expenses recognized for the period	31,949	112,983		
Income tax adjustments on prior years	8	(2,485)		
	31,957	110,498		
Income tax recognized in profit or loss	\$ 2,283,416	\$ 2,198,718		

The applicable tax rate used by the entities subject to the Income Tax Act of the Republic of China is 20%, while the applicable tax rate used by subsidiaries in China is 25%. Tax rates used by other entities of the Company operating in other jurisdictions are based on the tax laws in those jurisdictions.

b. Income tax examinations

Income tax returns of Chunghwa, Aval, Wiin, CHYP, CHSI, CHPT, SHE, CHST and HHI have been examined by the tax authorities through 2019. Income tax returns of SENAO, ISPOT, Youth, Youyi, SENYOUNG, Senaolife, CHI, CHIEF, Unigate, SFD, CLPT, CHTSC, LED, IISI and UTC has been examined by the tax authorities through 2020.

33. EARNINGS PER SHARE ("EPS")

Net income and weighted average number of common stocks used in the calculation of earnings per share were as follows:

Net Income

	Three Months Ended March 31	
	2022	2021
Net income used to compute the basic earnings per share Net income attributable to the parent Assumed conversion of all dilutive potential common stocks Employee stock options and employee compensation of	\$ 9,059,580	\$ 8,804,944
subsidiaries	(1,002)	(922)
Net income used to compute the diluted earnings per share	\$ 9,058,578	\$ 8,804,022

Weighted Average Number of Common Stocks

(Thousand Shares)

	Three Months Ended March 31	
	2022	2021
Weighted average number of common stocks used to compute the		
basic earnings per share	7,757,447	7,757,447
Assumed conversion of all dilutive potential common stocks	0.401	0.104
Employee compensation	8,421	8,124
Weighted average number of common stocks used to compute the		
diluted earnings per share	7,765,868	7,765,571

As Chunghwa may settle the employee compensation in shares or cash, Chunghwa shall presume that it will be settled in shares and take those shares into consideration when calculating the weighted average number of outstanding shares used in the calculation of diluted EPS if the shares have a dilutive effect. The dilutive effect of the shares needs to be considered until the approval of the number of shares to be distributed to employees as compensation in the following year.

34. SHARE-BASED PAYMENT ARRANGEMENT

a. CHIEF share-based compensation plan ("CHIEF Plan") described as follows:

Effective Date for Plan Registration	Resolution Date by CHIEF's Board of Directors	Stock Options Units	Exercise Price (NT\$)
2020.09.16	2020.10.26	200.00	\$199.70
			(Original price \$206.00)
2017.12.18	2018.10.31	50.00	\$134.50
			(Original price \$147.00)
	2017.12.19	950.00	\$128.70
			(Original price \$147.00)

Each option is eligible to subscribe for one thousand common stocks when exercisable. The options are granted to specific employees that meet the vesting conditions. The CHIEF Plan has an exercise price adjustment formula upon the changes in common stocks or distribution of cash dividends. The options of the CHIEF Plan are valid for five years and the graded vesting schedule will vest two years after the grant date.

The Board of Directors of CHIEF resolved to issue stock options on October 26, 2020 and authorized the chairman to decide the grant date. Afterwards, the grant date was decided as November 13, 2020.

The compensation costs for stock options for the three months ended March 31, 2022 and 2021 were as follows:

	Three Months Ended March			March 31
		2022		2021
Granted on November 13, 2020 Granted on October 31, 2018 Granted on December 19, 2017	\$	2,431 17	\$	2,432 42 52
	<u>\$</u>	2,448	\$	2,526

CHIEF modified the plan terms of stock options granted on November 13, 2020 in September 2021; therefore, the exercise price changed from \$206.00 to \$199.70 per share. The modification did not cause any incremental fair value granted.

CHIEF modified the plan terms of stock options granted on October 31, 2018 in September 2021; therefore, the exercise price changed from \$138.70 to \$134.50 per share. The modification did not cause any incremental fair value granted.

CHIEF modified the plan terms of stock options granted on December 19, 2017 in September 2021; therefore, the exercise price changed from \$132.70 to \$128.70 per share. The modification did not cause any incremental fair value granted.

Information about CHIEF's outstanding stock options for the three months ended March 31, 2022 and 2021 was as follows:

	Three Months Ended March 31, 2022					
	Grant		Grant		Granted on	
	November	13, 2020	October	31, 2018	December 19, 2017	
	Number of Options	Weighted Average Exercise Price (NT\$)	Number of Options	Weighted Average Exercise Price (NT\$)	Number of Options	Weighted Average Exercise Price (NT\$)
Employee stock options						
Options outstanding at beginning of the period Options exercised	194.00	\$ 199.70 -	10.50	\$ 134.50 -	213.25 (212.25)	\$ 128.70 128.70
Options outstanding at end of the period	194.00	199.70	10.50	134.50	1.00	128.70
Options exercisable at end of the period		-		-	1.00	128.70
Weighted average remaining contractual life (years)	3.62		1.58		0.72	

	Three Months Ended March 31, 2021					
	Grant	ed on	Grant	ed on	Grant	ted on
	November	r 13, 2020	October	October 31, 2018		r 19, 2017
		Weighted Average Exercise		Weighted Average Exercise		Weighted Average Exercise
	Number of	Price	Number of	Price	Number of	Price
	Options	(NT\$)	Options	(NT\$)	Options	(NT\$)
Employee stock options						
Options outstanding at beginning of the period Options exercised	200.00	\$ 206.00	21.00	\$ 138.70 -	427.50 (213.75)	\$ 132.70 132.70
Options outstanding at end of the period	200.00	206.00	21.00	138.70	213.75	132.70
Options exercisable at end of the period		-		-		-
Weighted average remaining contractual life (years)	4.62		2.58		1.72	

CHIEF used the fair value method to evaluate the options using the Black-Scholes model and binomial option pricing model and the related assumptions and the fair value of the options were as follows:

	Stock Options Granted on November 13, 2020	Stock Options Granted on October 31, 2018	Stock Options Granted on December 19, 2017
Grant-date share price (NT\$)	\$356.00	\$166.00	\$95.92
Exercise price (NT\$)	\$206.00	\$147.00	\$147.00
Dividend yield	-	-	-
Risk-free interest rate	0.18%	0.72%	0.62%
Expected life	5 years	5 years	5 years
Expected volatility	34.61%	16.60%	17.35%
Weighted average fair value of grants (NT\$)	\$173,893	\$33,540	\$2,318

The expected volatility for the options granted in 2020 was based on CHIEF's average annualized historical share price volatility from June 5, 2018, CHIEF's listing date on Taipei Exchange, to the grant date. The expected volatilities for the options granted from 2017 and 2018 were based on the average annualized historical share price volatility of CHIEF's comparable companies before the grant date.

b. CHTSC share-based compensation plan ("CHTSC Plan") described as follows:

The Board of Directors of CHTSC resolved to issue 4,500 and 3,500 stock options on December 20, 2019 and February 20, 2021, respectively. Each option is eligible to subscribe for one thousand common stocks when exercisable and the exercise price are both \$19.085 per share. The options are granted to specific employees that meet the vesting conditions. The CHTSC Plan has an exercise price adjustment formula upon the changes in common stocks. The options of the CHTSC Plan are valid for five years and the graded vesting schedule will vest one year after the grant date.

The compensation costs for stock options for the three months ended March 31, 2022 and 2021 were as follows:

	Three Months Ended March 31			
	2	022	2	2021
Granted on February 20, 2021 Granted on December 20, 2019	\$	889 395	\$	691 731
	<u>\$</u>	1,284	\$	1,422

Information about CHTSC's outstanding stock options for the three months ended March 31, 2022 and 2021 were as follows:

and 2021 were as follows:	manig stock option	ons for the three	e months ended iv	71aicii 51, 2022
	Three Months Ende Granted on February 20, 2021		ed March 31, 202 Granted on Do 201	ecember 20,
	Number of Options	Weighted Average Exercise Price (NT\$)	Number of Options	Weighted Average Exercise Price (NT\$)
Employee stock options				
Options outstanding at beginning of the period Options exercised Options forfeited	3,324 - (16)	\$ 19.085 - -	3,174 (1,053)	\$ 19.085 19.085
Options outstanding at end of the period	3,308	19.085	<u>2,121</u>	19.085
Options exercisable at end of the period	<u>820</u>	19.085	5	19.085
Weighted average remaining contractual life (years)	3.89		2.72	
	Thre	ee Months End	ed March 31, 202	21
	Granted on Fo		Granted on Do	
	Number of Options	Weighted Average Exercise Price (NT\$)	Number of Options	Weighted Average Exercise Price (NT\$)
Employee stock options				
Options outstanding at beginning of the period Options granted	3,500	\$ - 19.085	4,328	\$ 19.085
Options granted	3,300	17.003	_	(Continued)

Three Months Ended March 31, 2021 Granted on February 20, Granted on December 20, 2021 2019 Weighted Weighted Average Average **Exercise Exercise** Number of **Price** Number of Price **Options** (NT\$) **Options** (NT\$) Options exercised \$ 19.085 (1.082)Options outstanding at end of the period 3,500 19.085 3,246 19.085 Options exercisable at end of the period Weighted average remaining contractual life (years) 4.89 3.72 (Concluded)

CHTSC used the fair value method to evaluate the options using the Black-Scholes model and the related assumptions and the fair value of the options were as follows:

	Stock Options Granted on Ferbuary 20, 2021	Stock Options Granted on December 20, 2019
Grant-date share price (NT\$)	\$23.76	\$20.17
Exercise price (NT\$)	\$19.085	\$19.085
Dividend yield	15.18%	12.49%
Risk-free interest rate	0.25%	0.54%
Expected life	5 years	5 years
Expected volatility	47.35%	42.41%
Weighted average fair value of grants (NT\$)	\$3,350	\$2,470

Expected volatility was based on the average annualized historical share price volatility of CHTSC's comparable companies before the grant date.

c. IISI share-based compensation plan ("IISI Plan") described as follows:

IISI issued 1,665 stock options in January 2014. Each option is eligible to subscribe for one thousand common stocks when exercisable. The options are granted to specific employees of IISI and its subsidiaries that meet the vesting conditions. The options of the IISI Plan are valid for seven years and the graded vesting schedule will vest at certain percentages starting from two years after the grant date. The exercise price of the original options is \$14 per share. After the options are issued, if the common stocks of IISI change, the exercise price of the options should be adjusted according to the prescribed formula.

Information about IISI's outstanding stock options for the three months ended March 31, 2021 was as follows:

		Three Months Ended March 31, 2021		
	Granted in Jan	nuary 2014		
	Number of Options	Weighted Average Exercise Price (NT\$)		
Employee stock options				
Options outstanding at beginning of the period Options exercised Options forfeited	530.00 (261.00) _(269.00)	\$ 14.00 14.00		
Options outstanding at end of the period		-		
Options exercisable at end of the period	-	-		
Weighted average remaining contractual life (years)	-			

No compensation cost of stock options granted was recognized for the three months ended March 31, 2021.

IISI used the fair value method to evaluate the options using the Black-Scholes model and the related assumptions and the fair value of the options were as follows:

Stook Ontions

	Granted in January 2014
Grant-date share price (NT\$)	\$14.51
Exercise price (NT\$)	\$14.00
Dividend yield	6%
Risk-free interest rate	1.16%~1.32%
Expected life	4.5~5.5 years
Expected volatility	35.28%~35.97%
Weighted average fair value of grants (NT\$)	\$2,345

Expected volatility was based on the average annualized historical share price volatility of IISI's comparable companies before the grant date.

d. CLPT share-based compensation plan ("CLPT Plan") described as follows:

The Board of Directors of CLPT resolved to issue 690 stock options on February 26, 2021. Each option is eligible to subscribe for one thousand common stocks when exercisable and the exercise price is \$15.90 per share (original price is \$16.87 per share). The options are granted to specific employees that meet the vesting conditions. The CLPT Plan has an exercise price adjustment formula upon the changes in common stocks or distribution of cash dividends. The options of the

CLPT Plan are valid for four years and the graded vesting schedule will vest two years after the grant date.

The compensation costs were \$271 thousand and \$113 thousand for the three months ended March 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

CLPT modified the plan terms of stock options granted on February 26, 2021 in September 2021; therefore, the exercise price changed from \$16.87 to \$15.90 per share. The modification did not cause any incremental fair value granted.

Information about CLPT's outstanding stock options for the three months ended March 31, 2022 and 2021 was as follows:

	Three Months Ended March 31				
	2022	2	2021	1	
	Granted on Fo	•	Granted on February 2 2021		
	Number of Options	Weighted Average Exercise Price (NT\$)	Number of Options	Weighted Average Exercise Price (NT\$)	
Employee stock options					
Options outstanding at beginning of the period Options granted	550	\$ 15.90 -	- 690	\$ - 16.87	
Options outstanding at end of the period	550	15.90	<u>690</u>	16.87	
Options exercisable at end of the period		-	<u>-</u>	-	
Weighted average remaining contractual life (years)	2.91		3.91		

CLPT used the fair value method to evaluate the options using the Black-Scholes model and the related assumptions and the fair value of the options were as follows:

	Stock Options Granted on February 26, 2021
Grant-date share price (NT\$)	\$17.63
Exercise price (NT\$)	\$16.87
Dividend yield	-
Risk-free interest rate	0.31%
Expected life	4 years
Expected volatility	35.22%
Weighted average fair value of grants (NT\$)	\$4,750

Expected volatility was based on the average annualized historical share price volatility of CLPT's comparable companies before the grant date.

35. CASH FLOW INFORMATION

Except for those disclosed in other notes, the Company entered into the following non-cash investing and financing activities:

Investing activities	Three Months Ended March 31			
	2022	2021		
Increase in property, plant and equipment Changes in other payables	\$ 3,903,045 	\$ 5,554,052 (1,110,810)		
Acquisition of property, plant and equipment	<u>\$ 5,227,651</u>	\$ 4,443,242		
Disposal of financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income Changes in other current monetary assets	\$ - -	\$ 2,635,568 <u>270,321</u>		
Proceeds from disposal of financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 2,905,889</u>		

Financing Activities

	Balance on January 1,	Cash Flows From Financing	0	n Non-Cash actions	Cash Flows From Operation Activities -	Balance on March 31,
	2022	Activities	New Leases	Others	Interest Paid	2022
Lease liabilities	<u>\$10,272,253</u>	<u>\$ (1,057,594</u>)	\$ 667,148	\$ 38,489	\$ (16,331)	<u>\$ 9,903,965</u>
	Balance on January 1,	Cash Flows From Financing	0	n Non-Cash actions	Cash Flows From Operation Activities -	Balance on March 31,
	2021	Activities	New Leases	Others	Interest Paid	2021
Lease liabilities	\$ 9,596,667	<u>\$ (1,018,514)</u>	<u>\$ 814,854</u>	<u>\$ (56,086)</u>	<u>\$ (17,960)</u>	\$ 9,318,961

36. CAPITAL MANAGEMENT

The Company manages its capital to ensure that entities in the Company will be able to continue as going concerns while maximizing the return to stakeholders through the optimization of the debt and equity balance.

The capital structure of the Company consists of debt of the Company and the equity attributable to the parent.

Some consolidated entities are required to maintain minimum paid-in capital amount as prescribed by the applicable laws.

The management reviews the capital structure of the Company as needed. As part of this review, the management considers the cost of capital and the risks associated with each class of capital. According to the management's suggestions, the Company maintains a balanced capital structure through paying cash dividends, increasing its share capital, purchasing outstanding shares, and issuing new debt or repaying debt.

37. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

Fair Value Information

The fair value measurement guidance establishes a framework for measuring fair value and expands disclosure about fair value measurements. The standard describes a fair value hierarchy based on three levels of inputs that may be used to measure fair value. These levels are:

Level 1 fair value measurements: These measurements are those derived from quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.

Level 2 fair value measurements: These measurements are those derived from inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e. as prices) or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices).

Level 3 fair value measurements: These measurements are those derived from valuation techniques that include inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs).

a. Financial instruments that are not measured at fair value but for which fair value is disclosed

Except those listed in the table below, the Company considers that the carrying amounts of financial assets and liabilities not measured at fair value approximate their fair values or the fair values cannot be reliable estimated.

	March 3	1, 2022	December 31, 2021		March 31, 2021	
	Carrying Value	Fair Value	Carrying Value	Fair Value	Carrying Value	Fair Value
Financial liabilities						
Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost Bonds payable	<u>\$ 30,473,352</u>	<u>\$ 30,509,155</u>	<u>\$ 26,976,675</u>	<u>\$ 27,082,090</u>	<u>\$ 19,981,108</u>	\$ 20,083,133

The fair value of bonds payable is measured using Level 2 inputs. The valuation of fair value is based on the quoted market prices provided by third party pricing services.

b. Financial instruments that are measured at fair value on a recurring basis

March 31, 2022

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets at FVTPL				
Derivatives	\$ -	\$ 2,738	\$ -	\$ 2,738
Listed stocks	452	-	-	452
Non-listed stocks	-	-	783,493	783,493
Limited partnership		<u> </u>	22,451	22,451
	<u>\$ 452</u>	\$ 2,738	\$ 805,944	\$ 809,134
Hedging financial assets	\$ -	\$ 8,055	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 8,055</u>
Financial assets at FVOCI Listed stocks Non-listed stocks	\$ 366,443	\$ - -	\$ - 3,207,841	\$ 366,443
	\$ 366,443	<u>\$ -</u>	\$ 3,207,841	\$ 3,574,284

December 31, 2021

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets at FVTPL Listed stocks Non-listed stocks Limited partnership	\$ 2,566	\$ - - -	\$ - 884,670 <u>24,105</u>	\$ 2,566 884,670 24,105
	\$ 2,566	<u>\$</u>	\$ 908,775	\$ 911,341
Financial assets at FVOCI Listed stocks Non-listed stocks	\$ 458,582 	\$ - -	\$ - <u>3,157,306</u>	\$ 458,582 3,157,306
	\$ 458,582	<u>\$</u>	\$ 3,157,306	\$ 3,615,888
Financial liabilities at FVTPL				
Derivatives	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 6,180</u>	<u>\$</u>	\$ 6,180
Hedging financial liabilities	<u>\$</u>	\$ 8,286	<u>\$</u>	\$ 8,286
March 31, 2021				
March 31, 2021	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
March 31, 2021 Financial assets at FVTPL Listed stocks Non-listed stocks	\$ 8,061	\$ - -	\$ - <u>816,602</u>	\$ 8,061 816,602
Financial assets at FVTPL Listed stocks			\$ -	\$ 8,061
Financial assets at FVTPL Listed stocks	\$ 8,061	\$ - -	\$ - <u>816,602</u>	\$ 8,061 816,602
Financial assets at FVTPL Listed stocks Non-listed stocks Financial assets at FVOCI Listed stocks	\$ 8,061 	\$ - - - \$ -	\$ - 816,602 \$ 816,602 \$ -	\$ 8,061 816,602 \$ 824,663 \$ 150,803
Financial assets at FVTPL Listed stocks Non-listed stocks Financial assets at FVOCI Listed stocks Non-listed stocks Financial liabilities at FVTPL	\$ 8,061 \$ 8,061 \$ 150,803 \$ 150,803	\$ - <u>-</u> <u>\$</u> - \$ -	\$ - 816,602 \$ 816,602 \$ - 3,499,537	\$ 8,061 816,602 \$ 824,663 \$ 150,803 3,499,537
Financial assets at FVTPL Listed stocks Non-listed stocks Financial assets at FVOCI Listed stocks Non-listed stocks Financial liabilities at	\$ 8,061 \$ 8,061 \$ 150,803	\$ - <u>-</u> <u>\$</u> - \$ -	\$ - 816,602 \$ 816,602 \$ - 3,499,537	\$ 8,061 816,602 \$ 824,663 \$ 150,803 3,499,537

There were no transfers between Levels 1 and 2 for the three months ended March 31, 2022 and 2021.

The reconciliations for financial assets measured at Level 3 were listed below:

Three months ended March 31, 2022

Financial Assets	Measured at Fair Value through Profit or Loss	Measured at Fair Value through Other Comprehensive Income	Total
Balance on January 1, 2022	\$ 908,775	\$ 3,157,306	\$ 4,066,081
Recognized in profit or loss under "Other gains and losses" Recognized in other comprehensive income under "Unrealized gain or loss	(102,831)	-	(102,831)
on financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income"		50,535	50,535
Balance on March 31, 2022	\$ 805,944	\$ 3,207,841	\$ 4,013,785
Unrealized gain or loss for the three months ended March 31, 2022	<u>\$ (102,831)</u>		
Three months ended March 31, 2021			
Financial Assets	Measured at Fair Value through Profit or Loss	Measured at Fair Value through Other Comprehensive Income	Total
Financial Assets Balance on January 1, 2021 Acquisition	Fair Value through Profit	Fair Value through Other Comprehensive	Total \$ 5,116,201 33,000
Financial Assets Balance on January 1, 2021 Acquisition Recognized in profit or loss under "Other gains and losses" Recognized in other comprehensive income under "Unrealized gain or loss on financial assets at fair value through	Fair Value through Profit or Loss	Fair Value through Other Comprehensive Income \$ 4,438,999	\$ 5,116,201
Financial Assets Balance on January 1, 2021 Acquisition Recognized in profit or loss under "Other gains and losses" Recognized in other comprehensive income under "Unrealized gain or loss	Fair Value through Profit or Loss \$ 677,202	Fair Value through Other Comprehensive Income \$ 4,438,999	\$ 5,116,201 33,000
Financial Assets Balance on January 1, 2021 Acquisition Recognized in profit or loss under "Other gains and losses" Recognized in other comprehensive income under "Unrealized gain or loss on financial assets at fair value through	Fair Value through Profit or Loss \$ 677,202	Fair Value through Other Comprehensive Income \$ 4,438,999 33,000	\$ 5,116,201 33,000 139,400

The fair values of financial assets and financial liabilities of Level 2 are determined as follows:

- 1) The fair values of financial assets and financial liabilities with standard terms and conditions and traded in active markets are determined with reference to quoted market prices.
- 2) For derivatives, fair values are estimated using discounted cash flow model. Future cash flows are estimated based on observable inputs including forward exchange rates at the end of the reporting periods and the forward and spot exchange rates stated in the contracts, discounted at a rate that reflects the credit risk of various counterparties.

The fair values of non-listed domestic and foreign equity investments were Level 3 financial assets and determined using the market approach by reference the Price-to-Book ratios (P/B ratios) of peer companies that traded in active markets, using the income approach, in which the discounted cash flow is used to capture the present value of the expected future economic benefits to be derived from the ownership of these investees, or using assets approach. The Company originally used the market approach to measure the fair value of its investment in Taipei Financial Center Corp.; however, as the stock market was impacted by COVID-19 pandemic, the multiples of the referenced companies were changed significantly. With continuing impact of COVID-19 pandemic, the Company evaluated that the income approach, instead of the former market approach, would better reflect the future cash flows of Taipei Financial Center Corp. Therefore, the Company changed its valuation technique to the income approach starting from the second quarter of 2021. The significant unobservable inputs used were listed in the below table. An increase in growth rate of long-term revenue, a decrease in discount for the lack of marketability or noncontrolling interests discount, or a decrease in the discount rate would result in increases in the fair values.

	March 31, 2022	December 31, 2021	March 31, 2021
Discount for lack of marketability	16.05%~20.00%	16.05%~20.00%	14.73%~20.00%
Noncontrolling interests discount	17.29%~25.00%	17.29%~25.00%	17.29%~25.00%
Growth rate of long-term revenue	0.19%	0.19%	-
Discount rate	7.22%	8.50%	-

If the inputs to the valuation model were changed to reflect reasonably possible alternative assumptions while all the other variables were held constant, the fair values of equity investments would increase (decrease) as below table.

	March 31, 2022	March 31, 2021
Discount for lack of marketability		
5% increase	<u>\$ (26,748)</u>	<u>\$ (233,202)</u>
5% decrease	<u>\$ 26,748</u>	<u>\$ 233,202</u>
Noncontrolling interests discount		
5% increase	<u>\$ (13,976)</u>	<u>\$ (17,205)</u>
5% decrease	<u>\$ 13,976</u>	\$ 17,205
Long-term revenue growth rates		
0.1% increase	<u>\$ 27,996</u>	<u>\$</u>
0.1% decrease	<u>\$ (27,458)</u>	\$ -
Discount rate		
1% increase	<u>\$ (330,677)</u>	<u>\$</u>
1% decrease	<u>\$ 409,131</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

Categories of Financial Instruments

	March 31, December 31, 2022 2021		March 31, 2021
<u>Financial assets</u>			
Measured at FVTPL			
Mandatorily measured at FVTPL	\$ 809,134	\$ 911,341	\$ 824,663
Hedging financial assets	8,055	-	-
Financial assets at amortized cost (Note a)	77,428,517	71,799,195	66,028,573
Financial assets at FVOCI	3,574,284	3,615,888	3,650,340
			(Continued)

	,		,		arch 31, 2021	
Financial liabilities						
Measured at FVTPL Held for trading	\$	_	\$	6,180	\$	3,867
Hedging financial liabilities	7	-	*	8,286	т	1,864
Measured at amortized cost (Note b)	60,741	,663	64	,746,363		5,395,249 Concluded)

Note a: The balances included cash and cash equivalents, trade notes and accounts receivable, receivables from related parties, other current monetary assets and refundable deposits (classified as other noncurrent assets), which were financial assets measured at amortized cost.

Note b: The balances included short-term loans, short-term bills payable, trade notes and accounts payable, payables to related parties, partial other payables, customers' deposits, bonds payable and long-term loans (included current portion) which were financial liabilities carried at amortized cost.

Financial Risk Management Objectives

The main financial instruments of the Company include equity investments, trade notes and accounts receivable, trade notes and accounts payable, lease liabilities, loans, short-term bills payable and bonds payable. The Company's Finance Department provides services to its business units, co-ordinates access to domestic and international capital markets, monitors and manages the financial risks relating to the operations of the Company through internal risk reports which analyze exposures by degree and magnitude of risks. These risks include market risk (including foreign currency risk, interest rate risk and other price risk), credit risk, and liquidity risk.

The Company seeks to minimize the effects of these risks by using derivative financial instruments to hedge risk exposures. The use of financial derivatives is governed by the Company's policies approved by the Board of Directors. Those derivatives are used to hedge the risks of exchange rate fluctuation arising from operating or investment activities. Compliance with policies and risk exposure limits is reviewed by the Company's Finance Department on a continuous basis. The Company does not enter into or trade financial instruments, including derivative financial instruments, for speculative purposes.

Chunghwa reports the significant risk exposures and related action plans timely and actively to the audit committee and if needed to the Board of Directors.

a. Market risk

The Company is exposed to market risks of changes in foreign currency exchange rates and interest rates. The Company uses forward exchange contracts to hedge the exchange rate risk arising from assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies.

There were no changes to the Company's exposure to market risks or the manner in which these risks are managed and measured.

1) Foreign currency risk

The carrying amounts of the Company's foreign currency denominated monetary assets and monetary liabilities at the balance sheet dates were as follows:

March 31, 2022	December 31, 2021	March 31, 2021
\$ 1,913,819	\$ 2,009,607	\$ 2,473,347
50,475	48,962	33,152
121,252	259,571	266,901
33,487	37,123	18,616
83,858	88,654	40,062
6,505	69,776	69,033
859,584	889,578	705,777
694,643	861,481	721,827
1,990,100	1,964,490	989,769
10,143	12,662	7,706
41,873	38,521	102
20,585	15,792	7,695
	2022 5 1,913,819 50,475 121,252 33,487 83,858 6,505 859,584 694,643 1,990,100 10,143 41,873	2022 2021 \$ 1,913,819 \$ 2,009,607 50,475 48,962 121,252 259,571 33,487 37,123 83,858 88,654 6,505 69,776 859,584 889,578 694,643 861,481 1,990,100 1,964,490 10,143 12,662 41,873 38,521

The carrying amounts of the Company's derivatives with exchange rate risk exposures at the balance sheet dates were as follows:

	March 31, 2022	December 31, 2021	March 31, 2021
Assets EUR	\$ 10,793	\$ -	\$ -
Liabilities EUR	-	14,466	5,731

Foreign currency sensitivity analysis

The Company is mainly exposed to the fluctuations of the currencies USD, EUR, SGD, JPY, RMB and HKD as listed above.

The following table details the Company's sensitivity to a 5% increase and decrease in the functional currency against the relevant foreign currencies. 5% is the sensitivity rate used when reporting foreign currency risk internally to key management personnel and represents management's assessment of the reasonably possible changes in foreign exchange rates. The sensitivity analysis includes only outstanding foreign currency denominated monetary items and forward exchange contracts. A positive number below indicates an increase in pre-tax profit or equity where the functional currency weakens 5% against the relevant currency.

	Three Months Ended March 31		
	2022	2021	
Profit or loss			
Monetary assets and liabilities (a)			
USD	\$ 52,712	\$ 88,379	
EUR	(32,208)	(34,434)	
SGD	(93,442)	(36,143)	
		(Continued)	

	Three Months	Three Months Ended March 31		
	2022	2021		
JPY	\$ 1,167	\$ 546		
RMB	2,099	1,998		
HKD	(704)	3,067		
Derivatives (b)				
EUR	8,778	8,638		
Equity				
Derivatives (c)				
EUR	12,289	24,608 (Concluded)		

- a) This is mainly attributable to the exposure to foreign currency denominated receivables and payables of the Company outstanding at the balance sheet dates.
- b) This is mainly attributable to forward exchange contracts.
- c) This is mainly attributable to the changes in the fair value of derivatives that are designated as cash flow hedges.

For a 5% strengthening of the functional currency against the relevant currencies, there would be an equal and opposite effect on the pre-tax profit or equity for the amounts shown above.

2) Interest rate risk

The carrying amounts of the Company's exposures to interest rates on financial assets and financial liabilities at the balance sheet dates were as follows:

	March 31, 2022	December 31, 2021	March 31, 2021
Fair value interest rate risk			
Financial assets	\$ 39,301,834	\$ 27,670,982	\$ 29,746,090
Financial liabilities	40,377,317	37,248,928	34,299,558
Cash flow interest rate risk			
Financial assets	11,877,021	14,171,472	10,204,551
Financial liabilities	1,665,000	1,665,000	1,660,000

Interest rate sensitivity analysis

The sensitivity analyses below have been determined based on the exposure to interest rates for non-derivative instruments at the end of the reporting period. A 25 basis point increase or decrease is used when reporting interest rate risk internally to key management personnel and represents management's assessment of the reasonably possible change in interest rates.

If interest rates had been 25 basis points higher/lower and all other variables were held constant, the Company's pre-tax income would increase/decrease by \$25,530 thousand and \$21,361 thousand for the three months ended March 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively. This is mainly attributable to the Company's exposure to floating interest rates on its financial assets, short-term and long-term loans.

3) Other price risk

The Company is exposed to equity price risks arising from holding other company's equity. Equity investments are held for strategic rather than trading purposes. The management managed the risk through holding various risk portfolios. Further, the Company assigned finance and investment departments to monitor the price risk.

Equity price sensitivity analysis

The sensitivity analyses below have been determined based on the exposure to equity price risks at the end of the reporting period.

If equity prices had been 5% higher/lower, pre-tax profit and pre-tax other comprehensive income would have increased/decreased by \$40,320 thousand and \$178,714 thousand, respectively, as a result of the changes in fair value of financial assets at FVTPL and financial assets at FVOCI for the three months ended March 31, 2022. If equity prices had been 5% higher/lower, pre-tax profit and pre-tax other comprehensive income would have increased/decreased by \$41,233 thousand and \$182,517 thousand, respectively, as a result of the changes in fair value of financial assets at FVTPL and financial assets at FVOCI for the three months ended March 31, 2021.

b. Credit risk

Credit risk refers to the risk that a counterparty would default on its contractual obligations resulting in financial loss to the Company. The maximum credit exposure of the aforementioned financial instruments is equal to their carrying amounts recognized in the consolidated balance sheet as of the balance sheet date.

The Company has large trade receivables outstanding with its customers. A substantial majority of the Company's outstanding trade receivables are not covered by collateral or credit insurance. The Company has implemented ongoing measures including enhancing credit assessments and strengthening overall risk management to reduce its credit risk. While the Company has procedures to monitor and limit exposure to credit risk on trade receivables, there can be no assurance such procedures will effectively limit its credit risk and avoid losses. This risk is heightened during periods when economic conditions worsen.

As the Company serves a large number of unrelated consumers, the concentration of credit risk was limited.

c. Liquidity risk

The Company manages and maintains sufficient cash and cash equivalent position to support the operations and reduce the impact on fluctuation of cash flow.

1) Liquidity and interest risk tables

The following tables detailed the Company's remaining contractual maturity for its non-derivative financial liabilities with agreed repayment periods. The tables had been drawn up based on the undiscounted cash flows of financial liabilities based on the earliest date on which the Company is required to pay.

March 31, 2022

	Weighted Average Effective Interest Rate (%)	Less than 1 Month	1-3 Months	3 Months to 1 Year	1-5 Years	More than 5 Years	Total
Non-derivative financial liabilities Non-interest bearing Floating interest rate instruments Fixed interest rate instruments	0.96 0.53	\$ 31,171,376 	\$ 65,000 	\$ 2,530,745	\$ 4,916,202 1,600,000 14,200,000 \$ 20,716,202	\$ - 	\$ 38,618,323 1,665,000 30,500,000 \$ 70,783,323

Information about the maturity analysis for lease liabilities was as follows:

	Less than 1 Year	1-3 Years	3-5 Years	More than 5 Years	Total
Lease liabilities	\$ 3,048,931	\$4,019,354	\$ 1,791,040	\$1,170,445	\$10,029,770

December 31, 2021

	Weighted Average Effective Interest Rate (%)	Less than 1 Month	1-3 Months	3 Months to 1 Year	1-5 Years	More than 5 Years	Total
Non-derivative financial liabilities Non-interest bearing Floating interest rate instruments Fixed interest rate instruments	0.95 0.51	\$ 40,894,077 - -	\$ - 15,000 -	\$ 1,997,277 50,000	\$ 5,336,343 1,600,000 10,700,000	\$ - - 16,300,000	\$ 48,227,697 1,665,000 27,000,000
		\$ 40,894,077	\$ 15,000	\$ 2,047,277	\$ 17,636,343	\$ 16,300,000	\$ 76,892,697

Information about the maturity analysis for lease liabilities was as follows:

	Less than			More than	
	1 Year	1-3 Years	3-5 Years	5 Years	Total
Lease liabilities	<u>\$ 3,227,909</u>	\$4,125,893	\$1,808,056	\$1,243,987	\$10,405,845

March 31, 2021

	Weighted Average Effective Interest Rate (%)	Less than 1 Month	1-3 Months	3 Months to 1 Year	1-5 Years	More than 5 Years	Total
Non-derivative financial liabilities Non-interest bearing Floating interest rate instruments Fixed interest rate instruments	0.77 0.48	\$ 29,650,602	\$ 786,069 50,000	\$ 2,174,260 1,610,000	\$ 4,731,909 - - - - - - - - - - -	\$ - 	\$ 37,342,840 1,660,000 25,000,000
		\$ 34,650,602	\$ 836,069	\$ 3,784,260	<u>\$ 13,531,909</u>	<u>\$ 11,200,000</u>	\$ 64,002,840

Information about the maturity analysis for lease liabilities was as follows:

	Less than		More than			
	1 Year	1-3 Years	3-5 Years	5 Years	Total	
Lease liabilities	<u>\$3,316,670</u>	\$ 4,146,909	\$ 1,658,759	\$ 354,212	\$ 9,476,550	

The following table detailed the Company's liquidity analysis for its derivative financial instruments. The table had been drawn up based on the undiscounted gross inflows and outflows on those derivatives that require gross settlement.

	Less than 1 Month		1-3 Months		nths to Year	1-5 Year	rs	Total
March 31, 2022								
Gross settled								
Forward exchange contracts Inflow Outflow	\$	- <u>-</u>	\$ 421,866 411,073	\$	- 	\$	- \$ -	421,866 411,073
	\$	Ē	\$ 10,793	\$	<u> </u>	\$	<u>-</u> <u>\$</u>	10,793
<u>December 31, 2021</u>								
Gross settled								
Forward exchange contracts Inflow Outflow	\$	- <u>-</u>	\$ 470,395 484,861	\$	- -	\$	- \$ -	470,395 484,861
	\$	<u>-</u>	<u>\$ (14,466)</u>	\$	<u> </u>	\$	<u>-</u> <u>\$</u>	(14,466)
March 31, 2021								
Gross settled								
Forward exchange contracts Inflow Outflow	\$	- <u>-</u>	\$ 666,351 672,082	\$	- 	\$	- \$ 	666,351 672,082
	\$	<u>-</u>	<u>\$ (5,731)</u>	<u>\$</u>	_	\$	<u>-</u> <u>\$</u>	(5,731)
Financing facilities								
		N	Iarch 31, 2022	De	ecembe 2021			ch 31,)21
Facilities of unsecured bank lo commercial paper payable Amount used Amount unused	an and		65,000 62,154,055	\$	61,620		51,8	960,800 862,487
		<u>\$ (</u>	52,219,055	<u>\$</u>	61,685	<u>,489</u>	<u>\$ 30,9</u>	23,287
Secured bank loan facility Amount used Amount unused		\$	1,600,000	\$	1,600	,000 	-	500,000 20,000
		\$	1,600,000	<u>\$</u>	1,600	<u>,000</u>	\$ 1,6	<u>520,000</u>

2)

38. RELATED PARTIES TRANSACTIONS

The ROC Government, one of Chunghwa's customers, has significant equity interest in Chunghwa. Chunghwa provides fixed-line services, wireless services, internet and data and other services to the various departments and institutions of the ROC Government in the normal course of business and at arm's-length prices. Except for those disclosed in other notes or this note, the transactions with the ROC government bodies have not been disclosed because the transactions are not individually or collectively significant. However, the related revenues and operating costs have been appropriately recorded.

a. The Company engages in business transactions with the following related parties:

Company	Relationship
Taiwan International Standard Electronics Co., Ltd.	Associate
So-net Entertainment Taiwan Limited	Associate
KKBOX Taiwan Co., Ltd.	Associate
KingwayTek Technology Co., Ltd.	Associate
Taiwan International Ports Logistics Corporation	Associate
Senao Networks, Inc.	Associate
EnRack Tech. Co., Ltd.	Subsidiary of the Company's associate, Senao Networks, Inc.
Emplus Technologies, Inc.	Subsidiary of the Company's associate, Senao Networks, Inc.
ST-2 Satellite Ventures Pte., Ltd.	Associate
CHT Infinity Singapore Pte. Ltd.	Associate
Viettel-CHT Co., Ltd.	Associate
Click Force Co., Ltd.	Associate
Alliance Digital Tech Co., Ltd.	Associate (Note 1)
Chunghwa PChome Fund I Co., Ltd.	Associate
Cornerstone Ventures Co., Ltd.	Associate
Next Commercial Bank Co., Ltd.	Associate
WiAdvance Technology Corporation	Associate
AgriTalk Technology Inc.	Associate (Note 2)
Imedtac Co., Ltd.	Associate (Note 2)
Baohwa Trust Co., Ltd.	Associate
Chunghwa SEA Holdings	Joint venture
Other related parties	
Chunghwa Telecom Foundation	A nonprofit organization of which the funds donated by Chunghwa exceeds one third of its total funds
Senao Technical and Cultural Foundation	A nonprofit organization of which the funds donated by SENAO exceeds one third of its total funds
Sochamp Technology Co., Ltd.	Investor of significant influence over CHST
E-Life Mall Co., Ltd.	One of the directors of E-Life Mall and a director of SENAO are members of an immediate family
Engenius Technologies Co., Ltd.	Chairman of Engenius Technologies Co., Ltd. is a member of SENAO's management
Cheng Keng Investment Co., Ltd.	Chairman of Cheng Keng Investment Co., Ltd. and SENAO's chief executive officer are members of an immediate family (Continued)

Company	Relationship
Cheng Feng Investment Co., Ltd.	Chairman of Cheng Feng Investment Co., Ltd. and SENAO's chief executive officer are members of an immediate family
All Oriented Investment Co., Ltd.	Chairman of All Oriented Investment Co., Ltd. and SENAO's chief executive officer are members of an immediate family
Hwa Shun Investment Co., Ltd.	Chairman of Hwa Shun Investment Co., Ltd. and SENAO's chief executive officer are members of an immediate family
Yu Yu Investment Co., Ltd.	Chairman of Yu Yu Investment Co., Ltd. and SENAO's chief executive officer are members of an immediate family
Divine Fine Foods & Wine Inc.	Chairman of Divine Fine Foods & Wine Inc. and SENAO's chief executive officer are members of an immediate family (Note 3)
Kangsin Co., Ltd.	Chairman of Kangsin Co., Ltd. and SENAO's chief executive officer are members of an immediate family
United Daily News Co., Ltd.	Investor of significant influence over SFD
Shenzhen Century Communication Co., Ltd.	Investor of significant influence over SCT
Advantech Co., Ltd.	Investor of significant influence over IISI
	(Concluded)

- Note 1: ADT completed its liquidation in August 2021. Please refer to Note 14.
- Note 2: ATT and IME were previously treated as financial assets at FVOCI. As the Company acquired seats in the Board of Directors of each company and has significant influence over ATT and IME in July and August 2021, respectively, these investments are reclassified as associates. Please refer to Note 14.
- Note 3: Divine Fine Foods & Wine Inc. replaced its responsible persons in October 2021. Since then, Divine Fine Foods & Wine Inc. is no longer a related party of the Company.
- b. Balances and transactions between Chunghwa and its subsidiaries, which are related parties of Chunghwa, have been eliminated on consolidation and are not disclosed in this note. Terms of the foregoing transactions with related parties were not significantly different from transactions with non-related parties. When no similar transactions with non-related parties can be referenced, terms were determined in accordance with mutual agreements. Details of transactions between the Company and other related parties are disclosed below:

1) Operating transactions

	Re	Revenues			
	Three Months	Ended March 31			
	2022	2021			
Associates Others	\$ 70,588 14,307	\$ 70,391 12,778			
	\$ 84,895	\$ 83,169			

			Operating Costs and Expenses		
			Three Months Ended March		
			2022	2021	
	Associates		\$ 237,676	\$ 138,287	
	Others		62,818	55,929	
			02,010		
			<u>\$ 300,494</u>	<u>\$ 194,216</u>	
2)	Non-operating transactions				
			Non-operating		
			Expe		
			Three Months E		
			2022	2021	
	Associates		\$ 9,391	\$ 9,418	
	Others		287	351	
			<u>\$ 9,678</u>	<u>\$ 9,769</u>	
3)	Receivables				
		March 31,	December 31,	March 31,	
		2022	2021	2021	
	Associates	\$ 34,351	\$ 34,864	\$ 31,200	
	Others	5,294	6,664	3,003	
		\$ 39,645	\$ 41,528	\$ 34,203	
					
4)	Contract liabilities-current				
		March 31,	December 31,	March 31,	
		2022	2021	2021	
	Associates	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$182,857</u>	
5)	Payables				
3)	rayables				
		March 31,	December 31,	March 31,	
		2022	2021	2021	
	Associates	\$ 206,595	\$ 385,327	\$ 321,139	
	Others	7,497	6,031	3,480	
		A. 211 002	A 201 270	A. 224 510	
		<u>\$ 214,092</u>	<u>\$ 391,358</u>	<u>\$ 324,619</u>	
6)	Customers' deposits				
0)	Customers acposits				
		March 31,	December 31,	March 31,	
		2022	2021	2021	
	Associates	<u>\$ 24,686</u>	<u>\$ 16,120</u>	<u>\$ 8,420</u>	

7) Acquisition of property, plant and equipment

	Three Months I	Ended March 31
	2022	2021
Associates	<u>\$</u>	\$ 40,428

8) Acquisition of intangible assets

	Three Months Ended March 31				
	20	22	202	21	
Associates	\$	677	\$		

9) Lease-in agreements

Chunghwa entered into a contract with ST-2 Satellite Ventures Pte., Ltd. on March 12, 2010 to lease capacity on the ST-2 satellite. This lease term is for 15 years which should start from the official operation of ST-2 satellite and the total contract value is approximately \$6,000,000 thousand (SGD 260,723 thousand), including a prepayment of \$3,067,711 thousand at the inception of the lease, and the rest of amount should be paid annually when ST-2 satellite starts its official operation. ST-2 satellite was launched in May 2011 and began its official operation in August 2011. As ST-2 satellite is in good operating condition, the useful life is extended for another 3 years and 3 months after evaluation in 2021. The Board of Directors of Chunghwa approved to extend the lease period accordingly with the original contract terms in December 2021; therefore, Chunghwa acquired right-of-use asset of \$1,124,780 thousand from the aforementioned lease extension.

The lease liabilities of ST-2 Satellite Ventures Pte., Ltd. as of balance sheet dates were as follows:

	March 31,	December 31,	March 31,
	2022	2021	2021
Lease liabilities - current	\$ 179,235	\$ 173,306	\$ 179,229
Lease liabilities - noncurrent	1,757,259		<u>760,297</u>
	<u>\$ 1,936,494</u>	<u>\$ 1,913,863</u>	\$ 939,526

The interest expense recognized for the aforementioned lease liabilities for the three months ended March 31, 2022 and 2021 were \$2,021 thousand and \$1,994 thousand, respectively.

c. Compensation of key management personnel

The compensation of directors and key management personnel was as follows:

	Three Months Ended March 31 2022 2021 \$ 94,024 \$ 90,780 1,794 1,941 401 404			
Short-term employee benefits Post-employment benefits Share-based payment	2022	2021		
Short-term employee benefits	\$ 94,024	\$ 90,780		
	1,794	1,941		
Share-based payment	401	404		
	<u>\$ 96,219</u>	<u>\$ 93,125</u>		

The compensation of directors and key management personnel was mainly determined by the compensation committee having regard to the performances and market trends.

39. PLEDGED ASSETS

The following assets are pledged as collaterals for bank loans, custom duties of the imported materials, and warranties of contract performance as well as the bank deposits for the restricted purpose in accordance with The Management, Utilization, and Taxation of Repatriated Offshore Funds Act.

	March 31, 2022	December 31, 2021	March 31, 2021
Property, plant and equipment Land held under development (included in	\$ 2,424,917	\$ 2,432,296	\$ 2,454,431
inventories) Restricted assets (included in other assets -	-	-	1,998,733
others)	112,748	163,012	196,914
	\$ 2,537,665	\$ 2,595,308	\$ 4,650,078

40. SIGNIFICANT CONTINGENT LIABILITIES AND UNRECOGNIZED COMMITMENTS

Except for those disclosed in other notes, the Company's significant commitments and contingent liabilities as of March 31, 2022 were as follows:

- a. Acquisitions of land and buildings of \$539,867 thousand.
- b. Acquisitions of telecommunications-related inventory and equipment of \$28,824,891 thousand.
- c. Unused letters of credit amounting to \$10,000 thousand.
- d. A commitment to contribute \$2,000,000 thousand to a Piping Fund administered by the Taipei City Government, of which \$1,000,000 thousand was contributed by Chunghwa on August 15, 1996 (classified as other financial assets noncurrent). If the fund is not sufficient, Chunghwa will contribute the remaining \$1,000,000 thousand upon notification from the Taipei City Government.
- e. Chunghwa committed that when its ownership interest in NCB is greater than 25% and NCB encounters financial difficulty or the capital adequacy ratio of NCB cannot meet the related regulation requirements, Chunghwa will provide financial support to assist NCB in maintaining a healthy financial condition.
- f. Chunghwa's Board of Directors approved the acquisition of the 900MHz frequency band and equipment from Asia Pacific Telecom Co., Ltd. in November 2021. The transaction amount is expected to be in the range from \$1,626,000 thousand to \$2,081,000 thousand; however, the actual amount will be determined according to the approval date of the related authority and mutual negotiations.
- g. Chunghwa's Board of Directors approved an investment in Taiwania Capital Buffalo Fund VI, L.P. at the amount of \$600,000 thousand in January 2022.

41. OTHER MATTERS

The Company has assessed the economic impact of COVID-19 pandemic and determined that there were no significant impacts on the Company's consolidated financial statements as of the date the consolidated financial statements were authorized for issue. The Company will continue to monitor developments of the pandemic and assess the related impacts.

42. SIGNIFICANT ASSETS AND LIABILITIES DENOMINATED IN FOREIGN CURRENCIES

The following information summarizes the disclosure of foreign currencies other than the functional currency of Chunghwa and its subsidiaries. The following exchange rates are the exchange rates used to translate to the presentation currency of the consolidated financial statements, which is the NTD:

			March 31, 2	2022	
		reign rencies	Exchang		ew Taiwan Dollars
		usands)	Rate		Chousands)
Assets denominated in foreign currencies					
Monetary items					
USD	\$	66,858	28.63	\$	1,913,819
EUR		1,581	31.92		50,475
SGD		5,730	21.16	i	121,252
JPY		142,316	0.235		33,487
RMB		18,610	4.506)	83,858
HKD		1,779	3.656)	6,505
Non-monetary items					
Investments accounted for using equity					
method					
SGD		26,801	21.16		567,103
VND	381	,139,399	0.0012		470,707
<u>Liabilities denominated in foreign currencies</u>					
Monetary items					
USD		30,029	28.63		859,584
EUR		21,762	31.92		694,643
SGD		94,050	21.16		1,990,100
JPY		43,107	0.235		10,143
RMB		9,293	4.506		41,873
HKD		5,630	3.656		20,585

		D	ecember 31, 20	21	
	Foreign Currencies (Thousands)		Exchange Rate	New Taiwan Dollars (Thousands)	
Assets denominated in foreign currencies					
Monetary items					
USD	\$	72,601	27.68	\$	2,009,607
EUR		1,563	31.32		48,962
SGD		12,687	20.46		259,571
JPY		154,358	0.241		37,123
RMB		20,408	4.344		88,654
HKD		19,661	3.549		69,776
Non-monetary items					
Investments accounted for using equity					
method					
SGD		25,326	20.46		518,165
VND	37	4,139,749	0.0012		447,097
<u>Liabilities denominated in foreign currencies</u>					
Monetary items					
USD		32,138	27.68		889,578
EUR		27,506	31.32		861,481
SGD		96,016	20.46		1,964,490
JPY		52,648	0.241		12,662
RMB		8,868	4.344		38,521
HKD		4,450	3.549		15,792
			March 31, 202 1	1	
		'oreign		N	ew Taiwan
		rrencies	Exchange		Dollars
	(Th	ousands)	Rate	T)	(housands)
Assets denominated in foreign currencies					
Monetary items					
USD	\$	86,678	28.54	\$	2,473,347
EUR	Ψ	990	33.48	Ψ	33,152
SGD		12,584	21.21		266,901
JPY		72,238	0.258		18,616
RMB		9,222	4.344		40,062
HKD		18,810	3.670		69,033
Non-monetary items		, -			,
Investments accounted for using equity method					
SGD		23,590	21.21		500,350
VND	34	7,069,369	0.0011		385,247
					(Continued)

			March 31, 202 1	New Taiwan Dollars (Thousands) 28.54 \$ 705,777 33.48 721,827 21.21 989,769 0.258 7,706 4.344 102	
	Foreign Currencies (Thousands)		Exchange Rate	Dollars	
<u>Liabilities denominated in foreign currencies</u>					
Monetary items					
USD	\$	24,734	28.54	\$	705,777
EUR		21,560	33.48		721,827
SGD		46,665	21.21		989,769
JPY		29,902	0.258		7,706
RMB		23	4.344		102
HKD		2,097	3.670		7,695
					(Concluded)

The unrealized foreign currency exchange gains and losses were loss \$86,776 thousand and gain \$61,025 thousand for the three months ended March 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively. Due to the various foreign currency transactions and the functional currency of each individual entity of the Company, foreign exchange gains and losses cannot be disclosed by the respective significant foreign currency.

43. ADDITIONAL DISCLOSURES

Following are the additional disclosures required by the FSC for the Company:

- a. Financing provided: None.
- b. Endorsement/guarantee provided: Please see Table 1.
- c. Marketable securities held (excluding investments in subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures): Please see Table 2.
- d. Marketable securities acquired or disposed of at costs or prices at least \$300 million or 20% of the paid-in capital: Please see Table 3.
- e. Acquisition of individual real estate at costs of at least \$300 million or 20% of the paid-in capital: Please see Table 4.
- f. Disposal of individual real estate at prices of at least \$300 million or 20% of the paid-in capital: None.
- g. Total purchases from or sales to related parties amounting to at least \$100 million or 20% of the paid-in capital: Please see Table 5.
- h. Receivables from related parties amounting to \$100 million or 20% of the paid-in capital: Please see Table 6.
- i. Names, locations, and other information of investees on which the Company exercises significant influence (excluding investments in Mainland China): Please see Table 7.
- j. Derivative instruments transactions: Please see Notes 7, 20 and 37.
- k. Investments in Mainland China: Please see Table 8.

- 1. Intercompany relationships and significant intercompany transactions: Please see Table 9.
- m. Information of main stakeholders: Please see Table 10.

44. SEGMENT INFORMATION

In response to changes in the operating environment and new business challenges, the Company launched its organizational transformation and redesigned the operational decision-making processes and the performance assessment under the new structure. The aforementioned organizational transformation was effective from January 1, 2022. The Company redefined the reportable segments as "Consumer Business", "Enterprise Business", "International Business" and "Others" and restated the corresponding items of segment information for the earlier period. The reportable segments are managed separately because each segment represents a strategic business unit that serves different customers. Segment information is provided to the CEO who allocates resources and assesses segment performance. The Company's measure of segment performance is mainly based on revenues and income before income tax.

Some operating segments have been aggregated into a single operating segment taking into account the following factors: (a) the type or class of customer for the telecommunications products and services are similar; (b) the nature of the telecommunications products and services are similar; and (c) the methods used to provide the services to the customers are similar.

The accounting policies of the operating segments are the same as those described in Note 3.

Segment Revenues and Operating Results

Analysis by reportable segment of revenues and operating results of continuing operations are as follows:

	Consumer Business	Enterprise Business	International Business	Others	Total
Three months ended March 31, 2022					
Revenues From external customers Intersegment revenues Segment revenues Intersegment elimination	\$ 32,715,489 <u>408,344</u> <u>\$ 33,123,833</u>	\$15,811,959 <u>263,608</u> <u>\$16,075,567</u>	\$ 1,714,226 <u>179,244</u> <u>\$ 1,893,470</u>	\$ 1,053,065 <u>82,124</u> <u>\$ 1,135,189</u>	\$51,294,739 933,320 52,228,059 (933,320)
Consolidated revenues					\$51,294,739
Segment operating costs and expenses	\$25,648,974	<u>\$11,660,074</u>	\$ 1,439,531	\$ 884,922	\$39,633,501
Segment income before income tax	\$ 7,236,214	\$ 3,805,907	<u>\$ 449,464</u>	<u>\$ 182,808</u>	<u>\$11,674,393</u>
Three months ended March 31, 2021					
Revenues From external customers Intersegment revenues Segment revenues Intersegment elimination	\$ 32,008,295	\$ 15,484,737 <u>487,230</u> <u>\$ 15,971,967</u>	\$ 1,506,697 232,369 \$ 1,739,066	\$ 1,101,266	\$ 50,100,995 <u>1,518,629</u> 51,619,624 <u>(1,518,629</u>)
Consolidated revenues					\$50,100,995
Segment operating costs and expenses	<u>\$25,216,910</u>	<u>\$11,434,894</u>	\$ 1,449,007	\$ 898,842	\$38,999,653
Segment income before income tax	<u>\$ 7,008,401</u>	<u>\$ 3,671,096</u>	<u>\$ 191,376</u>	<u>\$ 449,475</u>	<u>\$11,320,348</u>

Main Products and Service Revenues

	Three Months I	Ended March 31
	2022	2021
Consumer Business		
Mobile services	¢ 12.619.105	¢ 12.020.220
	\$ 12,618,195	\$ 12,029,330
Fixed-line services	9,753,898	9,564,738
Sales	8,988,287	9,126,681
Others	1,355,109	1,287,546
	32,715,489	32,008,295
Enterprise Business		
Fixed-line services	6,862,843	6,844,370
Project business	3,622,676	3,901,936
Mobile services	2,170,008	2,026,732
Others	3,156,432	2,711,699
	15,811,959	15,484,737
International Business		
International leased line	471,468	447,317
Fixed-line services	425,272	432,503
Project business	368,328	198,821
International intelligent network services	183,758	214,635
Others	265,400	213,421
	1,714,226	1,506,697
Others		
Sales	863,190	831,699
Others	189,875	269,567
	1,053,065	1,101,266
	\$ 51,294,739	\$ 50,100,995

ENDORSEMENTS/GUARANTEES PROVIDED THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 2022

(Amounts in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

		Guarantee		Limits on Endorsement/ Guarantee			A -41	Amount of	Ratio of Accumulated Endorsement/ Guarantee to	Maximum	Endorsement/ Guarantee	Endorsement/ Guarantee	Guarantee	
No. (Note 1)	Endorsement/ Guarantee Provider	Name	Nature of Relationship (Note 2)	Amount Provided to Each Guaranteed Party	Maximum Balance for the Period	Ending Balance	Actual Borrowing Amount	Endorsement/ Guarantee Collateralized by Properties	Net Equity	Guarantee Amount Allowable	Given by Parent on Behalf of Subsidiaries	Given by Subsidiaries on Behalf of Parent	Given on Behalf of Companies in Mainland China	Note
1	Senao International Co., Ltd.	Aval Technologies Co., Ltd. Wiin Technology Co., Ltd.	b b	\$ 579,839 579,839	\$ 300,000	\$ 300,000 200,000	\$ 300,000	\$ -	5.17 3.45	\$ 2,899,196 2,899,196	Yes Yes	No No		Notes 3 and 4 Notes 3 and 4

Note 1: Significant transactions between the Company and its subsidiaries or among subsidiaries are numbered as follows:

- a. "0" for the Company.
- b. Subsidiaries are numbered from "1".

Note 2: Relationships between the endorsement/guarantee provider and the guaranteed party:

- a. A company with which it does business.
- b. A company in which the Company directly and indirectly holds more than 50 percent of the voting shares.
- c. A company that directly and indirectly holds more than 50 percent of the voting shares in the Company.
- d. Companies in which the Company holds, directly or indirectly, 90% or more of the voting shares.
- e. The Company fulfills its contractual obligations by providing mutual endorsements/guarantees for another company in the same industry or for joint builders for purposes of undertaking a construction project.
- f. All capital contributing shareholders make endorsements/guarantees for their jointly invested company in proportion to their shareholding percentages.
- g. Companies in the same industry provide among themselves jointly and severally guarantee for a performance guarantee of a sales contract for pre-construction homes pursuant to the Consumer Protection Act for each other.
- Note 3: The limits on endorsement or guarantee amount provided to each guaranteed party is up to 10% of the net assets value of the latest financial statements of Senao International Co., Ltd.
- Note 4: The total amount of endorsement or guarantee that the Company is allowed to provide is up to 50% of the net assets value of the latest financial statements of Senao International Co., Ltd.

MARKETABLE SECURITIES HELD MARCH 31, 2022

(Amounts in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

				March 31, 2022				
Held Company Name	Marketable Securities Type and Name	Relationship with the Company	Financial Statement Account	Shares (Thousands/ Thousand Units)	Carrying Value (Note 1)	Percentage of Ownership	Fair Value	Note
Chunghwa Telecom Co., Ltd.	Stocks		Financial assets at FVOCI	172.027	Ф 2.067.222	12	A 0.07 222	
	Taipei Financial Center Corp.	-	Financial assets at FVOCI Financial assets at FVTPL - noncurrent	172,927	\$ 2,967,333	12	\$ 2,967,333	-
	Innovation Works Development Fund, L.P.	-			165,021	4	165,021	-
	Industrial Bank of Taiwan II Venture Capital Co., Ltd. (IBT II)	-	Financial assets at FVOCI	5,252	13,412	17	13,412	-
	Global Mobile Corp.	-	Financial assets at FVOCI	7,617	-	3	-	-
	Innovation Works Limited	-	Financial assets at FVOCI	1,000	3,949	2	3,949	-
	RPTI Intergroup International Ltd.	-	Financial assets at FVOCI	4,765	-	10	-	-
	Taiwan mobile payment Co., Ltd.	-	Financial assets at FVOCI	1,200	4,206	2	4,206	-
	Taiwania Capital Buffalo Fund Co., Ltd.	-	Financial assets at FVTPL - noncurrent	555,600	618,472	13	618,472	-
	4 Gamers Entertainment Inc.	-	Financial assets at FVOCI	136	124,261	19.9	124,261	-
Senao International Co., Ltd.	<u>Stocks</u>							
	N.T.U. Innovation Incubation Corporation	-	Financial assets at FVOCI	1,200	9,498	9	9,498	-
	UUPON Inc.	-	Financial assets at FVOCI	109	340	2	340	-
CHIEF Telecom Inc.	Stocks							
	3 Link Information Service Co., Ltd.	-	Financial assets at FVOCI	374	284	10	284	-
	WPG Holdings Limited	-	Financial assets at FVTPL - current	9	452	-	452	Note 2
	WPG Holdings Limited	-	Financial assets at FVOCI	2,102	105,941	-	105,941	Note 2
	WT Microelectronics Co., Ltd.	-	Financial assets at FVOCI	354	17,575	-	17,575	Note 2
Chunghwa Investment Co., Ltd.	Stocks							
	Tatung Technology Inc.	-	Financial assets at FVOCI	4,571	84,558	11	84,558	-
	iSing99 Inc.	-	Financial assets at FVOCI	10,000	-	7	-	-
	Powtec ElectroChemical Corporation	-	Financial assets at FVOCI	20,000	-	2	-	-
	Bossdom Digiinnovation Co., Ltd.	-	Financial assets at FVOCI	2,000	71,900	7	71,900	Note 2
	Limited partnership							
	Taiwania Capital Buffalo Fund V, L.P.	-	Financial assets at FVTPL - noncurrent	-	22,451	3	22,451	-
	Stocks							
	PChome Online Inc.	-	Financial assets at FVOCI	1,875	171,027	1	171,027	Note 2

Note 1: Showed at carrying amounts with fair value adjustments.

Note 2: Fair value was based on the closing price on March 31, 2022.

MARKETABLE SECURITIES ACQUIRED AND DISPOSED OF AT COSTS OR PRICES OF AT LEAST NT\$300 MILLION OR 20% OF THE PAID-IN CAPITAL THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 2022 (Amounts in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

					Beginnin	g Balance	Acqu	isition	Disposal				Ending Balance	
Company Name	Marketable Securities Type and Name	Financial Statement Account	Counter-party	Nature of Relationship	Shares (Thousands/ Thousand Units)	Amount	Shares (Thousands/ Thousand Units)	Amount	Shares (Thousands/ Thousand Units)	Amount	Carrying Value	Gain on Disposal	Shares (Thousands/ Thousand Units)	Amount
Chunghwa Precision Test Tech. Co., Ltd.	Stocks TestPro Investment Co., Ltd.	Investments accounted for using equity method	Invested and established	Subsidiary	-	\$ -	13,500	\$ 135,000	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	13,500	\$ 135,000 (Note)

Note: Showing at their original investment amounts. The amount was eliminated upon consolidation.

ACQUISITION OF INDIVIDUAL REAL ESTATE AT COSTS OF AT LEAST \$300 MILLION OR 20% OF THE PAID-IN CAPITAL THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 2022 (Amounts in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

Buyer	Property Event Date Transaction Payment				Counterparty	Relationship	Information on Pr	evious Title Trans	sfer If Counterparty	is a Related Party	Priging Deference	Purpose of	Other Terms
Buyer	Troperty	Event Date	Amount	Payment Status	Counter party	Keiationsinp	Property Owner	Relationship	Transaction Date	Amount	I ficing Reference	Acquisition	Other Terms
Chunghwa Precision Test Tech. Co., Ltd.	Land	2021.01.18	\$ 534,030	The first installment \$80,104 thousand was paid.	Taiwan Powder Technologies Co., Ltd.	-	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	According to appraisal report	Space requirements for future business expansion and operational considerations	-

$TOTAL\ PURCHASES\ FROM\ OR\ SALES\ TO\ RELATED\ PARTIES\ AMOUNTING\ TO\ AT\ LEAST\ NT\$100\ MILLION\ OR\ 20\%\ OF\ THE\ PAID-IN\ CAPITAL\ THREE\ MONTHS\ ENDED\ MARCH\ 31,\ 2022$

(Amounts in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

Common Name	Related Party	Nature of Relationship		Transaction	Details		Abnormal '	Transaction	Notes / Accounts Payable or Receivable	
Company Name	Keiateu Farty	Nature of Relationship	Purchases/Sales (Note 1)	Amount (Notes 2 and 5)	% to Total	Payment Terms	Unit Price	Payment Terms	Ending Balance (Notes 3 and 5)	% to Total
Chunghwa Telecom Co., Ltd.	Senao International Co., Ltd.	Subsidiary	Sales	\$ 904,236	2	30 days	\$ -	-	\$ 222,391	1
			Purchase	255,133	1	30~90 days	-	-	(1,085,793)	(10)
	CHIEF Telecom Inc.	Subsidiary	Sales	119,101	-	30 days	-	-	59,710	-
	Chunghwa System Integration Co., Ltd.	Subsidiary	Purchase	441,214	2	30 days	-	-	(230,227)	(2)
	Honghwa International Co., Ltd.	Subsidiary	Purchase	1,540,510	6	30~60 days	-	-	(932,927)	(8)
	Donghwa Telecom Co., Ltd.	Subsidiary	Purchase	122,144	-	90 days	-	-	(175,518)	(2)
	CHT Security Co., Ltd.	Subsidiary	Purchase	124,709	-	30 days	-	-	(118,409)	(1)
	International Integrated Systems, Inc.	Subsidiary	Purchase	137,113	1	30 days	-	-	(56,759)	(1)
	Taiwan International Standard Electronics Co., Ltd.	Associate	Purchase	142,199	1	30~90 days	-	-	(106,549)	(1)
Senao International Co., Ltd.	Chunghwa Telecom Co., Ltd.	Parent company	Sales	1,782,692	22	30~90 days	-	-	1,085,793	55
			Purchase	863,229	12	30 days	-	-	(203,196)	(8)
	Aval Technologies Co., Ltd.	Subsidiary	Sales	107,338	1	60 days	-	-	60,842	3
CHIEF Telecom Inc.	Chunghwa Telecom Co., Ltd.	Parent company	Purchase	119,232	31	30 days	=	-	(59,710)	(50)
Chunghwa System Integration Co., Ltd.	Chunghwa Telecom Co., Ltd.	Parent company	Sales	443,377	92	30 days	=	-	227,140	65
Honghwa International Co., Ltd.	Chunghwa Telecom Co., Ltd.	Parent company	Sales	1,543,192	97	30~60 days	-	-	932,431	98
Donghwa Telecom Co., Ltd.	Chunghwa Telecom Co., Ltd.	Parent company	Sales	122,144	44	90 days	=	-	175,518	47
CHT Security Co., Ltd.	Chunghwa Telecom Co., Ltd.	Parent company	Sales	120,409	34	30 days	-	-	118,409	46

Note 1: Purchases include costs to acquire services.

Note 2: The differences were because Chunghwa Telecom Co., Ltd. and subsidiaries classified the amount as incremental costs of obtaining contracts, property, plant and equipment, intangible assets, and operating expenses.

Note 3: Notes and accounts receivable did not include the amounts collected for others and other receivables.

Note 4: Transaction terms with related parties were determined in accordance with mutual agreements when there were no similar transactions with third parties. Other transactions with related parties were not significantly different from those with third parties.

Note 5: All intercompany transactions, balances, income and expenses are eliminated upon consolidation.

RECEIVABLES FROM RELATED PARTIES AMOUNTING TO AT LEAST NT\$100 MILLION OR 20% OF THE PAID-IN CAPITAL MARCH 31, 2022

(Amounts in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

					Ove	rdue	Amounts	
Company Name	Related Party	Nature of Relationship	Ending Balance	Turnover Rate (Note 1)	Amounts	Action Taken	Received in Subsequent Period	Allowance for Bad Debts
Chunghwa Telecom Co., Ltd.	Senao International Co., Ltd.	Subsidiary	\$ 307,854 (Note 2)	11.20	\$ -	-	\$ 44,286	\$ -
Senao International Co., Ltd.	Chunghwa Telecom Co., Ltd.	Parent company	1,326,761 (Note 2)	7.44	-	-	227,155	-
Chunghwa System Integration Co., Ltd.	Chunghwa Telecom Co., Ltd.	Parent company	227,140 (Note 2)	5.62	-	-	24,417	-
Honghwa International Co., Ltd.	Chunghwa Telecom Co., Ltd.	Parent company	932,431 (Note 2)	6.73	-	-	230,425	-
Donghwa Telecom Co., Ltd.	Chunghwa Telecom Co., Ltd.	Parent company	175,518 (Note 2)	2.76	-	-	61,588	-
CHT Security Co., Ltd.	Chunghwa Telecom Co., Ltd.	Parent company	118,409 (Note 2)	4.14	-	-	88,834	-

Note 1: Payments and receipts collected in trust for others are excluded from the accounts receivable in calculating the turnover rate.

Note 2: The amount was eliminated upon consolidation.

NAMES, LOCATIONS, AND OTHER INFORMATION OF INVESTEES IN WHICH THE COMPANY EXERCISES SIGNIFICANT INFLUENCE (EXCLUDING INVESTMENT IN MAINLAND CHINA) THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 2022

(Amounts in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

				Original Inves	tment Amount	Balar	nce as of March 31	, 2022	Net Income	Recognized	
Investor Company	Investee Company	Location	Main Businesses and Products	March 31, 2022	December 31,	Shares	Percentage of	Carrying Value	(Loss) of the	Gain (Loss)	Note
				Watth 51, 2022	2021	(Thousands)	Ownership (%)	(Note 3)	Investee	(Notes 1, 2 and 3)
Chunghwa Telecom Co., Ltd.	Senao International Co., Ltd.	Taiwan	Handset and peripherals retailer; sales of CHT mobile phone plans as an agent	\$ 1,065,813	\$ 1,065,813	71,773	28	\$ 1,589,562	\$ 181,451	\$ 48,978	Subsidiary (Note 5)
	Light Era Development Co., Ltd.	Taiwan	Planning and development of real estate and intelligent buildings, and property	3,000,000	3,000,000	300,000	100	3,859,279	5,808	2,358	Subsidiary (Note 5)
	Donghwa Telecom Co., Ltd.	Hong Kong	management International private leased circuit, IP VPN service, and IP transit services	691,163	691,163	178,590	100	643,501	11,247	11,247	Subsidiary (Note 5)
	Chunghwa Telecom Singapore Pte., Ltd.	Singapore	International private leased circuit, IP VPN service, and IP transit services	574,112	574,112	26,383	100	992,529	52,956	52,983	Subsidiary (Note 5)
	Chunghwa System Integration Co., Ltd.	Taiwan	Providing system integration services and telecommunications equipment	838,506	838,506	60,000	100	728,061	2,378	11,070	Subsidiary (Note 5)
	CHIEF Telecom Inc.	Taiwan	Network integration, internet data center ("IDC"), communications integration and cloud application services	459,652	459,652	39,426	56	1,971,407	196,460	113,244	Subsidiary (Note 5)
	Chunghwa Investment Co., Ltd. Prime Asia Investments Group Ltd. (B.V.L)	Taiwan British Virgin Islands	Investment Investment	639,559 385,274	639,559 385,274	68,085 1	89 100	3,146,798 158,082	35,855 (1,201)	31,945 (1,201)	Subsidiary (Note 5) Subsidiary (Note 5)
	Honghwa International Co., Ltd.	Taiwan	Telecommunication engineering, sales agent of mobile phone plan application and other business services, etc.	180,000	180,000	18,000	100	799,379	175,932	175,161	Subsidiary (Note 5)
	CHYP Multimedia Marketing & Communications Co., Ltd.	Taiwan	Digital information supply services and advertisement services	150,000	150,000	15,000	100	209,116	6,391	7,691	Subsidiary (Note 5)
	Chunghwa Telecom Vietnam Co., Ltd.	Vietnam	Intelligent energy saving solutions, international circuit, and information and communication technology ("ICT") services	148,275	148,275	-	100	96,550	(3,638)	(3,638)	Subsidiary (Note 5)
	Chunghwa Telecom Global, Inc.	United States	International private leased circuit, internet services, and transit services	70,429	70,429	6,000	100	497,329	16,918	17,015	Subsidiary (Note 5)
	CHT Security Co., Ltd.	Taiwan	Computing equipment installation, wholesale of computing and business machinery equipment and software, management consulting services, data processing services, digital information supply services and internet identify services	240,000	240,000	24,000	75	442,152	87,511	63,518	Subsidiary (Note 5)
	Chunghwa Telecom (Thailand) Co., Ltd.	Thailand	International private leased circuit, IP VPN service, ICT and cloud VAS services	119,624	119,624	1,300	100	107,894	4,345	4,345	Subsidiary (Note 5)
	Spring House Entertainment Tech. Inc.	Taiwan	Software design services, internet contents production and play, and motion picture production and distribution	62,209	62,209	8,251	56	150,994	13,170	7,381	Subsidiary (Note 5)
	Chunghwa leading Photonics Tech Co., Ltd.	Taiwan	Production and sale of electronic components and finished products	70,500	70,500	7,050	75	125,256	4,503	3,377	Subsidiary (Note 5)
	Smartfun Digital Co., Ltd.	Taiwan	Providing diversified family education digital services	65,000	65,000	6,500	65	82,877	4,618	3,001	Subsidiary (Note 5)
	Chunghwa Telecom Japan Co., Ltd.	Japan	International private leased circuit, IP VPN service, and IP transit services	17,291	17,291	1	100	101,057	4,447	4,447	Subsidiary (Note 5)
	Chunghwa Sochamp Technology Inc.	Taiwan	Design, development and production of Automatic License Plate Recognition	20,400	20,400	2,040	51	(6,919)	(4,115)	(2,011)	Subsidiary (Note 5)
	International Integrated Systems, Inc.	Taiwan	software and hardware IT solution provider, IT application consultation, system integration and package solution	517,423	517,423	37,211	51	601,299	16,862	14,282	Subsidiary (Note 5)

(Continued)

NAMES, LOCATIONS, AND OTHER INFORMATION OF INVESTEES IN WHICH THE COMPANY EXERCISES SIGNIFICANT INFLUENCE (EXCLUDING INVESTMENT IN MAINLAND CHINA) THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 2022

(Amounts in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

				Original Inves	tment Amount	Balar	nce as of March 31,	, 2022	Net Income	Recognized	
Investor Company	Investee Company	Location	Main Businesses and Products	March 31, 2022	December 31,	Shares	Percentage of	Carrying Value	(Loss) of the	Gain (Loss)	Note
					2021	(Thousands)	Ownership (%)	(Note 3)	Investee	(Notes 1, 2 and 3)	
	Viettel-CHT Co., Ltd.	Vietnam	IDC services	\$ 288,327	\$ 288,327	_	30	\$ 470,707	\$ 78,663	\$ 23,610	Associate
	Taiwan International Standard	Taiwan	Manufacturing, selling, designing, and	164,000	164,000	1,760	40	356,600	7,155	7,973	Associate
	Electronics Co., Ltd.		maintaining of telecommunications systems	,	,	ŕ		ŕ		ŕ	
	WWDOW TO CO. A. I	m ·	and equipment	57.025	5 7 025	4 420	20	161.006	0.500	2.070	
	KKBOX Taiwan Co., Ltd.	Taiwan	Providing of music on-line, software, electronic information, and advertisement	67,025	67,025	4,438	30	161,236	9,593	2,878	Associate
			services								
	So-net Entertainment Taiwan Limited	Taiwan	Online service and sale of computer hardware	120,008	120,008	9,429	30	224,689	24,674	7,402	Associate
	KingwayTek Technology Co., Ltd.	Taiwan	Design and sale of digital map, technical	66,684	66,684	9,557	23	262,792	16,498	3,849	Associate
			support for computer peripherals device,								
			design and development of system programming projects								
	Taiwan International Ports Logistics	Taiwan	Import and export storage, logistic warehouse,	80,000	80,000	8,000	27	76,080	22,344	5,959	Associate
	Corporation	1 11 11 11 11	and ocean shipping service	00,000	00,000	0,000	27	70,000	22,5	3,,33	1 Issociate
	Chunghwa PChome Fund I Co., Ltd.	Taiwan	Investment, venture capital, investment	200,000	200,000	20,000	50	219,253	(6,476)	(3,238)	Associate
			advisor, management consultant and other								
	Cornerstone Ventures Co., Ltd.	Taiwan	consultancy service	4.900	4,900	490	49	6,617	59	29	Associate
	Cornerstone Ventures Co., Ltd.	raiwan	Investment, venture capital, investment advisor, management consultant and other	4,900	4,900	490	49	0,017	39	29	Associate
			consultancy service								
	Next Commercial Bank Co., Ltd.	Taiwan	Online banking business	4,190,000	4,190,000	419,000	42	3,528,438	(147,879)	(60,416)	Associate
	Chunghwa SEA Holdings	Taiwan	Investment business	10,200	10,200	1,020	51	9,873	(117)	(60)	Joint venture
	WiAdvance Technology Corporation	Taiwan	Software solution integration	273,800	273,800	3,700	20	245,706	(28,214)	(7,431)	Associate
Senao International Co., Ltd.	Senao Networks, Inc.	Taiwan	Telecommunication facilities manufactures	202,758	202,758	16,579	34	1,158,873	234,358	79,196	Associate
			and sales		,	,		2,200,000	,,	,	
		Samoa Islands	International investment	2,046,143	2,046,143	31,875	100	34,071	(7)	(7)	Subsidiary (Note 5)
	Ltd.	m :	0.1 6: 6 7: 1	427.050	127.050	14.750	0.6	104.541	244	(1.005)	C 1 : 1: AY - 5
	Youth Co., Ltd.	Taiwan	Sale of information and communication technologies products	427,850	427,850	14,752	96	194,541	244	(1,885)	Subsidiary (Note 5)
	Aval Technologies Co., Ltd.	Taiwan	Sale of information and communication	89,550	89,550	10,840	100	121,739	2,127	2,125	Subsidiary (Note 5)
	True Teemiologies Co., Etc.	1 11 11 11	technologies products	07,550	0,,550	10,010	100	121,732	2,127	2,120	buosiana y (110te 5)
	Senyoung Insurance Agent Co., Ltd.	Taiwan	Property and liability insurance agency	59,000	59,000	5,900	100	108,300	8,477	8,483	Subsidiary (Note 5)
CHIEF T. I.	II	m :	T 1	2 000	2.000	200	100	1.114	25	25	C 1 : 1: AY - 5
CHIEF Telecom Inc.	Unigate Telecom Inc. Chief International Corp.	Taiwan Samoa Islands	Telecommunications and internet service Telecommunications and internet service	2,000 6,068	2,000 6,068	200 200	100 100	1,114 88,500	35 1,817	35 1,817	Subsidiary (Note 5) Subsidiary (Note 5)
	Cinci international Corp.	Samoa Islanus	refection and interfect service	0,000	0,000	200	100	88,500	1,017	1,017	Subsidiary (140tc 3)
Chunghwa Telecom Singapore	ST-2 Satellite Ventures Pte., Ltd.	Singapore	Operation of ST-2 telecommunications	409,061	409,061	18,102	38	567,103	130,564	49,784	Associate
Pte., Ltd.		~.	satellite				4.0				
	CHT Infinity Singapore Pte. Ltd.	Singapore	Investment business	55,720	55,720	2,000	40	56,713	(279)	(111)	Associate
Chunghwa Investment Co., Ltd.	Chunghwa Precision Test Tech. Co.,	Taiwan	Production and sale of semiconductor testing	178,608	178,608	11.230	34	2,625,762	112,422	38,505	Subsidiary (Note 5)
Changi va in resinent con, Eta.	Ltd.	14174411	components and printed circuit board	170,000	170,000	11,250	J.	2,020,702	112,122	30,303	Substantify (1 tote 5)
	CHIEF Telecom Inc.	Taiwan	Network integration, internet data center	19,064	19,064	2,078	3	97,313	196,460	5,792	Associate (Note 5)
			("IDC"), communications integration and								
	Senao International Co., Ltd.	Taiwan	cloud application services	49,731	49,731	1,001	_	43,219	181,451	703	Associate (Note 5)
	Senao international Co., Ltu.	ı ai Wall	Selling and maintaining mobile phones and its peripheral products	49,731	49,731	1,001	_	43,219	101,431	703	Associate (Note 3)
	AgriTalk Technology Inc.	Taiwan	Providing smart agricultural solutions,	33,000	33,000	1,650	17	17,061	(3,541)	(575)	Associate
	- 55		scientific agricultural product, biological		•	,			. , ,	. /	
		m :	inhibitor, and biochips	40.000	40.000	0.50	_	10.050	(11.0-0)	(00.11	
	Imedtac Co., Ltd.	Taiwan	Providing medical AIoT solution, biomedical engineering services, and sales of medical	48,000	48,000	960	7	43,258	(11,068)	(831)	Associate
			device as an agent								
	1		device as an agent	1			1			1	(Continued)

(Continued)

NAMES, LOCATIONS, AND OTHER INFORMATION OF INVESTEES IN WHICH THE COMPANY EXERCISES SIGNIFICANT INFLUENCE (EXCLUDING INVESTMENT IN MAINLAND CHINA) THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 2022

(Amounts in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

				Original Invest	tment Amount	Balar	nce as of March 31		Net Income	Recognized	
Investor Company	Investee Company	Location	Main Businesses and Products	March 31, 2022	December 31, 2021	Shares (Thousands)	Percentage of Ownership (%)	Carrying Value (Note 3)	(Loss) of the Investee	Gain (Loss) (Notes 1, 2 and 3)	Note
Chunghwa Precision Test Tech. Co., Ltd.	Chunghwa Precision Test Tech USA Corporation	United States	Design and after-sale services of semiconductor testing components and printed circuit board	\$ 74,192	\$ 74,192	2,600	100	\$ 88,207	\$ 73	\$ 73	Subsidiary (Note 5)
	CHPT Japan Co., Ltd.	Japan	Related services of electronic parts, machinery processed products and printed circuit board	2,008	2,008	1	100	2,220	6	6	Subsidiary (Note 5)
	Chunghwa Precision Test Tech. International, Ltd.	Samoa Islands	Wholesale and retail of electronic materials, and investment	173,649	173,649	5,700	100	153,120	(2,540)	(2,361)	Subsidiary (Note 5)
	TestPro Investment Co., Ltd.	Taiwan	Investment	135,000	-	13,500	100	134,936	(64)	(64)	Subsidiary (Note 5)
Prime Asia Investments Group, Ltd. (B.V.I.)	Chunghwa Hsingta Co., Ltd.	Hong Kong	Investment	375,274	375,274	1	100	158,082	(1,201)	(1,201)	Subsidiary (Note 5)
Senao International (Samoa) Holding Ltd.	Senao International HK Limited	Hong Kong	International investment	2,060,467	2,060,467	80,440	100	31,883	-	-	Subsidiary (Note 5)
Youth Co., Ltd.	ISPOT Co., Ltd.	Taiwan	Sale of information and communication technologies products	53,021	53,021	-	100	12,428	573	525	Subsidiary (Note 5)
	Youyi Co., Ltd.	Taiwan	Maintenance of information and communication technologies products	21,354	21,354	-	100	17,313	(325)	(311)	Subsidiary (Note 5)
Aval Technologies Co., Ltd.	Wiin Technology Co., Ltd.	Taiwan	Sale of information and communication technologies products	29,550	29,550	3,305	100	41,028	1,588	1,588	Subsidiary (Note 5)
Senyoung Insurance Agent Co., Ltd.	Senaolife Insurance Agent Co., Ltd.	Taiwan	Life insurance services	29,500	29,500	2,950	100	23,019	(470)	(470)	Subsidiary (Note 5)
CHYP Multimedia Marketing & Communications Co., Ltd	Click Force Marketing Company	Taiwan	Advertisement services	44,607	44,607	1,154	49	38,989	4,454	2,051	Associate
International Integrated Systems, Inc.	Infoexplorer International Co., Ltd.	Samoa	Investment	24,806	24,806	795	100	26,896	(77)	(77)	Subsidiary (Note 5)
systems, mc.	IISI Investment Co., Ltd. Unitronics Technology Corp.	Mauritius Taiwan	Investment Development and maintenance of information system	81,302 55,569	81,302 55,569	244 5,065	100 99.96	25,568 79,280	2,490	2,489	Subsidiary (Note 5) Subsidiary (Note 5)
Infoexplorer International Co., Ltd.	International Integrated Systems (Hong Kong) Limited	Hong Kong	Investment and engaging in technical consulting service	24,336	24,336	780	100	26,890	(77)	(77)	Subsidiary (Note 5)
IISI Investment Co., Ltd.	Leading Tech Co., Ltd.	Mauritius	Investment	65,374	65,374	316	100	16,079	-	-	Subsidiary (Note 5)
Leading Tech Co., Ltd.	Leading Systems Co., Ltd.	Mauritius	Investment	100,693	100,693	300	100	11,203	-	-	Subsidiary (Note 5)
CHT Security Co., Ltd.	Baohwa Trust Co., Ltd.	Taiwan	VR integration and AIoT security services	20,000	-	2,000	40	20,000	-	-	Associate

Note 1: The amounts were based on reviewed financial statements.

Note 2: Recognized gain (loss) of investees includes amortization of differences between the investment cost and net value and elimination of unrealized transactions.

Note 3: Recognized gain (loss) and carrying value of the investees did not include the adjustment of the difference between the accounting treatment on standalone basis and consolidated basis as a result of the application of IFRS 15.

Note 4: Investments in mainland China are included in Table 8.

Note 5: The amount was eliminated upon consolidation. (Concluded)

INVESTMENTS IN MAINLAND CHINA THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 2022 (Amounts in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

				Accumulated	Investme	nt Flows	Accumulated					Accumulated	
Investee	Main Businesses and Products	Total Amount of Paid-in Capital	Investment Type (Note 1)	Outflow of Investment from Taiwan as of January 1, 2022	Outflow	Inflow	Outflow of Investment from Taiwan as of March 31, 2022	Net Income (Loss) of the Investee	% Ownership of Direct or Indirect Investment	Investment Gain (Loss) (Note 2)	Carrying Value as of March 31, 2022	Inward Remittance of Earnings as of March 31, 2022	Note
Senao International Trading (Shanghai) Co., Ltd.	Sale of information and communication technologies products	\$ 955,838	2	\$ 955,838	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 955,838	\$ -	100	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	Notes 8 and 12
Chunghwa Telecom (China) Co., Ltd.	Integrated information and communication solution services for enterprise clients, and intelligent energy network service	177,176	2	177,176	-	-	177,176	(1,026)	100	(1,026)	29,355	-	Notes 10 and 12
Jiangsu Zhenghua Information Technology Company, LLC	Providing intelligent energy saving solution and intelligent buildings services	189,410	2	142,057	-	-	142,057	-	75	-	-	-	Notes 9 and 12
Shanghai Taihua Electronic Technology Limited	Design of printed circuit board and related consultation service	51,233	2	51,233	-	-	51,233	(245)	100	(245)	9,010	-	Note 12
Su Zhou Precision Test Tech. Ltd.	Assembly processed of circuit board, design of printed circuit board and related consultation service	119,199	2	119,199	-	-	119,199	(2,283)	100	(2,283)	153,100	-	Note 12
Shanghai Chief Telecom Co., Ltd.	Telecommunications and internet service	10,150	1	4,973	-	-	4,973	113	49	55	14,401	-	Note 12
International Integrated Systems Inc. (Shanghai)	Development and maintenance of information system	48,753	2	39,923	-	-	39,923	-	100	-	-	-	Notes 11 and 12

(Continued)

Investee	Accumulated Investment in Mainland China as of March 31, 2022	Investment Amounts Authorized by Investment Commission, MOEA	Upper Limit on Investment Stipulated by Investment Commission, MOEA
SENAO and its subsidiaries (Note 3)	\$ 955,838	\$ 2,047,858	\$ 3,486,573
Chunghwa Telecom (China) Co., Ltd. (Note 4)	177,176	177,176	240,229,702
Jiangsu Zhenghua Information Technology Company, LLC (Note 4)	142,057	142,057	240,229,702
Chunghwa Precision Test Tech Co., Ltd and its subsidiaries (Note 5)	170,432	216,185	4,599,875
Shanghai Chief Telecom Co., Ltd. (Note 6)	4,973	4,973	1,994,983
IISI and its subsidiaries (Note 7)	39,923	39,923	677,487

- Note 1: Investments are divided into three categories as follows:
 - a. Direct investment.
 - b. Investments through a holding company registered in a third region.
 - c. Others.
- Note 2: The amounts were calculated based on the investee's reviewed financial statements.
- Note 3: Senao International Co., Ltd. and its subsidiaries were calculated based on the consolidated net assets value of Senao International Co., Ltd.
- Note 4: Chunghwa Telecom (China) Co., Ltd. and Jiangsu Zhenghua Information Technology Company, LLC were calculated based on the consolidated net assets value of Chunghwa Telecom Co., Ltd.
- Note 5: Chunghwa Precision Test Tech. Co., Ltd. and its subsidiaries were calculated based on the consolidated net assets value of Chunghwa Precision Test Tech. Co., Ltd.
- Note 6: Shanghai Chief Telecom Co., Ltd. was calculated based on the consolidated net assets value of CHIEF Telecom Inc.
- Note 7: IISI and its subsidiaries were calculated based on the consolidated net assets value of IISI.
- Note 8: Senao International Trading (Shanghai) Co., Ltd. completed its liquidation in April 2021.
- Note 9: Jiangsu Zhenhua Information Technology Company, LLC. completed its liquidation in December 2018.
- Note 10: Chunghwa Telecom (China) Co., Ltd. was approved to end and dissolve its business in August 2020. The liquidation of Chunghwa Telecom (China) Co., Ltd. is still in process.
- Note 11: International Integrated Systems Inc. (Shanghai) completed its liquidation in August 2021.
- Note 12: The amount was eliminated upon consolidation.

(Concluded)

INTERCOMPANY RELATIONSHIPS AND SIGNIFICANT TRANSACTIONS THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 2022

(Amounts in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

			Nature of	Transac	ction Details		
Year	No. (Note 1) Company Name	Related Party	Relationship (Note 2)	Financial Statement Account	Amount (Note 5)	Payment Terms (Note 3)	% to Total Sales or Assets (Note 4)
2022	O Charachera Talanam Ca Ltd	Constitutional Control		A	e 222.201		
2022	0 Chunghwa Telecom Co., Ltd.	Senao International Co., Ltd.	a	Accounts receivable	\$ 222,391	-	-
				Accrued custodial receipts	85,463	-	-
				Accounts payable	1,085,793	-	-
				Amounts collected for others	240,968	-	-
				Revenues	904,236	-	2
				Operating costs and expenses	217,422	-	-
				Inventories	37,711	-	-
		CHIEF Telecom Inc.	a	Accounts receivable	59,710	=	-
				Revenues	119,101	=	-
		Chunghwa System Integration Co., Ltd.	a	Accounts payable	230,227	-	-
				Operating costs and expenses	441,214	-	1
		Honghwa International Co., Ltd.	a	Accounts payable	932,927	-	-
				Operating costs and expenses	1,540,510	-	3
		Donghwa Telecom Co., Ltd.	a	Accounts payable	175,518	-	-
				Operating costs and expenses	122,144	-	-
		CHT Security Co., Ltd.	a	Accounts payable	118,409	-	-
				Operating costs and expenses	80,164	-	-
				Inventories	44,545	-	-
		International Integrated Systems, Inc.	a	Accounts payable	56,759	-	-
				Operating costs and expenses	127,177	-	-
				Inventories	9,936		-

Note 1: Significant transactions between the Company and its subsidiaries or among subsidiaries are numbered as follows:

- a. "0" for the Company.
- b. Subsidiaries are numbered from "1".

Note 2: Related party transactions are divided into three categories as follows:

- a. The Company to subsidiaries.
- b. Subsidiaries to the Company.
- c. Subsidiaries to subsidiaries.
- Note 3: Transaction terms with the related parties were determined in accordance with mutual agreements when there were no similar transactions with third parties. Other transactions with related parties were not significantly different from those with third parties.
- Note 4: For assets and liabilities, amount is shown as a percentage to consolidated total assets as of March 31, 2022, while revenues, costs and expenses are shown as a percentage to consolidated revenues for the three months ended March 31, 2022.
- Note 5: The amount was eliminated upon consolidation.

CHUNGHWA TELECOM CO., LTD.

INFORMATION OF MAJOR STOCKHOLDERS MARCH 31, 2022

	Shares					
Name of Major Stockholders	Number of Shares	Percentage of Ownership (%)				
Ministry of Transportation and Communications	2,737,718,976	35.29				
Shin Kong Life Insurance Co., Ltd.	403,786,184	5.20				

Note: This table presents information provided by the Taiwan Depository & Clearing Corporation on stockholders holding greater than 5% of Chunghwa's dematerialized securities that have completed the process of registration and delivery by book-entry transfer as of the last business day for the current quarter.